

PROJECT MANUAL  
FOR  
CITY OF LYNCHBURG

**MID-DOWNTOWN PARKING DECK  
PAINTING OF CORNER STAIR**

BID : 2015-970

March 2015



PROCUREMENT DIVISION  
3RD FLOOR CITY HALL  
900 CHURCH STREET  
LYNCHBURG, VA 24504  
TELEPHONE (434) 455-3970  
FAX (434) 845-0711

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## ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

Sealed bids for the **Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair**, will be received by the City of Lynchburg, Procurement Division, City Hall, Lynchburg, VA, until **3:00 p.m., April 23, 2015** and then publicly opened and read in the Bidder's Room, Third Floor, City Hall.

This project includes preparation and painting of the Mid-downtown parking deck exterior stairway. Included is selective removal of the existing paint and coatings, blasting, welding, caulking and additional preparations before applying new paint and coatings as specified.

The Project Manual and Drawings for this project may be viewed and downloaded from the City's website: <http://www.lynchburgva.gov/current-solicitations>.

**An Optional Pre Bid meeting will be held on April 6, 2015 at 10:00 a.m. located at the Mid-Downtown Parking deck, Top Floor, 914 Main Street Lynchburg, VA.**

Contact Lisa Moss at (434) 455-4228; fax: (434) 845-0711; email: [lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov](mailto:lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov) for further information. All requests for clarification or questions regarding this bid must be received no later than 9:00 a.m. on April 14, 2015.

**BID FORM**

Lisa Moss  
Buyer-Procurement Division  
City of Lynchburg  
Third Floor, City Hall  
900 Church Street  
Lynchburg, Virginia 24504

Dear Ms. Moss:

The undersigned, as bidder, hereby declares that the only persons interested in this bid as principal, or principals, is or are named herein and that no person other than herein mentioned has any interest in this bid or in the Construction Agreement to be entered into; that this bid is made without connection with any other person, company, or parties making a bid; and that it is in all respects fair and in good faith, without collusion or fraud.

The undersigned, having visited and examined the site and having carefully studied all the Contract Documents, including without limitation, all drawings and specifications pertaining to "**Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair**" for the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, hereby proposes to furnish all labor, equipment, materials, and services and to perform all operations necessary to execute and complete the Work required for the project, in strict accordance with the Contract Documents, together with Addenda numbered \_\_\_\_\_ through \_\_\_\_\_ issued during bidding period and hereby acknowledged, subject to the terms and conditions of the Construction Agreement for the base bid amount listed below:

**TOTAL BASE BID:** \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars

(\$\_\_\_\_\_)

It is understood and agreed that the Owner, in protecting its best interests, reserves the right to reject any or all bids or waive any defects. Any changes, erasures, modifications, deletions in the bid form, or alternate proposals not specified in the Advertisement for Bids may make the bid irregular and subject to rejection.

If the Construction Agreement is for a lump sum price, unless clearly and specifically indicated otherwise in the Contract Documents, all unit prices only apply to changes in the Work. The listed bid items are to contain all necessary costs required for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

If the Construction Agreement is for unit prices and not for a lump sum price, it is understood that all quantities listed on the following pages are estimated quantities, and the Owner reserves the right to raise, lower, or eliminate any quantity or item, and in any case, the unit prices shall be used in determining partial and final payment. It is further understood that costs to cover all components of the Work as described in the Contract Documents are included in this bid, even in cases where specific line items are not identified.

We are properly equipped to execute all work of the character and extent required by the Contract Documents, and we will enter into the Construction Agreement for the execution and completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents; and we further agree that, if awarded the Construction Agreement, we will commence the Work on the date stated in the "Notice to Proceed" and will maintain a work force large enough to execute the Work and all obligations no later than the completion date stated in the Contract Documents.

Enclosed herewith is the following Security, offered as assurance that the undersigned will enter into the Construction Agreement for the execution and completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents:

Bidder's Certified Check issued by \_\_\_\_\_ (name of bank) in the amount of:

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ (5% of Base Bid amount)

Bidder's Bid Bond for 5% of Base Bid Amount Issued by \_\_\_\_\_  
(name of surety authorized to do business in Virginia).

The undersigned hereby agrees, if awarded the Construction Agreement, to execute and deliver to the City within ten (10) days after his receipt of the Notice of Award, a performance bond and a payment bond, in forms satisfactory to the City, from sureties authorized to do business in Virginia satisfactory to the City, in the amount of one hundred (100) percent of the Base Bid.

The undersigned further agrees that, in case of failure on his part to execute the said Construction Agreement within the ten (10) days after written notice being given on the award of the Construction Agreement or the failure to deliver the required performance and payment bonds within the ten (10) days, the monies payable by the Security accompanying this bid shall be paid to the City of Lynchburg, Virginia, as liquidated damages for such failure; otherwise the Security accompanying this Bid shall be returned to the undersigned.

Attached herewith are completed Statement of Experience and Statement of Resources forms which include the information requested.

The undersigned further certifies that this bid is not the result of, or affected by, any act of collusion with another person engaged in the same line of business, or any act punishable under the Virginia Governmental Frauds Act, or other law.

This bid remains valid and may not be withdrawn for a period of 60 days from this date.

CURRENT VIRGINIA CLASS A CONTRACTOR'S LICENSE/ REGISTRATION NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

Respectfully

submitted,

\_\_\_\_\_  
CONTRACTOR

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE

ADDRESS

\_\_\_\_\_  
BY:

\_\_\_\_\_  
ITS:

(Title)

**ELECTION OF ESCROW ACCOUNT PROCEDURE FOR RETAINAGE**

If determined to be the successful low bidder(s), the above signed elects to use the Escrow Account Procedure for retainage.

\_\_\_\_\_

Write "Yes" or "No" on above line

If the successful bidder elects to use the Escrow Account Procedure for Retainage, the "Escrow Agreement" form shall be executed and submitted to the City of Lynchburg Engineering Division within fifteen (15) calendar days after notification. If the "Escrow Agreement" form is not submitted within the fifteen (15) day period, the Contractor shall forfeit his rights to the use of the Escrow Account Procedure.

Company\_\_\_\_\_

Authorized Signature\_\_\_\_\_

**EQUAL OPPORTUNITY REPORT STATEMENT**

The Bidder shall complete the following statement by checking the appropriate blank as follows.

The Bidder has \_\_\_\_\_ has not \_\_\_\_\_ participated in a previous contract subject to the nondiscrimination clause prescribed by Executive Order 10925, dated March 6, 1961, or Executive Order 11114 dated June 22, 1963.

In conjunction with the City of Lynchburg's policy to utilize Minority and Disadvantaged Business Enterprises ("DBE") wherever possible, the Bidder has solicited quotations for labor, material and/or services from the following Minority and Disadvantaged Business Enterprises:

<u>NAME OF FIRM</u>	<u>PERSON(S)</u>	<u>CONTACTED</u>	<u>DATE</u>

Of those listed above, we intend, at this time, to utilize the following in the completion of the Work required by this Construction Agreement:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

"This firm assures that it will give its best efforts to utilize Minority and Disadvantaged Business Enterprises whenever possible."

CERTIFIED BY: \_\_\_\_\_(Signature)  
(Typed/Printed name & Title)

BIDDER'S NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ This firm will perform all construction with its own employees and, therefore, is not required to solicit quotations from DBEs.

FAILURE TO DOCUMENT AND REPORT DBE CONTACTS ON THIS FORM MAY BE A BASIS FOR REJECTION OF THE BID AS NONCONFORMING.

**STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE**

Proposer: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

How Long In Business: \_\_\_\_\_ At Current Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Principals: \_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

Type of Work Normally Performed: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Projects of this type previously completed:

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Reference (for Projects listed above):

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel.No. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel.No. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tel No. \_\_\_\_\_

**STATEMENT OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES**

Equipment: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Number of Personnel Currently Employed: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Personnel Available for Project: \_\_\_\_\_

Other Pertinent Information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**CORPORATE STATUS FORM**

**ALL PROSPECTIVE FIRMS MUST RESPOND TO THE FOLLOWING**

If a limited liability company, limited liability partnership or a limited partnership, indicate by checking one:      \_\_\_\_\_ Limited liability company

                                 \_\_\_\_\_ Limited liability partnership

                                 \_\_\_\_\_ Limited partnership

Have you registered with the Virginia State Corporation Commission, to conduct business in Virginia?

Yes     No

Name and address of organizer: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

List who is authorized to execute contracts:

\_\_\_\_\_

If conducting business under an assumed (fictitious) business name, fill out the following information:

Names of persons or entities owning business using assumed business name: \_\_\_\_\_

Owners' addresses: \_\_\_\_\_

Registration date: \_\_\_\_\_ Expires: \_\_\_\_\_

If conducting business as a sole proprietorship, general partnership, or joint venture, fill out the following information:

Names of all persons liable for obligations of the business: \_\_\_\_\_

Addresses of such persons: \_\_\_\_\_

**Questions to Bidders/Offerors**

Bidders/Offerors are to respond to the following question: Have any of the individual(s), owner(s), and/or principal officer(s) of the firm submitting the bid/proposal ever been convicted of (1) a felony, or (2) a misdemeanor involving moral turpitude?

YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, list individual or officer and title and give details.

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NOTE: Answering yes to this question will not necessarily exclude your company from consideration but will be used to weigh the relationship between the offense and the contract to be performed.

Is your firm currently involved in litigation or a dispute involving arbitration?

YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, for litigation list the litigation by case name, name of court, case number, and jurisdiction, and for arbitration, list the organization administering, if any, its contact information, any case number assigned, the arbitrators, and the location of the arbitration. For litigation and arbitration, briefly describe the claims and status, and give contact information for the opposing party or parties.

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## CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT

This Construction Agreement (the "Contract") made and entered into on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2014, by and between \_\_\_\_\_, party of the first part, hereinafter referred to as Contractor, and the City of Lynchburg, a municipal corporation of the Commonwealth of Virginia, party of the second part, hereinafter referred to as the Owner or City.

That the Contractor, for the consideration hereinafter fully set out, hereby agrees with the Owner as follows:

1. That the Contractor shall furnish all labor, materials, tools, and equipment and perform all Work required by the Contract Documents (as defined in the General Conditions hereto) for **Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair.**

2. That the Contractor shall commence Work within ten (10) days after Notice to Contractor to Proceed with the Work under Contract ("Notice to Proceed"), and shall substantially complete the Work within **90 calendar days**. Owner and Contractor recognize that time is of the essence of this Contract and that the Owner will suffer financial loss if the Work is not completed within the times specified in the Notice to Proceed, plus any extensions thereof. They also recognize the delays, expense and difficulties involved in providing the actual loss suffered by Owner if the Work is not completed on time. Accordingly, instead of requiring any such proof, Owner and Contractor agree that as liquidated damages for certain losses Owner is expected to suffer due to delay (but not as a penalty) Contractor shall pay **\$150.00** for each day that expires after the time specified for completion. If the Contractor is subject to liquidated damages, the City has the right, but not the obligation, to withhold the liquidated damages from the Contractor's regular payments or retainage. Rights and obligations relating to these liquidated damages are set out more fully in the General Conditions.

3. The Owner hereby agrees to pay the Contractor or for the faithful performance of this Contract in accordance with the Contract Documents, subject to additions and deductions as provided in the Contract Documents, in lawful money of the United States, as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_ Dollars  
(\$ \_\_\_\_\_)

4. The Owner shall make partial payment on a monthly basis to the Contractor in accordance with the Contract Documents on the basis of a duly certified and approved estimate of work performed during the preceding calendar month by the Contractor, less five percent (5%) of the amount of such estimate which may be retained by the Owner until all Work has been performed strictly in accordance with the Contract Documents and until such Work has been accepted by the Owner.

5. Within ninety (90) days after submission by the Contractor of evidence satisfactory to the Owner that all payrolls, material bills and other costs incurred by the Contractor in connection with the construction of the Work have been paid in full, satisfaction of all the requirements of the Contract Documents, and acceptance of such Work by the Owner, final payment on account of this Contract shall be made.

6. It is further mutually agreed between the parties hereto that if, at any time after the execution of this Contract, the performance bond provided for its faithful performance and the payment bond, the Owner shall deem the surety or sureties upon such bonds or either of them to be unsatisfactory, or if for

any reason, such bonds cease to be adequate to cover the performance of the Work, the Contractor shall, at his own sole expense, within five (5) days after the receipt of Notice from the Owner so to do, furnish an additional bond or bonds in such form and amount, and with such surety or sureties as shall be satisfactory to the Owner. In such event, no further payment to the Contractor shall be deemed to be due under this Contract until such new or additional security for the faithful performance of the Work shall be furnished in manner and form satisfactory to the Owner.

7. Contractor agrees to fulfill all requirements of state, Federal, and municipal laws which may be applicable to this project.

8. This Contract is subject to the General Conditions accompanying it, and all the documents defined by the General Conditions to be the Contract Documents are a part of this Contract.

This Contract is executed in two counterparts, each of which shall, without proof or accounting for the other counterparts, be deemed an original contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, \_\_\_\_\_ has caused its name to be subscribed to this Contract by \_\_\_\_\_, its \_\_\_\_\_, and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed and attested by \_\_\_\_\_, its \_\_\_\_\_, said officers being duly authorized therefore; and the City of Lynchburg has caused its name to be hereunto subscribed by L. Kimball Payne, City Manager, and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed and attested by Valeria Chambers, its Clerk of Council, said officers being duly authorized therefore, all as to the day and year first above written.

CONTRACTOR

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
ITS: \_\_\_\_\_

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
ATTEST:

CITY OF LYNCHBURG

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
City Manager

(SEAL)

\_\_\_\_\_  
ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk of Council

**CITY OF LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA  
STANDARD PERFORMANCE BOND**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, the Contractor ("Principal"), whose principal place  
of business is located at \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ("Surety"), are held and firmly bound unto the City of Lynchburg, Virginia,  
the Owner ("Obligee"), in the amount of

Dollars

( \$ \_\_\_\_\_ ) for the payment whereof Principal and Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors,  
administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS,

Principal has, entered into a Construction Agreement with Obligee for certain work on a construction  
project known as Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair which contract (the "Contract")  
is by reference expressly made a part hereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that, if the Principal shall  
promptly and faithfully perform said Contract in strict conformity with the plans, specifications and  
conditions of the Contract and its Contract Documents, then this obligation shall be null and void;  
otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect.

Provided, that any alterations which may be made in the terms of the Contract, or in the Work to be done  
under it, or the giving by the Obligee of any extension of time for the performance of the Contract, or any  
other alterations, extensions or forbearance on the part of either or both of the Obligee or the Principal to  
the other shall not in any way release the Principal and the Surety, or either of them, their heirs, executors,  
administrators, successors or assigns, from their liability hereunder, notice to the Surety of any such  
alterations, extensions, or forbearance being hereby waived.

No action shall be brought on this bond unless brought within one year after: (a) completion of the  
Contract and all Work thereunder, including expiration of all warranties and guarantees, or (b) discovery  
of the defect or breach of warranty or guarantee if the action be for such.

The Surety represents to the Principal and to the Obligee that it is legally authorized to do business in the  
Commonwealth of Virginia.

Signed and sealed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2015.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Contractor/P rincipal (SEAL)

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Witness: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Surety (SEAL)

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney -in-Fact

My Power of Attorney is recorded in the Clerks Office of the Circuit Court of \_\_\_\_\_, Virginia in Deed Book \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_, and has not been revoked.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA  
(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

CITY/COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_ to wit:

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the aforesaid Bond(s) as its act and deed.  
Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2015 .

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public (SEAL)

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee Date

**CITY OF LYNCHBURG  
STANDARD LABOR AND MATERIAL PAYMENT BOND**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, the Contractor ("Principal") whose principal  
place of business is located at \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ("Surety") are held and firmly bound unto the City of Lynchburg,  
Virginia, the Owner ("Obligee") in the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars  
( \$ \_\_\_\_\_ ) for the payment whereof Principal and Surety bind themselves, their heirs,  
executors, administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS,

Principal has by written agreement dated \_\_\_\_\_ entered into a Construction Agreement  
with Obligee for \_\_\_\_\_  
which contract (the "Contract") is by reference expressly made a part hereof;

NOW THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that, if the Principal shall promptly make payment to all claimants as hereinafter defined, for labor performed and material furnished in the prosecution of the Work provided for in the Contract and its Contract Documents, then this obligation shall be void; otherwise it shall remain in full force and effect, subject, however, to the following conditions.

The Principal and Surety, jointly and severally, hereby agree with Obligee as follows:

1. A claimant is defined as one having a direct contract with the Principal or with a subcontractor of the Principal for labor, material, or both for use in the performance of the Contract. A "subcontractor" of the Principal, for the purposes of this bond only, includes not only those subcontractors having a direct contractual relationship with the Principal but also any other contractor who undertakes to participate in the Work which the Principal is to perform under the aforesaid Contract, whether there are one or more intervening subcontractors contractually positioned between it and the Principal (for example, a subcontractor). "Labor" and "material" shall include, but not be limited to, public utility services and reasonable rentals of equipment, but only for periods when the equipment rented is actually used at the Work site.
2. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 3, any claimant who has performed labor or furnished material in accordance with the Contract Documents in the prosecution of the Work provided in the Contract, who has not been paid in full therefore before the expiration of ninety (90) days after the day on which such claimant performed the last of such labor or furnished the last of such

materials for which he claims payment, may bring an action on this bond to recover any amount due him for such labor or material, and may prosecute such action to final judgment and have execution on the judgment. The Obligee need not be a party to such action and shall not be liable for the payment of any costs, fees or expenses of any such suit.

3. Any claimant who has a direct contractual relationship with any subcontractor of the Principal from whom the Principal has not required a subcontractor payment bond, but who has no contractual relationship, express or implied, with the Principal, may bring an action on this bond only if he has given written notice to the Principal within one hundred eighty (180) days from the day on which the claimant performed the last of the labor or furnished the last of the materials for which he claims payment, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the person for whom the Work was performed or to whom the material was furnished. Notice to the Principal shall be served by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, in an envelope addressed to the Principal at any place where his office is regularly maintained for the transaction of business. Claims for sums withheld as retainages with respect to labor performed or materials furnished shall not be subject to the time limitations stated in this paragraph 3.
4. No suit or action shall be commenced hereunder by any claimant.
  - a. Unless brought within one year after the day on which the person bringing such action last performed labor or last furnished or supplied materials, it being understood, however, that if any limitation embodied in this bond is prohibited by any law controlling the construction hereof, the limitation embodied within this bond shall be deemed to be amended so as to be equal to the minimum period of limitation permitted by such law.
  - b. Other than in a Virginia court of competent jurisdiction, with venue as provided by statute, or in the United States District Court for the district in which the project, or any part thereof is situated.
5. The amount of this bond shall be reduced by and to the extent of any payment or payments made in good faith hereunder.
6. This bond is intended to comply with the requirements and to afford all the benefits of a payment bond consistent with the requirements of Virginia Code § 2-2-4337 and § 2-2-4341. To the extent that those sections as they are in effect as of the date of issuance of this bond confer any requirements on Principal or Surety, or confer any additional benefits on any claimant (as the term "claimant" is used within either the meaning of those sections or this bond), those requirements and benefits shall be deemed to be incorporated into and be part of this bond.

Signed and sealed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

(SEAL)

Contractor/ Principal

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Witness: \_\_\_\_\_ Title \_\_\_\_\_ :

(SEAL)

Surety

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney-in-Fact

Typed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

My Power of Attorney is recorded in the Clerks Office of the Circuit Court of \_\_\_\_\_ Virginia in Deed Book \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_, and has not been revoked.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

**AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT**

**COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA**

(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

**CITY / COUNTY OF** \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the foregoing bond pursuant to the Power of Attorney noted above, and on behalf of said Surety, acknowledged the aforesaid bond(s) as its act and deed.

Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

(SEAL)

Notary Public

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee Date

**ESCROW AGREEMENT**

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), made and entered into this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2014 by,

between and among the City of Lynchburg ("City"), \_\_\_\_\_ ("Contractor"), and

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Bank)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Address of Bank)

a trust company, bank, or savings and loan institution with its principal office located in the Commonwealth of Virginia (hereinafter referred to as "Bank" or "Escrow Agent"), and

\_\_\_\_\_  
("Surety") provides:

I.

The City and the Contractor have entered into the Construction Agreement ("Contract") with respect to Name: Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair (the Contract)". This Agreement is pursuant to, but in no way amends or modifies, the Contract. Payments made hereunder or the release of funds from escrow shall not be deemed approval or acceptance by the City of performance by the Contractor or Surety.

II.

In order to assure full and satisfactory performance by the Contractor of its obligations under the Contract, the City may, pursuant to the Contract Documents, retain certain amounts otherwise due the Contractor. The Contractor has, with the approval of the City, elected to have these retained amounts held in escrow by the Bank. This Agreement sets forth the terms of the escrow. The Bank shall not be deemed a party to, bound by, or required to inquire into the terms of, the Contract or any other instrument or agreement between the City and the Contractor.

III.

The City may from time to time pursuant to this Agreement pay to the Bank amounts retained by the City under the Contract. Except as to amounts actually withdrawn from escrow by the City, the Contractor shall look solely to the Bank for payment of funds retained under the Contract and paid by the City to the Bank.

The risk of loss by diminution of the principal of any funds invested under the terms of this Agreement shall be solely upon the Contractor.

Funds and securities held by the Bank pursuant to this Agreement shall not be subject to levy, garnishment, attachment, lien, or other process whatsoever. Contractor agrees not to assign, pledge, discount, sell or otherwise transfer or dispose of his interest in the escrow account or any part thereof, except to the Surety.

#### IV.

Upon receipt of checks or warrants drawn by the City's Director of Finance and made payable to it as escrow agent, the Bank shall promptly notify the Contractor, negotiate the same and deposit or invest and reinvest the proceeds in "Approved Securities" within the meaning of this Agreement in accordance with the written instruction of the Contractor. In no event shall the Bank invest the escrowed funds in any security that is not an "Approved Security."

#### V.

The following securities, and none other, are Approved Securities for all purposes of this Agreement:

- (1) United States Treasury Bonds, United States Treasury Notes, United States Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness or United States Treasury Bills,
- (2) Bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness unconditionally guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest by the United States,
- (3) Bonds or notes of the City,
- (4) Bonds of any political subdivision of the City, if such bonds carried, at the time of purchase by the Bank or deposit by the Contractor, a Standard and Poor's or Moody's Investors Service rating of at least "A", and
- (5) Certificates of deposit issued by commercial Banks located within the Commonwealth, including, but not limited to, those insured by the Bank and its affiliates,
- (6) Any bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness listed in Section (1) through (3) may be purchased pursuant to a repurchase agreement with a Bank, within or without the City, having a combined capital, surplus and undivided profit of not less than \$25,000,000 provided the obligation of the Bank to repurchase is within the time limitations established for investments as set forth herein. The repurchase agreement shall be considered a purchase of such securities even if title, and/or possession of such securities is not transferred to the Escrow Agent, so long as the repurchase obligation of the Bank is collateralized by the securities themselves, and the securities have on the date of the repurchase agreement a fair market value equal to at least 100 percent of the amount of the repurchase obligation of the Bank, and the securities are held by a third party, and segregated from other securities owned by the Bank.

No security is an Approved Security hereunder if it matures more than five years after the date of its purchase by the Bank or deposit by the Contractor.

#### VI.

The Contractor may from time to time withdraw the whole or any portion of the escrowed funds by depositing with the Bank Approved Securities in an amount equal to, or in excess of, the amount so withdrawn. Any securities so deposited or withdrawn shall be valued at such time of deposit or withdrawal at the lower of par or market value, the latter as determined by the Bank. Any securities so deposited shall thereupon become a part of the escrowed fund.

Upon receipt of a direction signed by the City's Director of Public Works or the City Engineer, the Director of Finance or the City Accountant shall authorize the Bank to pay the principal of the fund, or

any specified amount thereof, to the account of the City of Lynchburg. Such payment shall be made in cash as soon as is practicable after receipt of the direction.

Upon receipt of a direction signed by the City's Director of Public Works or the City Engineer, the Director of Finance or the City Accountant shall authorize the Bank to pay and deliver the principal of the fund, or any specified amount thereof, to the Contractor, in cash or in kind, as may be specified by the Contractor. Such payment and delivery shall be made as soon as is practicable after receipt of the direction.

VII.

For its services, hereunder the Bank shall be entitled to a reasonable fee in accordance with its published schedule of fees or as may be agreed upon by the Bank and the Contractor. Such fee and any other costs of administration of this Agreement shall be paid from the income earned upon the escrowed fund, and, if such income is not sufficient to pay the same, by the Contractor.

VIII.

The net income earned and received upon the principal of the escrowed fund shall first be paid or applied to pay the Bank's fee and any other costs of administration and such income shall be deemed a part of the principal of the fund. After all of the Bank's fees and other costs of administration have been paid from such income, the net income earned thereafter may then be paid over to Contractor in installments.

IX.

The Surety undertakes no obligation hereby but joins in this Agreement for the sole purpose of acknowledging that its obligations as surety for the Contractor's performance of the Contract are not affected hereby.

WITNESS the following signatures, all as of the day and year first above written.

CITY OF LYNCHBURG

CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
City Manager

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
Officer, Partner, or Owner (Seal)

SURETY:

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Its: President (Seal)

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney-in-Fact

AFFIDAVIT AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ATTORNEY-IN-FACT

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

(or, alternatively, Commonwealth or State of \_\_\_\_\_)

CITY / COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_

I, the undersigned notary public, do certify that \_\_\_\_\_ personally appeared before me in the jurisdiction aforesaid and made oath that he is the attorney-in-fact of \_\_\_\_\_, the Surety, that he is duly authorized to execute on its behalf the foregoing bond pursuant to the Power of Attorney noted above, and on behalf of said Surety, acknowledged the aforesaid bond(s) as its act and deed.

Given under my hand this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public (SEAL)

My Commission expires: \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney/Designee Date

## INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

### DESCRIPTION OF WORK

The Work included under this Contract shall consist of all labor, materials, equipment, and the performance of all work necessary to complete the project known as "Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair" as described in the Contract Documents. This Work shall be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents.

1. General: Subject to Owner's right to waive informalities, to be valid for consideration, bids must be completed and submitted in accordance with these instructions to bidders. All individual bid unit price items must be filled in, regardless of the quantity shown.
2. Plans and Specifications: The Project Manual and Drawings for this project may be viewed and downloaded from the City's website: <http://www.lynchburgva.gov/current-solicitations>
3. Qualification of Bidders: Each bidder must be prepared to submit within five calendar days of the Owner's request written evidence of his qualifications for the project, including, without limitation, financial data, previous experience, resources, personnel and evidence of authority to conduct business in the jurisdiction where the project is located.
4. Examination of Bid Documents and Site:
  - 4.1 Before submitting bids, each bidder must examine bid documents, including, without limitation, all the Contract Documents, thoroughly; familiarize himself with Federal, state and local laws, ordinances, rules, codes, and regulations affecting the Work; and correlate his observations with requirements of the bid documents.
  - 4.2 Bidders are requested and expected to visit the site of the project to alert themselves to local and special conditions which may be encountered during construction of the project such as: labor and transportation, handling and storage of materials, the availability of materials, and site access. Failure to make such investigations shall not relieve the successful bidder from performing and completing the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
    - a. An optional pre-bid conference will be held at the time and place stated in the Advertisement for Bids.
5. Clarification:
  - 5.1 No oral clarification of the bid documents will be made to any bidder. To be given consideration, requests for clarification must be received in time to allow preparation of a written response at least seven (7) days prior to date fixed for opening of bids. Clarifications will be issued in the form of written addenda to the bid documents and posted to the Procurement Website within five (5) days of the bid opening. Only clarifications by formal written addenda will be binding.
  - (1) All communications in regard to clarifications and any other matters related to this project shall be addressed to: Lisa Moss Procurement Division, 900 Church Street, Lynchburg, VA 24504, Fax: 434-845-0711, email: [lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov](mailto:lisa.moss@lynchburgva.gov).
6. Substitutions:
  - 6.1 Substitutions of material or equipment or both may be offered by the Contractor with his bid, provided that, if approved:

- a. No major changes in the construction or design intent of the project would be required. Changes required to accommodate substituted items shall be made by the Contractor at no additional cost or time delay.
- b. Features of quality, capacity, construction, performance, appearance, size, arrangement, and general utility, including economy of operation of substitutes offered, either parallel or exceed those of specified products.
- c. The provisions of the General Conditions are met, and the provisions of the General Conditions any other guarantees, if required by the specification sections, shall apply in full force and effect to the performance of such substitute products; approved for incorporation into the Work.

6.2 Technical data covering the proposed substitution shall be furnished with the bid when possible, and not later than 10 days after bid submission.

7. Bid Submission:

7.1 Submit bids using forms furnished in the Project Manual and fill in all blank spaces on the form. Repeat notation "Contractor's Current Virginia License No. \_\_\_\_\_" on outside of inner envelope containing bid and bid security, and place this envelope within another envelope addressed to:

City of Lynchburg  
 Procurement Division  
 900 Church Street  
 Third Floor, City Hall  
 Lynchburg, VA 24504

Bidders shall include the following with their bid submission:

- Bid Form
- Statement of Experience
- Statement of Available Resources
- Equal Opportunity Report Statement
- Corporate Status Form
- Questions to Offeror Form
- Bid Bond or Cashiers Check Equivalent

7.2 Both the inner and outer envelopes shall have noted thereon:

- a. "Sealed Bid 2015-0970 Enclosed for Mid-Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair.
- b. The bidder's name and address;
- c. Repeat notation "Current Registered Virginia Contractor No. \_\_\_\_" on the outside envelope.

7.3 Each bid must be accompanied by a cashier's check payable to the City drawn on a bank satisfactory to the City, or a Bid Bond, in the amount of five percent (5%) of the amount of the total base bid, with the City as obligee, as assurance that the successful bidder will enter into the Contract within ten (10) days after Notice of Award.

If the successful bidder defaults by failure to enter into the Contract and to provide required performance and payment bonds, the certified check or Bid Bond accompanying the successful bid shall be collected by the City, not as a penalty but as liquidated damages for delays and such additional expenses as may be incurred by the City for reasons of such default.

- 7.4 Contractors will indicate a lump sum bid for on the bid form. The lump sum bid shall contain all necessary costs required for completion of the Work. Any changes, erasures, modifications, or deletions in the bid form, or alternate proposals not specified in the bid proposal may make the proposal irregular and subject to rejection.
- 7.5 Receipt deadline for bids will be as stated in the Advertisement for Bids.
- 7.6 Bids will be opened publicly in accordance with the Advertisement for Bids.
- 7.7 Withdrawal of bid after bid opening: To withdraw a bid after bid opening, a bidder must satisfy the substantive requirements of Va. Code §2.2-4330. In addition, the following procedures shall apply:
- a. The bidder shall give notice in writing of his claim of right to withdraw his bid within two business days after the conclusion of the bid opening procedure and shall submit original work papers with such notice.
  - b. The mistake may be proved only from the original work papers, documents and materials used in preparation of the bid and delivered as required herein.

8. Bonds and Damages:

- 8.1 Bonds shall be with a surety company acceptable to the Owner- that is legally authorized to do business in Virginia and in a form acceptable to Owner.
- 8.2 A performance bond and a labor and material payment bond will be required in the amount of 100 percent of the bid.
- 8.3 Liquidated damages shall be as indicated in the Contract Documents.

9. Award of Contract:

- 9.1 The award of the Contract will be the responsible bidder submitting the lowest responsive base bid.
- Selection of the apparently successful bidder's responsibility will include a serious evaluation of whether the bidder has conscientiously attempted to meet Minority and Disadvantaged Business Enterprise goals. A requirement of the Contract bidder will be that a genuine concerted effort will be utilized to meet the Contract goal.
- 9.2 Before the Contract is awarded, the bidder submitting the lowest responsive bid must satisfy the City that it has the requisite organization, capital, equipment, ability, resources, personnel, management, business integrity, and at least five years experience in the type municipal work for which it has submitted a bid. Each bidder shall, with his bid, submit a list of at least five projects of similar size and dollar value completed within the last five years, giving location, dollar value, year completed, and the name(s) of the owner(s) and architect/engineers(s). The bidder shall verify to the City that it has the sufficient and qualified personnel to provide for the Contract Work. Failure by the lowest responsive bidder to sufficiently satisfy the City of its ability to meet any of the above requirements may serve as grounds for rejection of the bid.
- 9.3 The Owner reserves the right to cancel the Advertisement for Bids, reject any and all bids, waive any and all informalities, and disregard all conforming, nonconforming, conditional bids or counterproposals.
- 9.4 Unless canceled or rejected, a responsive bid from the lowest responsible bidder shall be accepted as submitted, except that if the responsive bid from the lowest responsible bidder exceeds

available funds, pursuant to Section 18.1-9 of the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, the Owner may negotiate with the apparent low bidder to obtain a contract price within available funds.

- a. Procedures for Negotiations: If the Owner wishes to negotiate with the apparent low bidder to obtain a contract price within available funds, negotiations shall be conducted in accordance with the following procedures:
  1. If the using agency wishes to conduct negotiations pursuant to this section, it shall provide the procurement administrator with a written determination that the bid from lowest responsive, responsible bidder exceeds available funds. This determination shall be confirmed in writing by the director of finance or his designee. The using agency shall also provide the procurement administrator with suggested measures to bring the proposed purchase within budget through negotiations with the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, including reductions in scope, changes in quality, value engineering, changes in terms and conditions, or changes in schedule.
  2. The procurement administrator shall advise the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, in writing, that the proposed purchase exceeds available funds. He shall further invite proposed measures, such as a reduction in scope, change in quality, value engineering, changes in terms or conditions, or changes in schedule for the proposed purchase, and invite the lowest responsive, responsible bidder to amend its bid based upon the proposed measures to bring the purchase within available funds.
  3. Informal discussions between the City and the lowest responsive, responsible bidder, either in person, by e-mail, by telephone, or by other means, may be used to attempt to obtain a contract within available funds.
  4. Following any successful negotiations, the lowest responsive, responsible bidder shall submit a proposed addendum to its bid, which addendum shall include the specific changes in the proposed purchase, the reduction in price, and the new contract value. The addendum shall be reviewed by the purchasing agency, the City Manager, and City Attorney for acceptability.
  5. If an addendum is acceptable to the City, the City may award a contract within funds available to the lowest responsive, responsible bidder based upon the amended bid proposal.
  6. If the City and the lowest responsive, responsible bidder cannot negotiate a contract within available funds, all bids shall be rejected.

#### 9.5 Protests of Award or Decisions to Award of Contract

- a. The following are the exclusive procedures for a bidder or offeror to protest the City's award or decision to award a contract.
  1. Any protest to award a contract shall be in writing and shall be delivered so that it is received by the City Manager not later than five (5) business days after announcement of the award or decision to award, whichever comes first. Otherwise any such protest shall be deemed to be waived.
  2. Except for a protest of an emergency or sole source procurement, a protest of a City award or decision to award a contract may only be made by a person who submitted a bid or proposal for the procurement at issue and who was reasonably likely to have its bid or proposal accepted but for the City's decision. In the case of an emergency or sole source procurement, a protest may only be made by a person

who can show that he was reasonably likely to have submitted a successful bid or proposal if the procurement had been other than emergency or sole source.

3. Protests shall only be granted if (1) the protester has complied fully with Sec. 18.1-6 of the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code and there has been a violation of law, the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, or mandatory terms of the solicitation that clearly prejudiced the protestor in a material way, or (2) a statute requires voiding of the decision.
  4. The City Manager shall issue a written decision on a protest within ten (10) days of its receipt by the City Manager.
  5. If the protest is denied, the protestor may only appeal the denial or otherwise contest or challenge the procurement by then filing suit in the Lynchburg Circuit Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, and serving the city with such suit within ten (10) days of such denial. Otherwise, the City Manager's decision shall be final and conclusive, and the protestor's right to appeal the denial or to otherwise contest or challenge the procurement shall be deemed to be waived.
  6. Strictly following these procedures shall be a mandatory prerequisite for protest of the City's award or decision to award a contract. Failure by a bidder to follow these procedures strictly shall preclude that bidder's protest and be deemed to constitute a waiver of any protest.
- b. A protest may not be based upon the alleged non-responsibility of a person to whom the City awards or makes a decision to award a contract.
10. Bidders are referred to the General Conditions for the meanings of capitalized terms.

End of Instructions to Bidders

## **GENERAL CONDITIONS**

ARTICLE 1	CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND DEFINITIONS
ARTICLE 2	ARCHITECT/ENGINEER
ARTICLE 3	OWNER
ARTICLE 4	CONTRACTOR
ARTICLE 5	SUBCONTRACTORS
ARTICLE 6	WORK BY OWNER OR BY SEPARATE CONTRACTORS
ARTICLE 7	MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
ARTICLE 8	CONTRACT TIME
ARTICLE 9	PAYMENTS AND COMPLETION
ARTICLE 10	PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY
ARTICLE 11	INSURANCE FOR CONTRACTS
ARTICLE 12	CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS IN THE WORK
ARTICLE 13	CLAIMS AND DISPUTE PROCEDURE
ARTICLE 14	UNCOVERING AND CORRECTION OF WORK
ARTICLE 15	TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT

## GENERAL CONDITIONS

### ARTICLE 1 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND DEFINITIONS

#### 1.1 DEFINITIONS

##### 1.1.1 CONTRACT AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS:

The Contract Documents include: (1) the Construction Agreement (the "Contract"), its General Conditions, its Special Conditions (if any) and its attachments (if any); (2) the City's Invitation for Bid No. 2015-0970 dated March 2014, and any addenda; (3) the Contractor's bid dated April 23, 2015; (4) the Contract plans, drawings, and specifications and any addenda; and (5) any Modifications and any Field Orders. Any soils, geotechnical or other reports, surveys and analyses which may be made available to the Contractor for review or information under this Contract, are not adopted by reference into, nor are they part of the Contract Documents.

##### 1.1.2 MODIFICATION:

A Modification is (1) a written amendment to the Contract signed by both parties (Project Manager for City of Lynchburg and authorized agent for the Contractor), (2) a written Change Order signed by the Project Manager or Owner's authorized representative and an authorized agent for the Contractor, or (3) a written Change Directive signed by the Owner's authorized representative. Modifications may be made to the Contract and Contract Documents without notice to any surety for the performance or payment bonds for the Work. Any Modification that increases the Contract Sum by more than \$50,000 or that causes total expenditures for the Contract to exceed the amount budgeted for the Contract may only be made with the specific approval of the City Manager.

##### 1.1.3 WORK:

"Work" means the construction and services required by the Contract Documents and includes all services, plant, labor, materials, supplies, equipment and other things necessary for Contractor to carry out and complete the requirements of the Contract Documents. "Work" includes material suitably stored and protected. "Work" also includes any portion of the Work, whether completed or not.

##### 1.1.4 PROJECT:

The Project is the total construction of which the Work performed by Contractor under the Contract Documents may be the whole or a part.

##### 1.1.5 FURNISH, INSTALL & PROVIDE:

The terms "Furnish" or "Install" or "Provide", unless specifically limited in context, mean furnishing and incorporating a specified item, product or material into the Work, including all necessary labor, materials, equipment to make the item and the Work ready for use.

##### 1.1.6 EXTRA WORK:

The term "Extra Work" as used herein, refers to and includes work required by the Owner, which, in the judgment of the Owner involves changes in or additions to the Work required by the Contract Documents in their then-existing form.

##### 1.1.7 NOTICE OF AWARD:

"Notice of Award" is the written notice of the Owner's acceptance of the Contractor's bid given by the Owner to Contractor as the successful bidder.

##### 1.1.8 NOTICE:

"Notice" means written notice made in the manner specified in this paragraph.



any conflict or inconsistency in the Contract Documents, upon its discovery, and promptly submit an explanation in writing of the conflict or inconsistency to the A/E, with a copy to the Owner. The A/E's decision thereon shall be final. In case of conflict or inconsistency between the drawings and the specifications, the specifications shall govern.

- 1.2.4 Should any labor, material, or equipment be required which is not denoted in the drawings and specifications, but which is, nevertheless, reasonably necessary for the proper carrying out of the intent of the Work, it is agreed that the labor, material, or equipment is implied, and the Contractor shall provide such labor and furnish such materials and equipment as fully as if they were completely delineated and prescribed, without additional cost to the Owner.
- 1.2.5 The Contractor may be furnished additional instructions and detail drawings to carry out the Work included in the Contract Documents. The additional drawings and instructions thus supplied to the Contractor will coordinate with the Contract Documents and will be so prepared that they can be reasonably interpreted as a part thereof. The Contractor shall carry out the Work in accordance with the additional detail drawings and instructions.
- 1.2.6 The drawings and specifications are divided into sections for convenience and clarity only. The Contractor shall not construe this division as a division of the Work into various subcontractor units. The Contractor may subcontract the Work in such divisions as he sees fit, but he is ultimately responsible for furnishing all Work required by the Contract Documents.
- 1.2.7 The provisions of this Contract cannot be amended, modified, varied or waived in any respect that causes a change to the Contract Sum or Contract Time except by a Modification. **The Contractor is hereby given notice that no person has authority to orally waive, or to release the Contractor from any of the Contractor's duties or obligations under or arising out of the Contract Documents.** Any waiver, approval or consent granted by Modification or Field Order to the Contractor shall be limited to those matters specifically and expressly stated thereby to be waived, approved or consented to and shall not relieve the Contractor of the obligation to obtain any future waiver, approval or consent.

### ***1.3 OWNERSHIP AND USE OF DOCUMENTS***

- 1.3.1 All plans, drawings, specifications, and documents relating to the Work are the property of the Owner and are to be used only for the Project.

## **ARTICLE 2 ARCHITECT/ENGINEER**

### ***2.1 DEFINITIONS***

- 2.1.1 The term Architect/Engineer, hereinafter "A/E" or "Architect" or "Engineer", shall mean the consulting firm or City Department/Division, or their duly authorized representatives, lawfully licensed to practice in Virginia, that is responsible for the activities specified herein.
- 2.1.2 Although the A/E is referred to throughout the Contract Documents as if singular in number and masculine in gender, A/E includes plural in number and feminine or neuter in gender, as appropriate.

### ***2.2 ARCHITECT/ENGINEER SERVICES***

- 2.2.1 The A/E will provide services as described in these General Conditions.
- 2.2.2 The A/E will advise and consult with the Owner. The Owner's instructions to the Contractor may be forwarded through the A/E. The A/E has authority to act on behalf of the Owner only to the extent

provided in the Contract Documents, and the A/E does not have authority to approve a change to the Contract Sum or the Contract Time.

- 2.2.3 The A/E may visit the site at intervals appropriate to the stage of construction to familiarize himself generally with the progress and quality of the Work and to determine in general if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. Any visits or inspections by the A/E, any Owner's representative, or any consultant retained by the Owner are solely for the Owner's benefit and shall not confer any rights on Contractor or excuse Contractor from any obligation under the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.4 The A/E will immediately inform the Owner and Contractor whenever, in the reasonable opinion of the A/E, any of the Work is proceeding contrary to the requirements of the Contract Documents and will be unacceptable. Such notification by the A/E is solely for the benefit of the Owner and will not be a cause for the Contractor to claim either delay of the Work or any increase in the Contract Sum or Contract Time.
- 2.2.5 The A/E, the Owner and other governmental representatives shall at all times have access to the Project site and the Work regardless of its stage of progress. The Contractor shall provide facilities for such access so that the A/E, the Owner and other governmental representatives may perform their functions under the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.6 Where applicable, based on the A/E's observations and an evaluation of the Contractor's Applications for Payment, the A/E will recommend the amounts owing to the Contractor and will issue Certificates for Payment in such amounts, as provided in Article 99, Payments and Completion.
- 2.2.7 The A/E will be an interpreter of the requirements of the Contract Documents. The A/E will render interpretations necessary for the proper execution and progress of the Work, with reasonable promptness and in accordance with any time limit agreed upon. Either party to the Contract may make written request to the A/E for such interpretations. All interpretations of the A/E shall be consistent with the intent of, and reasonably inferable from, the Contract Documents and will be in writing and/or in the form of drawings.
- 2.2.8 The A/E will recommend to the Owner the rejection of Work that does not conform to the Contract Documents. Whenever, in his opinion, he considers it necessary or advisable for the implementation of the intent of the Contract Documents, he will have authority to require special inspection or testing of the Work in accordance with Subparagraph 7.6.2 whether or not such Work be then fabricated, installed or completed.
- 2.2.9 The A/E will review and approve or take other appropriate action upon Contractor's submittals such as Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals, but only for conformance with the design concept of the Work and with the information given in the plans, drawings, and specifications. Contractor shall ensure that all submittals are complete and have had included with them all correlated items that the A/E requires for his review. In the A/E's and Owner's sole discretion, the A/E may decline to review partial submittals or submittals for which correlated items have not been included. Contractor shall clearly note, both in a cover letter with any submittal and on the submittal itself, any deviation or inconsistency of anything submitted with the requirements of the Contract Documents. The A/E's approval of a specific item shall not indicate approval of an assembly of which the item is a component. The A/E's review and approval is for the sole benefit of the Owner and is not for the benefit of the Contractor. The A/E's review and approval shall in no way excuse Contractor from fully complying with the Contract Documents.
- 2.2.10 The A/E's acceptance of materials or products on behalf of the Owner shall not bar future rejection of such items (a) if they are subsequently found to be defective or inferior in quality or uniformity to the materials or products specified by the Contract Documents, (b) if such materials or products are not as

represented by the Contractor, or (c) if such materials or products do not conform to the requirements of the Contract Documents.

- 2.2.11 As required, the A/E will conduct inspections to assist the Owner in determining the dates of Substantial Completion and Final Completion, will receive and forward to the Owner for the Owner's review written warranties and related documents required by the Contract Documents and assembled and submitted by the Contractor, and will recommend a final Certificate for Payment upon Contractor's full compliance with the requirements of Article 9, Payment and Completion.
- 2.2.12 All claims, disputes, or other matters or questions between the Contractor and Owner arising out of or relating to the A/E's interpretation of the Contract Documents or arising out of any other decisions, communications, or actions of the A/E relating to the performance of the Work shall be resolved as set forth in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work, and Article 13, Claims.
- 2.2.13 In case of the termination of the employment of the A/E, the Owner shall appoint a new A/E, who shall have the same status under the Contract Documents as the former A/E.

## **ARTICLE 3                    OWNER**

### **3.1        *DEFINITION***

- 3.1.1 The Owner is the City of Lynchburg, Virginia ("City"). The term Owner means the Owner or its authorized representative. The Departmental Director, or his designee, is the authorized Owner's representative for this Contract. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the authority of the Owner's representative is subject to the limitations in the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code.
- 3.1.2 The Departmental Director, will designate a single Owner's representative, with the title of Project Manager (PM), who will have the power to act, within the scope of his delegated authority, for and on behalf of the Owner, in accordance with the terms of the Contract Documents.
- 3.1.3 For purposes of any change in the Work, the term "Owner" or "Owner's representative" specifically excludes any and all inspectors having building code or City ordinance responsibilities or jurisdiction under the requirements of the building permit for the Project.

### **3.2        *INFORMATION POSSESSED BY OWNER***

- 3.2.1 The Owner, as a courtesy, may make available for the Contractor's reasonable review, at the Owner's offices or together with the Contract Documents, certain boring logs, geotechnical, soils and other reports, surveys and analyses pertaining to the Project site. Any such information provided to the Contractor is intended to be for the Contractor's convenience only, and its accuracy and completeness are not guaranteed or warranted by the Owner or the A/E, it being the Contractor's sole responsibility to verify the accuracy and completeness of such information. Such information is not incorporated by reference into or made a part of the Contract Documents.
  - 3.2.1.1 Notwithstanding any information provided by Owner or anyone acting on the behalf of Owner, the Contractor assumes full responsibility for inspection of the site and for the means and methods of construction that he employs when performing the Work. The Owner shall not be liable for any additional work or costs arising as a result of any conclusions reached or assumptions derived by the Contractor from or based upon any such information that the Owner makes available for the Contractor's convenience.

### **3.3        *OWNER-PAID PERMITS AND FEES***

3.3.1 The Owner will, where applicable, pay for:

.1 Sewer availability fees;

.2 Water availability/meter connection fee;

.3 Electrical, natural gas, telephone, and cable TV permanent installation charges;

.4 Any easements required;

.5 Railroad flagging services; and

.6 Permits for work in Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) right-of-way. The Contractor is required to comply with the general requirement for work in the VDOT right-of-way as outlined in the The Manual of Specifications and Standard Details, 2005 for the City of Lynchburg, and the VDOT Manual for this work. Upon completion of all work in the VDOT right-of-way, the VDOT Personnel will conduct an inspection and issue a punch list. The Contractor shall be responsible for completion of those items on the punch list and for obtaining the written release of the permit.

3.3.2 The Contractor's attention is directed to Article 4.7, Contractor-Paid Taxes, Permits, Fees, and Notices, describing other permits to be obtained and fees to be paid by the Contractor.

### **3.4 OWNER'S RIGHT TO STOP WORK**

3.4.1 If the Contractor fails to correct defective Work as required herein or persistently fails to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, the Owner, by a written order, may order the Contractor to stop the Work, or any portion thereof, until the cause for such order has been eliminated; however, this right of the Owner to stop the Work shall not give rise to any duty on the part of the Owner to exercise this right for the benefit of the Contractor or any other person or entity.

### **3.5 OWNER'S RIGHT TO CARRY OUT THE WORK**

3.5.1 If the Contractor defaults or neglects to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents and fails within seven (7) days after receipt of Notice from the Owner to commence and continue correction of such default or neglect with diligence and promptness, the Owner may, without prejudice to any other remedy he may have, rectify such deficiencies, including without limitation, by performing the Work or having the Work performed by other contractors, as outlined in Section 6.1, Owner's Right to Perform Work and to Award Separate Contracts. In such case, an appropriate Change Order or Change Directive shall be issued by Owner deducting from the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor the cost of correcting such deficiencies, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary by such default, neglect or failure. If the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor are not sufficient to cover such amount, the Contractor shall pay the difference to the Owner.

3.5.2 Neither the Owner nor the A/E nor their officers, agents, assigns or employees are in any way liable or accountable to the Contractor or his surety for the method by which Work performed by the Owner or performed by other contractors pursuant to this Article 3.5, or any portion thereof, is accomplished or for the price paid therefore. Notwithstanding the Owner's exercise of its rights under this Article 3.5, the Contractor and its surety shall have sole responsibility to maintain and protect the Work, including without limitation, that portion of the Work performed by or on behalf of Owner pursuant to this Article 3.5.

### **3.6 SUSPENSION OF WORK**

- 3.6.1 The Owner shall have the authority to suspend the Work, in whole or in part, for such periods and such reasons as the Owner may deem necessary or desirable, in its sole discretion, including without limitation:
- .1 Unsuitable weather;
  - .2 Other conditions considered unfavorable for the suitable prosecution of the Work; and/or
  - .3 Other conditions considered adverse to the best interests of the Owner.
- 3.6.2 Any such suspension shall be made by Owner by written order to the Contractor. The Contractor shall obey immediately such order of the Owner and shall not resume the Work until so ordered in writing by the Owner. The Contractor shall be entitled to an extension of the Contract Time, subject to the provisions of Article 8, Contract Time, herein.
- 3.6.3 No such suspension of the Work shall be the basis of a claim by the Contractor for any increase in the Contract Sum or for any other damages, losses, costs or expenses if the suspension is for a reasonable time under the circumstances then existing and the cause thereof is beyond the control and is without the fault or negligence of the Owner or those acting on Owner's behalf.
- 3.6.4 In the event of suspension of Work, the Contractor will, and will cause his Subcontractors and others providing any of the Work through Contractor to, protect carefully his and their materials and Work against damage or injury from the weather and maintain completed and uncompleted portions of the Work as required by the Contract Documents. If, in the opinion of the Owner, any Work is damaged or injured by reason of failure on the part of the Contractor or any of his subcontractors to so protect same, such Work shall be removed and replaced at the expense of the Contractor.

### **3.7 USE AND OCCUPANCY PRIOR TO FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY OWNER**

- 3.7.1 The Owner has the right to take possession of and use any completed or partially completed portions of the Work, notwithstanding that the time for completing the entire Work or any portions thereof may, or may not, have expired. The taking of possession and use by the Owner shall be in accordance with the provisions in Article 9.8, Substantial Completion and Guarantee Bond. If such prior use delays the Work, the Contractor may submit a request for a time extension in accordance with the requirements of Article 8, Contract Time.

### **3.8 RIGHT TO AUDIT AND PRESERVATION OF RECORDS**

- 3.8.1 The Contractor shall maintain books, records and accounts that completely and accurately account for all of his costs and receipts relating to the Project in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and practices. The Owner or its authorized representatives shall have the right to review, inspect, audit and/or copy the books, records, accounts and related documents, including without limitation, supporting documents, of the Contractor under any of the following conditions:
- .1 If the Contract is terminated for any reason in accordance with the provisions of these Contract Documents, in order to arrive at equitable termination costs;
  - .2 If the Contractor and the Owner dispute the amount due the Contractor under the terms of this Contract;
  - .3 To check or substantiate any amounts invoiced or paid that are required to reflect the costs of the Contractor, or the Contractor's efficiency or effectiveness under this Contract or in connection with

any extras, changes, claims, additions, backcharges, or other, as may be provided for in this Contract; and/or

.4 If it becomes necessary to determine the Owner's rights and the Contractor's obligations under the Contract or to ascertain facts relative to any Claim.

- 3.8.2 These provisions for review, inspection, audit and copying shall give the Owner unlimited access during normal working hours to the Contractor's books, records, accounts and supporting documents under the conditions stated above.
- 3.8.3 The Contractor shall make all his books, records, accounts, and all other documents relating to his costs and receipts under this Contract, including without limitation any supporting documents, available to the Owner and its representatives for review, audit, inspection and copying at any time during the period from entry into this Contract through three years after Final Payment or termination of this Contract, whichever occurs later.
- 3.8.4 Any payments made under this Contract shall not constitute a waiver of the Owner's rights to review, inspect, copy and audit. Payments shall not constitute a waiver or agreement by the Owner that it accepts as correct the billings, invoices or other charges upon which the payments are based. If the Owner's review and audit produces a claim against the Contractor, the Owner may pursue all its legal remedies, even though Owner has made all or part of the payments required by this Contract.
- 3.8.5 If any review or audit by the Owner or the Owner's representatives discloses an underpayment by the Owner, the Owner shall pay any amounts found by the audit to be owed to the Contractor. If such audit discloses an overpayment, the Contractor reimburse the Owner for the amount of the overpayment.
- 3.8.6 The Owner's right to review, inspect, audit and copy, and the Contractor's duty as to preservation of records shall terminate at the end of three (3) years after Final Payment or termination of this Contract, whichever occurs later. The Contractor shall include this "Right to Audit and Preservation of Records" clause in all his subcontracts, and he shall require the same to be inserted by all Subcontractors and lower-tier subcontractors in their subcontracts; for any portion of the Work. Should Contractor fail to cause this clause to be included in any such subcontract or lower tier subcontract or otherwise fail to ensure the Owner's rights under this Article 3.8, Contractor shall be liable to Owner for all costs, expenses and attorney's fees that Owner may incur in order to obtain the information that would have otherwise been available to Owner under this Article 3.8, and the absence of such information shall create a presumption in the Owner's favor, which Contractor must overcome with clear and convincing evidence, that the missing information does not support the payment to Contractor or Contractor claim at issue.
- 3.8.7 Review, inspection, audit and copying pursuant to this Article 3.8 may be conducted by the Owner or its authorized representatives.
- 3.8.8 Documents subject to this Article 3.8 shall be made available to Owner and its representatives in whatever formats Owner requests, including without limitation, any electronic formats and/or in paper formats.

### **3.9 RIGHT TO REVIEW OTHER DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS**

- 3.9.1 In addition to the rights granted to the Owner under Article 3.8, Right to Audit and Preservation of Records or Documents, the Owner shall have the right to inspect, review and copy any and all of the Contractor's records or documents pertaining to or relating in any way to the Work, including, but not limited to, correspondence, memoranda, minutes, reports, intra- and inter-office communications, work papers, estimating sheets, progress reports, forecasts, audio or video recordings, computer disks, e-mails, films, or any other materials, regardless of physical form or characteristics, which were prepared by or in

the possession of, or obtainable by, the Contractor. The Contractor shall make all such documents and records available to the Owner upon ten (10) days Notice to the Contractor of the Owner's intent to inspect and review such documents. The Contractor shall include this "Right to Review Documents and Other Materials" clause in all its subcontracts, and Contractor shall cause the same to be inserted by all Subcontractors and lower-tier subcontractors in their subcontracts for any portion of the Work. The Contractor hereby waives any right he may have to additional compensation or time extensions in the event he fails or refuses to preserve and produce records pertaining to any such claim as requested by the Owner pursuant to this paragraph. In addition, the Owner may withhold all or any portion of any progress payments, which may be otherwise due, in the event Contractor refuses to comply with its obligations under this Article 3.9. The review, inspection and copying of documents and other records under this Article 3.9 may be conducted by the Owner or its authorized representatives.

- 3.9.2 Records and documents subject to this Article 3.9 shall be made available to Owner and its representatives in whatever formats Owner requests, including without limitation, any electronic formats and/or in paper formats.

## **ARTICLE 4            CONTRACTOR**

### **4.1     *DEFINITION***

- 4.1.1 The Contractor is the person or entity identified in the Contract as such, and is generally referred to throughout the Contract Documents as if singular in number and masculine in gender but includes the feminine and neuter in gender, as appropriate. The term Contractor means the Contractor or his authorized representative.
- 4.1.2 This entire Contract is not one of agency by the Contractor for Owner but one in which the Contractor is engaged independently in the business of providing the services and performing the Work herein described as an independent contractor.

### **4.2     *REVIEW OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS***

- 4.2.1 The Contractor shall not perform any portion of the Work at any time without having obtained and carefully reviewed the Contract Documents or, where required, approved Shop Drawings, Product. Data, Samples or Manuals for such portion of the Work.
- 4.2.2 The Contractor shall keep at the Project site at least two (2) copies of the drawings and specifications and shall at all times give the A/E, inspectors, and representatives of the Owner access thereto. Further, said drawings and specifications shall be the approved sets issued to the Contractor by the appropriate City permit agencies

### **4.3     *CONTRACTOR'S REPRESENTATIONS***

By entering into this Contract with the Owner, the Contractor represents and warrants the following, together with all other representations and warranties in the Contract Documents

- 4.3.1 That he is experienced in and competent to perform the type of work required and to furnish the plant, materials, supplies or equipment to be so performed or furnished by him;
- 4.3.2 That he is financially solvent, able to pay his debts as they mature, and possessed of sufficient working capital to initiate and complete the Work required by the Contract Documents;
- 4.3.3 That he is familiar with all federal, state, and local government laws, ordinances, permits, regulations and resolutions that may in any way affect the Work or those employed therein;

- 4.3.4 That such temporary and permanent Work required by the Contract Documents which is to be done by him will be satisfactorily constructed and fit for use for its intended purpose and that such construction will not injure any person, or damage any property;
- 4.3.5 That he has carefully examined the Contract Documents and the site of the Project and the Work and that from his own investigations, he has satisfied himself and made himself familiar with: (1) the nature and location of the Work, (2) the character, quality and quantity of materials likely to be encountered, including, but not limited to, all structures and obstructions on or at the project site, both natural and man-made; (3) the character of equipment and other facilities needed for the performance of the Work, (4) the general and local conditions, including without limitation its climatic conditions, the availability and cost of labor and the availability and cost of materials, tools and equipment; (5) the quality and quantity of all materials, supplies, tools, equipment, labor and professional services necessary to complete the Work in the manner required by the Contract Documents; and (6) all other matters or things which could in any manner affect the performance of the Work;
- 4.3.6 That he will fully comply with all requirements of the Contract Documents;
- 4.3.7 That he will perform the Work consistent with good workmanship, sound business practice, and in the most expeditious and economical manner consistent with the best interests of the Owner;
- 4.3.8 That he will furnish efficient business administration, an experienced superintendent, and an adequate supply of workmen, equipment, tools and materials at all times;
- 4.3.9 That he will complete the Work within the Contract Time;
- 4.3.10 That his Contract Sum is based upon the labor, materials, systems and equipment required by the Contract Documents, without exception; and
- 4.3.11 That he has satisfied himself as to the feasibility and correctness of the Contract Documents for the construction of the Work.

#### **4.4 SUPERVISION AND CONSTRUCTION PROCEDURES**

- 4.4.1 The Contractor shall supervise and direct the Work, using his best skill and attention. He shall be solely responsible for all construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures and for coordinating all portions of the Work under the Contract; subject, however, to the Owner's right to reject means and methods proposed by the Contractor which are unsafe or otherwise not in compliance with the Contract Documents.
- 4.4.2 The Contractor shall be responsible to the Owner for the acts and omissions of Contractor's employees, Subcontractors and sub-subcontractors, suppliers, their agents and their employees, and of any other persons providing any of the Work through Contractor, and for their compliance with each and every requirement of the Contract Documents, in the same manner as if they were directly employed by the Contractor.
- 4.4.3 The Contractor understands and agrees that he shall not be relieved of his obligations to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents either by the activities or duties of the Owner or the A/E in their administration of the Contract or by inspections, tests, or approvals required or performed under Article 7 by persons other than the Contractor.
- 4.4.4 Before starting a section of the Work, the Contractor shall carefully examine all preparatory work that has been executed by others to receive his Work to see that it has been completed. He shall check carefully,

by whatever means are required, to ensure that his Work and adjacent, related work will finish to proper quality, contours, planes, and levels.

- 4.4.5 The Contractor understands and agrees that the Owner and A/E will not have any liability for or any responsibility to exercise any control over construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, or for safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work, and they will not be responsible for the Contractor's failure to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. The Owner and the A/E will not have any liability for or any responsibility to exercise any control over the acts or omissions of the Contractor, Subcontractors, sub-subcontractors or any of their agents or employees, or any other persons performing any of the Work.
- 4.4.6 The Contractor shall use no plant, equipment, materials, or persons for this Work to which the Owner objects.
- 4.4.7 The Contractor shall not remove any portion of the Work or stored materials from the site of the Project without the Owner's prior, written approval.

#### **4.5 LABOR, MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT**

- 4.5.1 The Contractor shall furnish all plant, labor, materials, supplies, equipment and other facilities and things necessary or proper for, or incidental to, the Work, and will perform all other obligations imposed on him by the Contract Documents. Final payment will not be made until the Work is so completed.
- 4.5.2 Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall provide and pay for all labor, materials, equipment, tools, construction equipment and machinery, water, heat, utilities, transportation, and other facilities and services necessary for the proper execution and completion of the Work, whether temporary or permanent and whether or not incorporated or to be incorporated in the Work.
- 4.5.3 Work, materials, and equipment which are necessary in the construction but which are not specifically referred to in the specifications or shown in the drawings but implied by the Contract Documents shall be furnished by the Contractor at his own cost and expense. Such work and materials shall correspond with the general character of the Work as may be determined by the A/E subject to review as provided in Article 2.2.11.
- 4.5.4 The Contractor shall perform at least that percentage of the Work specified in the Contract to be Contractor self performed with forces that are in the direct employment of the Contractor. The Contractor shall submit to the Owner within thirty (30) days after award of the Contract a designation of the Work to be performed by the Contractor with his own forces. The percentage of the Work to be performed under subcontract shall be calculated by adding the amounts of all subcontracts and dividing this sum by the total Contract Sum.
- 4.5.5 The Contractor shall at all times enforce strict discipline, safety and good order among all persons providing any of the Work through him and shall not cause or allow to be used for the Work any unfit person or anyone not skilled in the task assigned to him. If any person providing any of the Work through the Contractor shall appear to the Owner to be incompetent or to act in a disorderly or improper manner, such person shall be removed immediately, at the request of the Owner, and shall not provide any of the Work except on written consent of the Owner.
- 4.5.6 No materials or supplies for the Work shall be purchased by the Contractor or by any Subcontractor subject to any chattel mortgage, or under a conditional sale or other agreement by which an interest is retained by the seller. The Contractor warrants that he has good title to all materials and supplies used by him in the Work.

- 4.5.7 The Contractor shall provide approved and adequate sanitary accommodations. All wastes shall be covered, disinfected, incinerated or otherwise disposed of legally.
- 4.5.8 All equipment, apparatus and/or devices of any kind to be incorporated into the Work that are shown or indicated on the drawings or called for in the specifications or required for the completion of the Work shall be entirely satisfactory to the Owner as regards operation, capacity and/or performance. No approval, either written or verbal, of any drawings, descriptive data or samples of such equipment, apparatus, and/or device shall relieve the Contractor of his responsibility to turn over the same in good working order for its intended purpose at the completion of the Work in complete accordance with the Contract Documents. Any equipment, apparatus and/or device not fulfilling these requirements shall be removed and replaced by Contractor with proper and acceptable equipment, apparatus, and/or device, or put in good working order satisfactory to the Owner by Contractor without additional cost to the Owner.

#### **4.6 WARRANTY**

- 4.6.1 The Contractor warrants to the Owner that all materials and equipment furnished under this Contract will be new unless otherwise specified, and that all workmanship will be of first class quality, free from faults and defects and in conformance with the Contract Documents and all other warranties and guaranties specified therein. Where no standard is specified for such workmanship or materials, they shall be the best of their respective kinds. All Work not conforming to these requirements, including substitutions not properly approved and authorized, may be considered defective. If required by the Owner, the Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials and equipment. This warranty is not limited by the provisions of Article 13, Uncovering and Correction of Work.
- 4.6.2 The Work included in this Contract is specified in the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall be required to complete the Work specified and to provide all items needed for construction of the Work, complete and in good order.

#### **4.7 CONTRACTOR-PAID TAXES, PERMITS, FEES AND NOTICES**

- 4.7.1 The Contractor shall pay all sales, consumer, use and other similar taxes for the Work or portions thereof provided by the Contractor which are legally enacted at the time bids are received, whether or not yet effective. Taxes to be paid by the Contractor shall include, but shall not be limited to, the Lynchburg City Business, Professional and Occupational License Tax (a gross receipts tax).
- 4.7.2 Except as provided in Article 3.3, Owner-Paid Permits and Fees, the Contractor will be responsible for obtaining and paying for all other fees, permits and licenses necessary for the proper execution of the Work, including but not limited to:
- .1 Building Permit and inspections (City fees waived);
  - .2 Plumbing, Electrical, Mechanical Permits and inspections (City fees waived);
  - .3 Temporary water meter, temporary electrical and telephone installations and temporary utility usage;
  - .4 Temporary security lighting;
  - .5 All other permits necessary in order to perform the Work shall also be secured by the Contractor, and fees necessary in order to perform the Work shall be paid by him as part of this Contract at no additional cost to the Owner.

4.7.3 The Contractor shall give all notices and comply with all laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes, permits, resolutions and lawful orders of any public authority bearing on the performance of the Work; including but not limited to OSHA, Title 40.1 Labor and Employment Chapter 3 of the Code of Virginia, and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended. All safety violations shall be corrected immediately upon receipt of notice of violation.

#### **4.8 COMPLIANCE**

4.8.1 All demolition and excavation shall comply with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, and lawful orders of public authority, including without limitation, those for the prevention of accidents as issued by the Department of Labor and Industry of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

4.8.2 To the extent of the Work indicated in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall comply and the construction shall conform with all applicable and current editions or revisions of the following codes, specifications and standards. In case of conflict, the order of precedence shall be as hereinafter listed:

.1 Lynchburg Public Procurement Code;

.2 Contract Documents;

.3 The Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code ("USBC"), as amended including, without limitation, The International Building Code ("IBC") and other codes incorporated by the USBC and IBC); and

.4 The Virginia Department of Transportation Road and Bridge Specifications and the Road Designs and Standards.

4.8.3 If the Contractor (or any person in a contract with the Contractor relating to the Work) finds an error, inconsistency, omission, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance in the Contract Documents, or between the Contract Documents and any provisions of law, ordinance, rule, or regulations or any of the codes, specifications and standards set forth in 4.8.2 herein, the Contractor has the obligation to promptly seek in writing a clarification thereof from the A/E, with a copy to the Owner, prior to the time of beginning any of the Work that is affected by such error, inconsistency, omission, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance. The Owner will welcome such a clarification request, and, if deemed necessary by the Owner, the Owner will issue a written instruction clarifying the matter in question. If the Contractor feels that the written clarification requires additional work, the Contractor shall follow the change process in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.

Should the Contractor fail to seek such a clarification thereof immediately upon the discovery of the need therefor, prior to the time the said Work is performed, the Contractor thereby assumes all risk of loss related to such error, inconsistency, ambiguity, discrepancy, conflict or variance which the Contractor (and any person in contract with Contractor relating to the Work) knew or should have known, using a normal, professional standard of care, existed prior to the time the Work was performed.

4.8.4 Any material or operation specified by reference to publications, or published specifications of a manufacturer, a society, an association, a code, or other published standard, shall comply with the requirements of the referenced document which is current on the date of receipt of bids. If the Contractor observes that any of the Contract Documents are at variance with any such referenced publications, codes, published specifications, or published standards in any respect, he shall promptly notify the A/E in writing, with a copy to the Owner. The A/E will make such judgments as are necessary and notify the Contractor prior to the performance of the Work.

- 4.8.5 If the Contractor performs any Work contrary to any law, code, ordinance, regulation, publication, standard, permit, rule, regulation or resolution, he shall assume full responsibility therefore and shall bear all costs attributable thereto.
- 4.8.6 The Contractor is responsible for locating all underground structures such as water, oil and gas mains, water and gas services, storm and sanitary sewers and telephone and electric conduits that may be encountered during construction. The Contractor shall have Miss Utility locate all utilities on the site within the area of the Work and shall dig test holes, to determine the position of the underground structures. The Contractor shall pay the cost of digging test holes and likewise he shall pay the cost of the services of the representatives of the owners of such utilities for locating the said utilities. The cost of determining the location of any and all utilities is to be included in the bid price. The Owner shall pay the owners of such utilities for fees or charges for relocation of gas, electric, telephone, cable or other lines and/or services indicated to be relocated by others.
- 4.8.7 If utilities are marked which are not shown on the plans, the Contractor shall immediately give Notice to the Owner and the A/E of such finding. The Owner and A/E shall provide a direction to the Contractor within a reasonable period of time if additional work is required as a result of the finding. If the Contractor believes that it requires additional work, the Contractor shall follow the change process in Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.

#### **4.9 ALLOWANCES**

- 4.9.1 The Special Conditions, if any, will contain provisions for allowances, if applicable to this Contract.

#### **4.10 SUPERINTENDENT**

- 4.10.1 The Contractor shall employ and have present at the Project site a competent Superintendent and any necessary assistants to ensure adequate supervision of the Work. The Superintendent shall have full authority to represent the Contractor, and all communications given to the Superintendent shall be as binding as if given to the Contractor.
- 4.10.2 Such Superintendent shall be acceptable to the Owner and shall be one who will be continued in that capacity for duration of this Project, unless he ceases to be on the Contractor's payroll. The Superintendent shall not be employed on any other project during the performance of this Contract.

#### **4.11 CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE**

- 4.11.1 The Contractor shall, within twenty (20) days after issuance of the Notice of Award, prepare and submit to the A/E and Owner for review, a reasonably practicable and feasible Construction Schedule, showing the method by which the Contractor will comply with Completion Date requirements as set forth in the Contract. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by Owner or indicated in the specifications, the Construction Schedule shall use the Critical Path Method ("CPM") and an industry-standard computer software program, such as Primavera, acceptable to Owner and A/E, and shall be provided in electronic and paper format. The Construction Schedule shall show in detail how the Contractor plans to execute and coordinate the Work. The Contractor shall use this schedule in the planning, scheduling, direction, coordination and execution of the Work. The Construction Schedule shall encompass all of the work of all trades necessary for construction of the Project and shall be sufficiently complete and comprehensive to enable progress to be monitored on a day-to-day basis. The Owner and A/E shall each be provided with a copy of all schedules, updates, reports and other documentation required herein, which shall be suitable for reproduction by the Owner, and, unless otherwise agreed by Owner, shall be in electronic and paper format. When required to assist the A/E with Project staffing requirements for the following week, the Contractor shall provide the A/E, on each Friday, with a detailed work schedule for the following week. The Contractor shall provide the A/E with at least a seventy-two (72) hour notice for the following

items: (1) All traffic lane changes, (2) Work ready for inspection or testing, (3) \_\_\_\_\_. The Contractor may be charged for additional costs of inspection when material and workmanship are found to not be ready for inspection or testing at the time the Contractor calls for inspection or testing.

- 4.11.2 It is the sole responsibility of the Contractor to prepare, maintain, update, revise and utilize the Construction Schedule as outlined in this Article 4.11, Construction Schedule. The Construction Schedule shall be the sole overall schedule utilized by the Contractor in managing this Project; provided, however, that Contractor may, at its option, employ and utilize other schedules based upon and consistent with the Construction Schedule. In general, it is the intent of this paragraph 4.11.2 to allow the Contractor to choose its own means, methods and construction procedures consistent with good practice and the Contract Documents.
- 4.11.3 If the Contractor should express an intention to complete the Work earlier than any required Milestone or Completion Date, including without limitation, in any schedule, the Owner shall not be liable to the Contractor for any delay or associated extra costs based upon the Contractor being unable to complete the Work before such earlier date. The duties, obligations and warranties of the Owner to the Contractor apply only to the completion of the Work on the Milestone and Completion Dates required by the Contract Documents and do not apply to early completion.
- 4.11.4 Submission to the Owner of the Construction Schedule is advisory only, does not satisfy any requirement for any notice required by the Contract Documents or the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code, and such submission shall not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for accomplishing the Work within each and every required Milestone and Completion Date. Omissions and errors in the approved Construction Schedule shall not excuse performance that is not in compliance with the Contract Documents. Submission to the Owner and/or A/E in no way makes the Owner and/or A/E an insurer of the Construction Schedule's success or makes Owner and/or the A/E liable for time or cost overruns flowing from the Construction Schedule's shortcomings. The Owner hereby disclaims any obligation or liability by reason of Owner and/or A/E approval or failure to object to the Construction Schedule, and any such approval or failure to object shall not be considered an admission by the Owner that the Construction Schedule was reasonably practicable or feasible.
- 4.11.5 Contractor shall consult with and obtain information from principal Subcontractors necessary in preparation of the Construction Schedule, and for updates and revisions required therein. Contractor shall provide each principal Subcontractor with copies of the Construction Schedule and any revisions or updates affecting that Subcontractor's work. Contractor shall hold appropriate progress meetings with Subcontractors and shall direct and coordinate the work of Subcontractors consistent with and as required herein. Owner shall have the right to attend Subcontractor progress meetings but shall not be required to participate in such meetings or provide information to Subcontractors, except through the Contractor. Contractor shall keep up-to-date minutes of subcontractor progress meetings and shall provide same to Owner. The Contractor shall ensure that each Subcontractor, sub-subcontractor or supplier acknowledges and accepts the requirements of the Construction Schedule relating to their part of the Work.
- 4.11.6 If Contractor's Construction Schedule indicates that Owner, the A/E, or a separate contractor is to perform an activity by a specific date, or within a certain duration, Owner, the A/E, or any separate contractor shall not be bound to said date or duration unless Owner expressly and specifically agrees in writing to the same. The Owner's and/or A/E's overall review and acceptance or approval of the schedule does not constitute an agreement to specific dates or durations for activities of the Owner, A/E, or any separate contractor.
- 4.11.7 The Contractor's Superintendent shall maintain at the Project site a current, updated Construction Schedule, indicating actual monthly progress for those portions of the Project on which Work has been or is being performed.

- 4.11.8 If an extension or contraction of any Milestone or Completion Date is authorized by any Change Order, the Contractor shall revise his Construction Schedule, Milestone and Completion Dates accordingly.
- 4.11.9 If, in the opinion of the Owner, the Construction Schedule does not accurately reflect the actual progress and sequence of the Contractor's performance of the Work, the Contractor shall revise the Construction Schedule, upon the Owner's request, and submit a revised Construction Schedule that accurately represents the progress and sequence of the Contractor's performance of the Work.
- 4.11.10 Contractor shall submit to the Owner the name of any scheduling consultant that Contractor may select or retain, prior to using such consultant. Contractor shall not utilize any particular scheduling consultant over the reasonable objection of the Owner to that consultant.
- 4.11.11 Contractor covenants, warrants, and guarantees that Contractor will not:
- .1 Misrepresent to Owner its planning and scheduling of the Work;
  - .2 Utilize schedules materially different from those made available to the Owner or any subcontractors for the direction, execution and coordination of the Work, or which are not feasible or realistic;
  - .3 Prepare schedules, updates, revisions or reports that do not accurately reflect Contractor's actual intent or Contractor's reasonable and actual expectations as to:
    - (a) The sequences of activities,
    - (b) The duration of activities,
    - (c) The responsibility for activities,
    - (d) Resource availability,
    - (e) Labor availability or efficiency,
    - (f) Expected weather conditions,
    - (g) The value associated with the activity,
    - (h) The percentage complete of any activity,
    - (i) Completion of any item of work or activity,
    - (j) Project completion,
    - (k) Delays, slippages, or problems encountered or expected,
    - (l) Subcontractor requests for time extension, or delay claims of subcontractors, and
    - (m) If applicable, the float time available.
- 4.11.12 Contractor's failure to substantially comply with the foregoing covenants, warranties and guarantees of paragraph 4.11.11 shall be a substantial and material breach of contract which will permit Owner to terminate Contractor for default; or withhold payments under the Contract Documents; and shall entitle Owner to the damages afforded by these Contract Documents or applicable law.

- 4.11.13 Should Contractor fail to substantially comply with the provisions of the Contract Documents relating to scheduling and execution of the Work by the overall Construction Schedule, Owner shall have the right, at its option, to retain the services of scheduling consultants or experts (including attorneys if necessary in the opinion of the Owner) to prepare schedules, reports, updates and revisions of the schedule in accordance with the Contract Documents and to review and analyze same, in order to allow Owner and the A/E to evaluate the progress of the Work by Contractor, to determine whether Contractor is substantially complying with the Contract Documents, and to direct such action by the Contractor, as permitted by the Contract Documents, as required to ensure, under the Owner's schedule prepared hereunder, that Contractor will complete the Work within the Contract Time. All costs and expenses and fees incurred by Owner in exercising its rights hereunder shall be charged to Contractor's account. If Contractor fails to substantially comply with the scheduling and execution of the Work requirements of the Contract Documents, Contractor hereby agrees, in such instance, to comply with such Owner-prepared schedules, if any, or directions, activity sequences and durations as Owner may reasonably require, without additional cost to the Owner (subject only to cost adjustments for such changes in the Work as Owner may direct), to ensure completion within the Contract Time.
- 4.11.14 The Construction Schedule shall be utilized by Owner, A/E and Contractor for submission, review and approval of monthly Payment Requests. The schedule must be updated by Contractor monthly with each progress payment application and submitted to the Owner and A/E for review with the progress payment application. Owner shall not be required to process and review Contractor's Application for Payment if Contractor has failed or refused to provide the scheduling update information required herein.
- 4.11.15 The type of schedule to be utilized on this Project, along with its particular elements, shall be as specified in the Contract Documents.

#### **4.12 RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPLETION**

- 4.12.1 The Contractor shall furnish such manpower, materials, facilities and equipment and shall work such hours, including night shifts, overtime operations and Sundays and holidays, as may be necessary to ensure the performance of the Work within the Milestone and Completion dates specified in the Contract. If the Owner notifies the Contractor that it has become apparent that the Work will not be completed within required Milestone or Completion Dates and such is not due solely to circumstances for which Contractor has established entitlement to an extension to the Contract Time, the Contractor agrees that it will assume full responsibility to take some or all of the following actions, at no additional cost to the Owner (except for circumstances beyond the Contractors' control), in order to ensure, in the opinion of the Owner, that the Contractor will comply with all Milestone and Completion Date requirements:
- .1 Increase manpower, materials, crafts, equipment and facilities;
  - .2 Increase the number of working hours per shift, shifts per working day, working days per week, or any combination of the foregoing; and
  - .3 Reschedule activities to achieve maximum practical concurrency of accomplishment of activities.

Failure of the Owner to notify the Contractor of the apparent delay shall not relieve Contractor of the obligation to finish the Work within the required Milestone or Completion date.

- 4.12.2 If the actions taken by the Contractor to remedy delays not due solely to circumstances for which Contractor has established entitlement to a time extension are not satisfactory, the Owner may direct the Contractor to take any and all actions necessary to ensure completion within the required Milestone and

Completion Dates, without additional cost to the Owner. In such event, the Contractor shall continue to assume responsibility for his performance and for completion within the required dates.

- 4.12.3 If, in the opinion of the Owner, the actions taken by the Contractor pursuant to this Article or the progress or sequence of Work are not accurately reflected on the Construction Schedule, the Contractor shall revise such schedule to accurately reflect the actual progress and sequence of Work.
- 4.12.4 Failure of the Contractor to substantially comply with the requirements of this Article is grounds for a determination by the Owner, pursuant to Article 15, Termination Of The Contract, that the Contractor is failing to prosecute the Work with such diligence as will ensure its completion within the time specified.
- 4.12.5 The Owner may, at its sole discretion and for any reason, including when it is apparent to the A/E or Owner that the Work will not be completed within the required Milestone or Completion Dates, require the Contractor to accelerate the Construction Schedule by providing overtime, Saturday, Sunday and/or holiday work and/or by having all or any subcontractors designated by the Owner provide overtime, Saturday, Sunday, and/or holiday work. If the Owner requires overtime, Saturday, Sunday or holiday work by the Contractor's or his Subcontractor's own forces, and such requirement is not related in any way to the Contractor's apparent inability to comply with Milestone and Completion Date requirements, the Owner shall reimburse the Contractor for the direct cost to the Contractor of the premium time for all labor utilized by the Contractor in such overtime, Saturday, Sunday or holiday work (but not for the straight time costs of such labor), together with any Social Security and State or Federal unemployment insurance taxes in connection with such premium time. However, no overhead supervision costs, commissions, profit or other costs and expenses shall be payable in connection therewith.
- 4.12.6 This provision does not eliminate the Contractor's responsibility to comply with the City's noise ordinances, all VDOT permit requirements, and all other applicable laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, resolutions, and permit requirements.

#### **4.13 DOCUMENTS AND SAMPLES AT THE SITE**

- 4.13.1 The Contractor shall, at the Owner's direction, maintain at the site for the Owner one record copy of all drawings, specifications, addenda, Change Orders and other Modifications, and Field Orders in good order and marked currently to record all changes made during construction, and approved Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals. These shall be available to the A/E. These shall be delivered to the Owner upon completion of the Work.

#### **4.14 SHOP DRAWINGS, PRODUCT DATA, SAMPLES AND MANUALS**

- 4.14.1 SHOP DRAWINGS are drawings, diagrams, schedules and other data specially prepared for the Work by the Contractor or any Subcontractor, manufacturer, supplier or distributor to illustrate some portion of the Work.
- 4.14.2 PRODUCT DATA are illustrations, standard schedules, performance charts, instructions, brochures, diagrams and other information furnished by the Contractor to illustrate a material, product or system for some portion of the Work.
- 4.14.3 SAMPLES are physical examples that illustrate materials, equipment or workmanship and establish standards by which the Work will be judged.
- 4.14.4 MANUALS are manufacturer's installation, start-up, operating, maintenance and repair instructions, together with parts lists, pictures, sketches and diagrams that set forth the manufacturer's requirements, for the benefit of the Contractor and the Owner.

- 4.14.5 The Contractor shall review, approve and submit, with reasonable promptness and in such sequence as to cause no delay in the Work or in the work of the Owner or any separate contractor, all Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals required by the Contract Documents.
- 4.14.6 By approving and submitting Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples and Manuals, the Contractor represents that he has determined and verified all materials, field measurements, and field construction criteria related thereto, and that he has checked and coordinated the information contained within such submittals with the requirements of the Work and of the Contract Documents.

Parts and details not fully indicated on the contract drawings shall be detailed by the Contractor in accordance with standard engineering practice. Dimensions on the drawings, as well as detailed drawings themselves, are subject in every case to measurements of existing, adjacent, incorporated and completed Work, which shall be taken by the Contractor before undertaking any Work dependent on such data.

- 4.14.7 The Contractor shall not be relieved of responsibility for any deviation from the requirements of the Contract Documents by the Owner or A/E's approval of Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals under Article 2, Architect/Engineer unless the Contractor has specifically informed the Owner and A/E in writing of such deviation at the time of submission and the Owner has given specific written approval to the specific deviation. The Contractor shall not be relieved from responsibility for errors or omissions in the Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals by the A/E's approval thereof.
- 4.14.8 The Contractor shall direct specific attention, in writing or on resubmitted Shop Drawings, Product Data or Samples, to revisions other than those requested by the Owner or A/E on previous submittals.

No portion of the Work requiring submission of Shop Drawings, Product Data, or Samples shall commence until the submittal has been approved by the Owner and A/E as provided in Article 2, Architect/Engineer. All such portions of the Work shall be in accordance with approved submittals.

- 4.14.9 For substances that are proposed for use in the Project that may be hazardous to human health, the Contractor shall submit to the A/E, for information only, information on precautions for safely using these substances, including Material Safety Data Sheets and certification of registration by the Contractor with authorities under the respective Virginia and Federal Toxic Substances Control Acts.
- 4.14.10 Unless otherwise modified by the Owner in writing, the Contractor shall label or stamp and number all Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals as prescribed by the Project Manager.
- 4.14.11 The Contractor shall submit a copy of each submittal, including the transmittal sheet (for shop drawings, product data, samples or manuals) to the Owner simultaneously with the Contractor's submission of said drawings, data, samples or manual packages to the A/E.

#### **4.15 EQUAL PRODUCTS:**

- 4.15.1 The term "Product" as used in the Contract Documents refers to materials, equipment, supplies, articles, fixtures, devices, types of construction, or products, as appropriate.
- 4.15.2 All products furnished shall, whenever specified and otherwise wherever practicable, be the standard products of recognized, reputable manufacturers. If the manufacturer cannot make scheduled delivery of an approved item, the Contractor may request approval of the A/E to use another brand, make, manufacturer, article, device, product, material, fixture, form or type of construction which the Contractor judges to be equal to that specified. An item need not be considered by the A/E for approval as equal to the item so named or described unless it (1) it is at least equal in quality, durability, appearance, strength, and design; (2) it will perform at least equally the specific function imposed by the general design for the work being contracted for or the material being purchased; and (3) it conforms substantially, even with

deviations, to the detailed requirements for the item in the specifications. Approval shall be at the sole discretion of the A/E and will be based upon considerations of quality, workmanship, economy of operation, suitability for the purpose intended, and acceptability for use on the project. Any such approval must be in writing to be effective, and the decision of the A/E shall be final.

4.15.4 To obtain such approval of equal products other than those specified in Contract Documents, and not previously approved during the bidding, the Contractor's request for approval of any equal product shall include the following:

- .1 Complete data substantiating compliance of the proposed equal product with the Contract Documents;
- .2 Accurate cost data on proposed equal product in comparison with product or method specified;
- .3 Product identification including manufacturer's name, address, and phone number;
- .4 Manufacturer's literature showing complete product description, performance and test data, and all reference standards;
- .5 Samples and colors in the case of articles or products;
- .6 Name and address of similar projects on which the product was used and date of installation;
- .7 All directions, specifications, and recommendations by manufacturers for installation, handling, storing, adjustment, and operation.

4.15.5 The Contractor shall also submit with his request for approval a statement which shall include all of the following representations by the Contractor, namely that:

- .1 He has investigated the proposed equal product and determined that it is equal or better in all respects to that specified and that it fully complies with all requirements of the Contract Documents;
- .2 He will meet all contract obligations with regard to this substitution;
- .3 He will coordinate installation of accepted equal products into the work, making all such changes and any required schedule adjustments, at no additional cost to the Owner, as may be required for the Work to be complete in all respects;
- .4 He waives all claims for additional costs and additional time related to equal products. He also agrees to hold the Owner harmless from claims for extra costs and time incurred by subcontractors and suppliers, or additional services which may have to be performed by the A/E, for changes or extra work that may, at some later date, be determined to be necessary in order for the Work to function in the manner intended in the Contract Documents;
- .5 He will provide the same warranty and guarantee, and perform any work required in accordance therewith, for the equal product that is applicable to the specified item for which the equal product is requested;
- .6 Material will be installed, handled, stored, adjusted, tested, and operated in accordance with the manufacturers' recommendation and as specified in the Contract Documents;

- .7 In all cases, new materials will be used unless this provision is waived in writing by, the Owner or unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents;
  - .8 All material and workmanship will be in every respect, in accordance with that which in the opinion of the Owner, is in conformity with approved modern practice; and
  - .9 He has provided accurate cost data on the proposed equal product in comparison with the product or method specified, if applicable.
- 4.15.6 The Owner may require tests of all products proposed as equal products so submitted to establish quality standards, at the Contractor's expense. After approval of an equal product, if it is determined that the Contractor submitted defective information or data regarding the equal product upon which Owner's approval was based, and that unexpected or unanticipated redesign or rework of the Project will be required in order to accommodate the equal product, or that the item will not perform or function as well as the specified item for which equal product was requested, the Contractor will be required to furnish the original specified item or request approval to use another equal product. The Contractor shall pay all costs, expenses or damages associated with or related to the unacceptability of such an equal product and the resultant utilization of another item, and no time extension shall be granted for any delays associated with or related to such an equal product.
- 4.15.7 Equal products will not be considered for approval by the Owner if:
- .1 The proposed equal product is indicated or implied on the Contractor's shop drawing or product data submittals and has not been formally submitted for approval by the Contractor in accordance with the above-stated requirements; or
  - .2 Acceptance of the proposed equal product will require substantial design revisions to the Contract Documents or is otherwise not acceptable to the Owner.
- 4.15.8 Except as otherwise provided for by the provisions of any applicable laws, the Contractor shall not have any right of appeal from the decision of the Owner disapproving any products submitted if the Contractor fails to obtain the approval for an equal product under this Article.
- 4.15.8 If the Contractor proposes a product which the Owner determines is not equal to the product named in Contract Documents but which the Owner nevertheless is willing to accept, Contractor shall provide, upon request by the Owner, an itemized comparison of the proposed substitution with the product specified and the cost differential which shall be credited to the Owner in a Change Order issued in accordance with Article 12, Changes and Modifications in the Work.

#### **4.16 USE OF SITE**

- 4.16.1 The Contractor shall confine his operations at the site to areas permitted by law, ordinances, permits, easements, right-of-way agreements and the Contract Documents. The Contractor shall not unreasonably encumber the site, in the opinion of the Owner, with any materials, equipment or trailers, nor shall Contractor block the entrances or otherwise prevent reasonable access to the site, other working and parking areas, completed portions of the Work and/or properties, storage areas, areas of other facilities that are adjacent to the worksite. If the Contractor fails or refuses to move said material, equipment or trailers within 24 hours of Notice by the Owner to so do, the Owner shall have the right, without further Notice, to remove, at the Contractor's expense, any material, equipment and/or trailers which the Owner deems are in violation of this paragraph.

#### **4.17 CUTTING AND PATCHING OF WORK**

- 4.17.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for all cutting, fitting or patching that may be required to complete the Work and to make its several parts fit properly and in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 4.17.2 The Contractor shall not damage or endanger any portion of the Work or the work of the Owner or any separate contractors by cutting, patching or otherwise altering any work; or by excavation. The Contractor shall not cut or otherwise alter the work of the Owner or any separate contractor except with the written consent of the Owner and of such separate contractor. The Contractor shall not unreasonably withhold from the Owner or any separate contractor Contractor's consent to cutting or otherwise altering the Work. The Owner shall not be required to accept Work with a cut, splice, or patch when such cut, splice or patch is not generally accepted practice for the particular work involved or is otherwise unworkmanlike in the opinion of the Owner.

#### **4.18 SITE CLEAN UP**

- 4.18.1 The Contractor at all times shall keep the Project site and adjacent areas free from accumulation of waste materials or rubbish caused by his operations. Before final payment is made, the Contractor shall remove all of his waste materials, rubbish, scrap materials, debris, tools, construction equipment, machinery, surplus materials, falsework, temporary structures, including foundations thereof and plant of any description, from the Project site and put the site in a neat, orderly condition.
- 4.18.2 If the Contractor fails to clean up as required herein at any time during the performance of the Work or at the completion of the Work, the Owner may, upon 24 hours notification, clean up the site at the Contractor's expense.

#### **4.19 PATENTS, ROYALTIES, ETC.**

- 4.19.1 The Contractor guarantees to save harmless the Owner, its officers, agents, servants and employees from liability of any kind or nature, including without limitation, cost, expense and attorney's fees, on account of suits and claims of any kind for violation or infringement of any patents or patent rights by the Contractor, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by him, or by reason of the use of any art, process, method, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter patented or unpatented in the performance of this Contract in violation or infringement of any letter or rights. The Contractor agrees to pay all royalties, fees, licenses, etc. required in respect of the Work or any part thereof as part of his obligations hereunder without any additional compensation.

#### **4.20 INDEMNIFICATION**

- 4.20.1 It is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed that the relation of the Contractor to the Work to be performed by him under this Contract shall be that of an independent contractor and that as such he will be responsible for all damages, loss or injury, including death, to persons or property that may arise or be incurred in or during the conduct and progress of said work as the result of any action, omission or operation under the Contract or in connection with the Work, whether such action, omission or operation is attributable to the Contractor, subcontractor, any material supplier, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them. The Contractor shall make good any damages that may occur in consequence of the Work or any part of it. The Contractor shall assume all liability, loss and responsibility of whatsoever nature by reason of his neglect or violation of any federal, state, county or local laws, regulations, codes or ordinances.
- 4.20.2 The Contractor shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend the Owner, its employees, agents, servants and representatives from and against any and all claims, suits, demands, actions (regardless of the merits thereof) and damages of whatever nature arising out of or resulting from the performance of the Work or

the failure to perform the Work, including without limitation, jurisdictional labor disputes or other labor troubles that may occur during the performance of the Work.

- 4.20.3 The indemnification obligations under this Article shall not be affected in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation or benefits payable by or for the Contractor or any Subcontractor under worker's or workman's compensation acts, disability benefit acts or other employee benefit acts.
- 4.20.4 The obligations of the Contractor under this Article 4.20 shall not extend to the actions or omissions of the A/E, his agents or employees, arising out of the preparation or approval of maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications.
- 4.20.5 The obligations of the Contractor under this Article 4.20 shall not extend to the proportion of damages, loss or injury, including death, to persons or property that may arise or be incurred as the result of any action, omission or operation of the Owner, or Owner's separate contractor(s), and their employees, agents, servants, and/or representatives.

#### **4.21 NON-DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT**

4.21.1 During the performance of this Contract, the Contractor agrees as follows:

- .1 The Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, sex, national origin, age, disability, or any other basis prohibited by state law relating to discrimination in employment, except where there is bona fide occupational qualification reasonably necessary to the normal operation of the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.
- .2 The Contractor, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor, will state that such Contractor is an equal opportunity employer.
- .3 Notices, advertisements and solicitations placed in accordance with federal law, rule or regulation shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of meeting the requirements of this section.
- .4 The Contractor will include the provisions of the foregoing paragraphs 1, 2, and 3 in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

#### **4.21.2 DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE REQUIRED:**

As required by section 2.2-4312 of the Code of Virginia during the performance of the Contract, Contractor agrees to (i) provide a drug-free workplace for the contractor's employees; (ii) post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, a statement notifying employees that the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or marijuana is prohibited in the Contractor's workplace and specifying the actions that will be taken against employees for violations of such prohibition; (iii) state in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the Contractor that the Contractor maintains a drug-free workplace; and (iv) include the provisions of the foregoing clauses in every subcontract or purchase order of over \$10,000, so that the provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or vendor.

For the purposes of this Article 4.21, "drug-free workplace" means a site for the performance of Work done in connection with this Contract where Contractor's employees are prohibited from engaging in the unlawful

manufacture, sale, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of any controlled substance or marijuana during the performance of the Contract.

#### **4.22 CONTRACT SECURITY**

- 4.22.1 The Contractor shall deliver to the Owner, within ten (10) working days from Notice of Award, two (2) originals of a Performance Bond and a separate Labor and Material Payment Bond, in a form acceptable to the Owner, and each in an amount required by the Contract Documents and the Virginia Public Procurement Act, as security for the faithful performance of the Contract, and the payment of all persons performing labor and furnishing materials in connection with this Contract. The City will not issue Notice to Proceed until the bonds are received. The amount of the Performance and Payment Bonds shall be increased to the same extent the Contract Sum is increased due to Modifications. The form of bonds shall be acceptable to the Owner, and the surety shall be such surety company or companies as are acceptable to the Owner and as are authorized to transact business in the Commonwealth of Virginia. The cost of such bonds shall be included in the Contractor's bid amount.
- 4.22.2 The bonds shall irrevocably obligate the Contractor and surety to the full amount of the bonds unless and until all of Contractor's obligations under the Contract Documents have fully been fulfilled.
- 4.22.3 If, at any time, any surety or sureties for any bond relating to the Work becomes insolvent or is determined by the Owner to be unable to adequately secure the interest of the Owner, the Contractor shall, within (30) days after Notice from the Owner to do so, substitute an acceptable bond(s) in such form and sum and with such other sureties as obligors as may be satisfactory to the Owner. The premiums on such bond(s) shall be paid by the Contractor.

### **ARTICLE 5 SUBCONTRACTORS**

#### **5.1 DEFINITIONS**

- 5.1.1 A Subcontractor is a person or entity who has a direct contract with the Contractor to perform or supply any of the Work at the site. Subcontractor means a Subcontractor or his authorized representative. The term Subcontractor does not include any separate contractor performing work pursuant to Article 6 or his subcontractors.
- 5.1.2 A Sub-subcontractor is a person or entity who has a direct or indirect contract with a Subcontractor to perform or supply any of the Work at the site. The term Sub-subcontractor includes a Sub-subcontractor or an authorized representative thereof.
- 5.1.3 The A/E will not deal directly with any Subcontractor or Sub-subcontractor or materials supplier. Subcontractor, Sub-subcontractors or material suppliers shall route requests for information or clarification through the Contractor to the A/E, with a copy to the Owner.

#### **5.2 AWARD OF SUBCONTRACT AND OTHER CONTRACTS FOR PORTIONS OF THE WORK**

- 5.2.1 The Contractor shall submit to the Owner with a copy to the A/E prior to the award of any subcontract for Work under this Contract and thirty (30) calendar days after the award of this Contract, the names of the suppliers of principal items, systems, materials, and equipment proposed for the Work; the names and addresses, business and emergency phones of the Subcontractors which he proposes to employ under this Contract, as well as such other information as may be requested by the Owner. The Owner will review each Subcontractor and supplier based upon his apparent financial soundness and responsibility, his known or reported performance on previous similar work, and his available plant, equipment and personnel to perform the Work. The Contractor shall not employ a

Subcontractor or supplier to whom the Owner reasonably objects. The Owner's objection to a proposed Subcontractor or supplier shall not affect the Contract Sum.

5.2.2 The Contractor shall make no substitutions for any Subcontractor, person or entity previously selected unless first submitted to the Owner for review and approval.

### **5.3 SUBCONTRACTUAL RELATIONS**

5.3.1 By an appropriate written agreement, the Contractor shall require each Subcontractor, to the extent of the Work to be performed by the Subcontractor, to be bound to the Contractor by the terms of the Contract Documents, and to assume toward the Contractor all the obligations and responsibilities which the Contractor, by these Contract Documents, assumes toward the Owner and the A/E. Said agreement shall preserve and protect the rights of the Owner and the A/E under the Contract Documents with respect to the Work to be performed by the Subcontractor so that the subcontracting thereof will not prejudice such rights, and shall allow to the Subcontractor, unless specifically provided otherwise in the Contractor-Subcontractor agreement, the benefit of all rights, remedies and redress against the Contractor that the Contractor, by these Contracts Documents, has against the Owner. Where appropriate, the Contractor shall require each Subcontractor to enter into similar agreements with his Sub-subcontractors. The Contractor shall make available to each proposed Subcontractor, prior to the execution of the subcontract, copies of all of the Contract Documents, and identify to the Subcontractor any terms and conditions of the proposed subcontract which may be at variance with the Contract Documents. Each Subcontractor shall similarly make copies of such Contract Documents available to his Sub-subcontractor's. Each subcontract agreement shall insure that all appropriate provisions of the Contract Documents are complied with by the Subcontractor.

5.3.2 The provisions herein regarding the City's reasonable objection to any Subcontractor shall in no way affect the liability of the Contractor to Owner regarding performance of all obligations by or payment of Subcontractors. The City's failure to object to any given Subcontractor shall not relieve the Contractor of his obligation to perform or have performed to the full satisfaction of the Owner all of the work required by this Contract.

5.3.3 Neither this article nor any other provision of the Contract Documents shall be deemed to make the Owner a joint venture or partner with the Contractor or to place the Subcontractor and materialmen in privity of contract with the Owner.

### **5.4 QUALIFICATION SUBMITTALS**

5.4.1 Specific qualification submittals may be required of the Contractor, Subcontractors, installers and suppliers for certain critical items of the Work. Required qualification submittals are set forth in detail in the Instruction to Bidders and shall be provided, collected and submitted by the Contractor to the A/E with copies to the Owner. All information required of a single Subcontractor, installer or supplier shall be contained in a single, complete submittal. The Contractor shall submit the required qualification information within ten (10) days after receipt of the Owner's request.

5.4.2 The Owner may reject any proposed Subcontractor, installer or supplier, or any qualification submittals related thereto, for the following reasons:

- .1 The Contractor's failure to submit requested information within the specified time; or
- .2 The Contractor's failure to provide all of the requested information; or
- .3 The Contractor's submission of a Subcontractor, installer or supplier, or qualifications thereof, which are unacceptable in the judgment of the Owner.

- 5.4.3 Should the Owner have reasonable objection to any proposed Subcontractor, installer or supplier, the Contractor shall submit another firm for approval by the Owner at no additional cost to the Owner.

## **ARTICLE 6 WORK BY OWNER OR BY SEPARATE CONTRACTORS**

### **6.1 OWNER'S RIGHT TO PERFORM WORK AND TO AWARD SEPARATE CONTRACTS**

- 6.1.1 The Owner reserves the right to perform work related to the Project with his own forces, and to award separate contracts in connection with other portions of the Project or other work on the site.
- 6.1.2 When separate contracts are awarded for different portions of the Project or other work on the site, the term "contractor" in the contract documents in each case shall mean the contractor who executes each separate construction agreement.

### **6.2 MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITY**

- 6.2.1 The Contractor shall afford other contractors and the Owner reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of their materials and equipment and the execution of their work and shall properly connect and coordinate the Work with such other work. The Contractor shall coordinate his Work with the Owner and other contractors and store his apparatus, materials, supplies and equipment in such orderly fashion at the site of the Work as will not unduly interfere with the progress of the Work or the work of any other contractors.
- 6.2.1.1 If the execution or result of any part of the Work depends upon any work of the Owner or of any separate contractor, the Contractor shall, prior to proceeding with the Work, inspect and promptly report to the Owner in writing any apparent discrepancies or defects in such work of the Owner or of any separate contractor that render it unsuitable for the proper execution or result of any part of the Work.
- 6.2.1.2 Failure of the Contractor to so inspect and report shall constitute an acceptance of the Owner's or separate contractor's work as fit and proper to receive the Work, except as to defects which may develop in the Owner's or separate contractor's work after completion of the Work and which the Contractor could not have discovered by its inspection prior to completion of the Work.
- 6.2.2 Should the Contractor cause damage to the work or property of the Owner or of any separate contractor on the Project, or to other work on the site, or delay or interfere with the Owner's work on ongoing operations or facilities or adjacent facilities or said separate contractor's work, the Contractor shall be liable for the same; and, in the case of another contractor, the Contractor shall attempt to settle said claim with such other contractor prior to such other contractor's institution of litigation or other proceedings against the Contractor.

If such separate contractor sues the Owner on account of any damage, delay or interference caused or alleged to have been so caused by the Contractor, the Owner shall notify the Contractor, who shall defend the Owner in such proceedings at the Contractor's expense. If any judgment or award is entered against the Owner, the Contractor shall satisfy the same and shall reimburse the Owner for all damages, expenses, and other costs that the Owner incurs as a result thereof.

- 6.2.3 Should Contractor have a dispute with a separate contractor with whom the Owner has contracted regarding damage to the Work or the property of Contractor or to the Work or property of said separate contractor or with regard to any delays or interferences which either Contractor or said separate contractor has caused to the performance of the other's Work, Contractor agrees to attempt to settle such dispute directly with said separate contractor. Contractor agrees that it will not seek to recover from the Owner any damages, costs, expenses (including, but not limited to, attorney's fees) or losses of profit incurred by

the Contractor as a result of any damage to the Work or property of the Contractor or for any delay or interference caused or allegedly caused by any separate contractor.

### **6.3 OWNER'S RIGHT TO CLEAN UP**

- 6.3.1 If a dispute arises between the Contractor and separate contractors as to their responsibility for cleaning up as required by Article 4, Contractor, the Owner may clean up and charge the cost thereof to the contractor responsible as the Owner shall determine to be just.

## **ARTICLE 7 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

### **7.1 GOVERNING LAW**

The provisions of this Contract shall be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

### **7.2 PROVISIONS REQUIRED BY LAW DEEMED INSERTED**

Each and every provision of law and clause required by law to be inserted in this Contract shall be deemed to be inserted herein, and the Contract shall be read and enforced as though it were included herein and if through mistake or otherwise, any such provision is not inserted or is not correctly inserted, then upon the application of either party, the Contract shall forthwith be physically amended to make such insertion.

### **7.3 SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS**

The Owner and the Contractor each binds himself, his partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives to the other party hereto and to the partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives of such other party in respect to all covenants, agreements and obligations contained in the Contract Documents. Neither party to the Contract shall assign the Contract or sublet it without the written consent of the other, nor shall the Contractor assign any monies due or to become due to him hereunder, without the previous written consent of the Owner and the Contractor's surety.

In the event the Contractor desires to make an assignment of all or part of the Contract or any monies due or to become due hereunder, the Contractor shall file a copy of consent of surety, together with a copy of the assignment to the Owner and A/E. In the event the Contractor assigns all or any part of the monies due or to become due under this Contract, the instrument of assignment shall state that the right of assignees in and to any monies due to or to become due to Contractor shall be subject to prior liens and claims of all persons, firms and corporations that provided labor services or furnished material and equipment during the performance of the Work. The rights of assignees shall further be subject to the payment of any liens, claims, or amounts due to Federal, state, or local governments.

### **7.4 RIGHTS AND REMEDIES**

- 7.4.1 The duties and obligations imposed by the Contract Documents and the rights and remedies available thereunder shall be in addition to, and not a limitation of, any duties, obligations, rights and remedies otherwise imposed or available by law, not inconsistent with the Contract Documents. No time limitations described in this Contract shall be construed to alter the applicable statutory period of limitations with regard to the enforcement of the obligations of the parties.
- 7.4.2 No action or failure to act by the Owner, A/E or Contractor shall constitute a waiver of any right or duty afforded any of them under the Contract, nor shall any such action or failure to act constitute an approval of or acquiescence in any breach thereunder, except as may be specifically agreed in writing.

7.4.3 Contractor agrees that he can be adequately compensated by money damages for any breach of this Contract which may be committed by the Owner and hereby agrees that, no default, act, or omission of the Owner or the A/E, except for failure to make payments as required by the Contract Documents, shall constitute a material breach of the Contract entitling Contractor to cancel or rescind the provisions of this Contract or (unless the Owner shall so consent or direct in writing) to suspend or abandon performance of all or any part of the Work. Contractor hereby waives any and all rights and remedies to which he might otherwise be or become entitled, saving only its right to money damages.

## **7.5 SEVERABILITY**

In the event that any provision of this Contract shall be adjudged or decreed to be invalid, such ruling shall not invalidate the entire agreement but shall pertain only to the provision in question and the remaining provisions shall continue to be valid, binding, and in full force and effect.

## **7.6 TESTS**

- 7.6.1 If the Contract Documents, laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes, permits, resolutions or orders of any public authority having jurisdiction require any portion of the Work to be inspected, tested or approved, the Contractor shall give the Owner at least 24 hours notice of its readiness so that the Owner or the A/E or other representatives of the Owner may observe such inspection, testing or approval. The Contractor shall bear all costs of such inspections, tests or approvals conducted by public authorities. Site inspections, tests conducted on site or tests of materials gathered on site, which the Contract requires to be performed by independent testing entities, shall be contracted and paid for by the Contractor. Examples include, but are not limited to, the testing of cast-in-place concrete, foundation materials, soil compaction, pile installations, caisson bearings, and steel framing connections.
- 7.6.2 All materials and workmanship (if not otherwise designated by the specifications) shall be subject to inspection, examination or test by the Owner, A/E, and other representatives of the Owner, at any and all times during the manufacture and/or construction and at any and all places where such manufacture and/or construction are carried on. Special, full-sized and performance tests shall be as described in the specifications. Without additional charge, the Contractor shall furnish promptly all reasonable facilities, labor and materials necessary to make tests safe and convenient.
- 7.6.3 The selection of bureaus, laboratories and/or agencies for the inspection and tests of supplies, materials or equipment shall be subject to the approval of the Owner. Satisfactory documentary evidence, including but not limited to certificates of inspection and certified test reports that the material has passed the required inspection and tests must be furnished to the Owner, with a copy to the A/E, by the Contractor prior to the incorporation of the supplies, materials or equipment into the Work or at such times as to allow for appropriate action by the Owner.
- 7.6.4 Inspection or testing performed exclusively for the Contractor's convenience shall be the sole responsibility of the Contractor. Tests required by Contractor's or Subcontractor's error, omission or non-compliance with the Contract Documents, shall be paid for by the Contractor.
- 7.6.5 It is specifically understood and agreed that an inspection and approval of the materials by the Owner shall not in any way subject the Owner to pay for the said materials or any portion thereof, even though incorporated in the Work, if said materials shall in fact turn out to be unfit to be used in the Work, nor shall such inspection be considered as any waiver of objection to the Work on account of the unsoundness or imperfection of the material used.

## **ARTICLE 8                    CONTRACT TIME**

### **8.1        DEFINITION**

8.1.1    Unless otherwise provided, the Contract Time is the period of time specified in the Contract Documents for Substantial Completion of the Work as defined herein, including authorized adjustments thereto. The Contractor shall complete his Work within the Contract Time.

8.1.2    The date of commencement of the Work is the date established in the Notice to Proceed

The Contractor shall not commence Work or store materials or equipment on site until written Notice to Proceed is issued or until the Contractor otherwise receives the Owner's written consent. The Contractor shall commence work no later than ten (10) days after the date established in the Notice to Proceed.

8.1.3    The date of Substantial Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof is the date determined by Owner when: (1) construction is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so the Owner can occupy or utilize the Work or designated portion thereof for the use for which it is intended; and (2) the Contractor has satisfied all other requirements for Substantial Completion which may be set forth in the Contract Documents.

8.1.4    The date of Final Completion of the Work is the date determined by the Owner when the Work is totally complete, to include punch list work, in accordance with the Contract Documents and the Owner may fully occupy and utilize the Work for the use for which it is intended.

8.1.5    The term "day" as used in the Contract Documents shall mean calendar days unless otherwise specifically designated.

### **8.2        PROGRESS AND COMPLETION**

8.2.1    All time limits stated in the Contract Documents, including without limitation the date of Substantial Completion of the Work, are of the essence of the Contract.

8.2.2    The Contractor shall begin the Work on the date of commencement as defined herein. He shall carry the Work forward expeditiously with adequate forces and shall achieve Substantial and Final Completion as required by the Contract Documents.

### **8.3        CLAIMS FOR TIME EXTENSIONS**

8.3.1    The time during which the Contractor is delayed in the performance of the Work by the acts or omissions of the Owner, the A/E or their employees or agents, acts of God, unusually severe and abnormal climatic conditions, fires, floods, epidemics, quarantine restrictions, strikes, riots, civil commotion or freight embargoes, or other conditions beyond the Contractor's control and which the Contractor could not reasonably have foreseen and provided against, shall be added to the time for completion of the Work (i.e., the Contract Time) stated in the Agreement; however, no claim by the Contractor for an extension of time for delays will be considered unless made in compliance with the requirements of this Article and other provisions of the Contract Documents.

8.3.2    The Owner shall not be obligated or liable to the Contractor for, and the Contractor hereby expressly waives any claims against the Owner on account of, any indirect or direct damages, costs or expenses of any nature which the Contractor, its Subcontractors, or Sub-subcontractor's or any other person may incur as a result of (1) any delays, reasonable or unreasonable, foreseeable or unforeseeable, which are either not caused by the acts or omissions of the Owner, its agents or employees or which arise from or out of (or due to) causes not within the control of the Owner, its agents or employees, or (2) any reasonable

delay regardless of its cause, it being understood and agreed that the Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy in any such events shall be an extension of the Contract Time, but only as determined in accordance with the provisions of the Contract Documents.

- 8.3.3 The burden of proof to substantiate a claim for an extension of the Contract Time shall rest with the Contractor, including evidence that the cause was beyond his control. It shall be deemed that the Contractor has control over the supply of labor, materials, equipment, methods and techniques of construction and over the Subcontractors, Sub-contractors, and suppliers, unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents.
- 8.3.4 In the event of changes in the Work, the Contractor must identify any additional time required in the Proposed Change Order. The Owner need not consider any time extensions for changes in the Work not included in the Proposed Change Order.
- 8.3.5 No time extensions will be granted as a result of the Contractor's improper or unreasonable scheduling or for the Contractor's failure to have Shop Drawings, Product Data, Samples or Manuals submitted in ample time for review under a reasonable and agreed upon schedule.
- 8.3.6 Delays by Subcontractors, Sub-subcontractors or suppliers will not be considered justification for a time extension, except for the same valid reasons and conditions enumerated herein.
- 8.3.7 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that actual delays due to changes, suspension of work or excusable delays; in activities which, according to the Construction Schedule, do not affect the Contract Time will not be considered to have any effect upon the Contract Time and therefore will not be the basis for a time extension.
- 8.3.8 The Contractor acknowledges and agrees that time extensions will be granted only to the extent that: (1) excusable delays exceed the available flexibility in the Contractor's schedule; and (2) Contractor can demonstrate that such excusable delay actually caused, or will cause, delay to the Contractor's schedule that will extend the Contract Time.
- 8.3.9 With respect to Suspensions of Work under Paragraph 3.6, Suspension of Work, herein, the Contractor shall be entitled to an extension of the Contract Time not to exceed the length of time that the Work was suspended (unless as determined under this Article and the other requirements of the Contract Documents that a further extension is justified and warranted) if the claim is submitted in accordance with the requirements of this Article, and if the suspension is not due to any act or omission of the Contractor, any Subcontractor or Sub-subcontractor or any other person or organization for whose acts or omission the Contractor may be liable. The Contractor's claim will be evaluated in accordance with the terms of this Article.
- 8.3.10 The Contractor shall not be entitled to any extension of time for delays resulting from any conditions or other causes unless it shall have given written Notice to the Owner, within seven (7) calendar days following the commencement of each such condition or cause, describing the occurrence, the activities impacted and the probable duration of the delay. The Contractor's complete claim submittal for a time extension shall be submitted no later than twenty (20) calendar days after cessation of the delay or within such other longer period as the Owner may agree in writing to allow.
- 8.3.11 No such extension of time shall be deemed a waiver by the Owner of his right to terminate the Contract for abandonment or delay by the Contractor as herein provided or to relieve the Contractor from full responsibility for performance of his obligations hereunder.

## **8.4 CHANGE ORDER WORK**

- 8.4.1 The Contractor shall make every reasonable effort to perform Change Order work within the Contract Time and in such manner as to have minimum delaying effects on all remaining Work to be performed under the Contract. If, however, the Change Order work results in an unavoidable increase in the time required to complete the Work, an extension of the Contract Time may be granted to the Contractor for the Change Order work. The Contractor's request shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions, herein and as follows:
- .1 If the time required for performance of the Change Order work has an unavoidable, direct, delaying effect on the primary sequence of Work activities remaining after rescheduling (e.g., the critical path in CPM type scheduling), the overall Contract Time may be extended by the minimum number of days required for the Change Order work as mutually agreed upon by the Owner and the Contractor;
  - .2 If the time required for performance of the Change Order work does not have an unavoidable direct delaying effect on the primary sequence of Work activities but is ordered by the Owner at a time such that insufficient Contract Time remains for completion of the Change Order work (and any limited number of contingent work activities), the Contract Time may be extended by the minimum number of days required for the Change Order work as mutually agreed upon by the Owner and the Contractor but only for the Change Order work and contingent activities, All other unaffected Work shall be performed within the Contract Time;
  - .3 Failure of the Owner and the Contractor to agree on a Contract Time extension as specified in .1 and .2 above shall not relieve the Contractor from proceeding with and performing the Change Order work promptly, as well as in such manner as to have minimal delaying effects on all remaining Work to be performed under the Contract. Such disagreement shall be resolved as soon as practical by negotiation.

## **8.5 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES FOR DELAY**

- 8.5.1 The damages incurred by the Owner due to the Contractor's failure to complete the Work within required Milestone Dates and the Contract Time, including any extensions thereof, shall be in the amount set forth in the Construction Agreement, for each consecutive day beyond the Milestone Dates or the Contract Time (Sundays and all holidays included) for which the Contractor shall fail to complete the Work.
- 8.5.2 The parties hereby agree that the amount of liquidated damages provided in this Contract is neither a penalty nor a forfeiture and is intended to compensate the Owner solely for the Owner's inability to use the Work for its fully intended purpose, and is not intended to, nor does said amount include: (1) any damages, additional or extended costs; incurred by the Owner for extended administration of this Contract, or by the Owner's agents, consultants or independent contractors for extended administration of this Contract, or (2) any additional services, relating to or arising as a result of the delay in the completion of the Work. Owner shall be entitled to claim against Contractor for its actual damages ~~and~~ for any damages not specifically included within the liquidated damages as set forth herein. Such damages shall be computed separately, and, together with liquidated damages, either deducted from the Contract Sum or billed to the Contractor, at the option of the Owner.

Contractor agrees that it will not challenge the per diem amounts of liquidated damages imposed pursuant to this Article 8.5 except as to whether Contractor is responsible for the delays, themselves, that have resulted in the assessment of liquidated damages. The Contractor waives any challenge as to the validity of any liquidated damages specified on the grounds that such liquidated damages allegedly are void as penalties or allegedly are not reasonably related to Owner's actual damages.

Owner may, in its sole discretion, deduct from any payments otherwise due Contractor amounts of liquidated damages assessable under this Article 8.5. Owner's failure to deduct liquidated damages assessable under this Article 8.5 from payments to Contractor shall not be deemed a waiver by Owner of any entitlement to such liquidated damages.

**8.6 TIME EXTENSIONS FOR WEATHER**

8.6.1 The Contract Time will not be extended due to inclement weather conditions that are normal to the general locality of Work site. The time for performance of this Contract includes an allowance for workdays (based on a 5-day workweek) which, according to historical data, may not be suitable for construction work.

- .1 The following is the schedule of monthly anticipated normal inclement weather workdays for the Project location and will constitute the base line for monthly weather time extension evaluations.

ANTICIPATED NORMAL INCLEMENT WEATHER WORK-DAYS INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT TIME OF PERFORMANCE											
JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	6	6	6	7

8.6.2 The Contractor, in his planning and scheduling of the Work as required by the Contract Documents, shall allow for the normal inclement weather for the locality of the Work site. If the Contractor believes that the progress of the Work has been adversely affected and that it will directly result in a failure to meet Substantial Completion within the Contract Time, by weather conditions above and beyond the amount normally expected, he shall submit a written request to the Owner, with a copy to the A/E, for an extension of time, pursuant to Paragraph 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions.

8.6.3 Such request shall be evaluated by the Owner in accordance with the provisions of the Contract Documents and shall include a comparison of actual weather statistics compiled by City of Lynchburg's Department of Public Works, for the time of year, locality of the particular Work site with the days claimed by the Contractor and the anticipated normal inclement weather as stated in subparagraph 8.6.1. The normal inclement weather expected has been included in the designated Contract Time for completion. The decision of the Owner shall be final.

8.6.4 The Contractor shall not be entitled to any money damages whatsoever for any delays resulting from inclement weather, whether normal or abnormal, foreseeable or unforeseeable. The Contractor and Owner stipulate and agree that, for delays due to weather as determined in 8.6.3, the Contractor's sole relief is a time extension granted in accordance with this Article 8.6, Time Extensions for Weather.

**ARTICLE 9 PAYMENTS AND COMPLETION**

**9.1 CONTRACT SUM**

9.1.1 The Contract Sum is stated in the Construction Agreement and, including authorized adjustments thereto, is the total amount payable by the Owner to the Contractor for the performance of the Work under the Contract Documents. The Contract Sum includes, but is not limited to, the Contractor's profit and general overhead and all costs and expenses of any nature whatsoever (including without limitation taxes, labor, equipment and materials), foreseen or unforeseen, and any increases in said costs and expenses, foreseen or unforeseen, incurred by the Contractor in connection with the performance of the Work, all of which

costs and expenses shall be borne solely by the Contractor. The Contractor agrees to assume all increases in costs of any nature whatsoever that may develop during the performance of the Work.

## **9.2 SCHEDULE OF VALUES**

- 9.2.1 For Lump Sum Price contracts, before the pre-construction meeting, the Contractor shall submit to the Owner and A/E a schedule of values allocated to the various portions of the Work, prepared on payment forms provided by the Owner and supported by such data to substantiate its accuracy as the Owner may require. This schedule of values, unless rejected by the Owner, shall be used as a basis for the Contractor's Applications for Payment.
- 9.2.2 For Unit Price contracts, the Contractor shall utilize the payment request form provided by the Owner, wherein the schedule of values shall correspond with the individual unit price bid items. When so requested by the Owner, the Contractor shall provide a more detailed cost breakdown of the unit price items.
- 9.2.3 Contractor may include in his schedule of values a line item for "mobilization" which shall include a reasonable amount for mobilization for the Contractor and his Subcontractors. The Contractor shall not front-end load his schedule of values.

## **9.3 APPLICATION FOR PAYMENT**

- 9.3.1 The Contractor shall submit to the A/E three (3) originally executed, itemized Applications for Payment (and one (1) copy to the Owner) by the tenth of each month, along with any authorized change orders for that billing cycle. The Applications for Payment shall be notarized, indicate in complete detail all labor and material incorporated in the Work during the month prior to submission, and supported by such data substantiating the Contractor's payment request as the Owner may require. The Applications for Payment shall also contain Contractor's certification that due and payable amounts and bills have been paid by the Contractor for Work for which previous Certificates of Payment were issued and payments received from the Owner.
- 9.3.2 Payment may be made for the value of materials, which are to be incorporated into the finished Work, and which are delivered to and suitably stored and protected on the Work site. The Contractor shall provide releases or paid invoices from the seller of such materials to establish, to the Owner's satisfaction, that the Owner has title to said material. Stored materials shall be in addition to the Work completed and shall be subject to the same retainage provisions as the completed Work. Material once paid for by the Owner becomes the property of the Owner and may not be removed from the Work site without the Owner's written permission.
- 9.3.3 The requirements for payment for materials stored off-site shall include, but are not limited to, those specified in Paragraph 9.3.2 and the additional requirements hereinafter specified. Material stored off-site under this provision shall be included in the definition of Work, Article 1, Contract Documents.
  - 9.3.3.1 The requirements of Paragraph 10.2, Safety of Persons and Property, are fully applicable to materials stored off-site.
  - 9.3.3.2 For purposes of administering this provision, the following definitions are provided.
    - a. Material stored NEAR the Work site: A storage location shall be considered near the Work site if it is not more than fifty (50) miles (approximately a one-hours drive) from the Work site.

b. Material stored DISTANT from the Work site: Locations beyond the limit of fifty (50) miles shall be considered distant.

- 9.3.3.3 All proposed off-site locations, regardless of whether they are near or distant, shall be approved by the Owner prior to any payment under this Article. The approval process will include an inspection of the proposed storage site, which may or may not coincide with any inspection of materials stored.
- 9.3.3.4 Prior to payment for any material stored off-site, said material shall be inspected to verify that it is properly stored; i.e., segregated, inventoried, identified as the property of the Owner and Contractor, and duly protected as required in Article 10.2, Safety of Persons and Property. This material shall be clearly identified and physically segregated from any other material or stock, in such a manner that it is clear, from casual observation that said material is not a part of any other stock or stored material.
- 9.3.3.5 For materials stored distant to the Work site, the Contractor shall reimburse the Owner for all reasonable costs incurred by the Owner, to include but not limited to salary, transportation, lodging and per diem, for the Owner's or the A/E's employees to travel to and from the storage locations for the purpose of verifying that the material is properly stored. It is anticipated that such trips would occur whenever additional material is claimed for payment and/or at least every six (6) months until the material is delivered to the Work site.
- 9.3.3.6 Except for unusual circumstances, the Contractor will not be required to reimburse the Owner's costs for visits to storage locations near the Work site.
- 9.3.3.7 The Contractor shall hold the Owner harmless from any and all losses, additional costs, direct or indirect damages and/or delays, whatsoever, which may occur as a result of a failure of the Contractor to deliver (or have delivered), in a timely manner, materials (for which payment has been made) to the Work site for installation and incorporation into the Work.
- 9.3.3.8 The Contractor shall provide to the Owner a release of lien or other suitable certification by the seller of the materials, in addition to paid invoices, verifying that the Contractor has valid title to all materials for which payment is requested. The seller, however, shall not be required to waive his rights for recovery against Contractor or any surety if his contract is breached.
- 9.3.4 The Contractor warrants that title to all Work, materials and equipment covered by an Application for Payment will pass to the Owner, either by incorporation in the construction or upon the receipt of payment by the Contractor, whichever occurs first, free and clear of all liens, claims, security interests or encumbrances, hereinafter referred to as "liens". The Contractor further warrants that no Work, materials or equipment covered by an Application for Payment will have been acquired by the Contractor or by any other person performing Work at the site or furnishing materials and equipment for the Work that is subject to an agreement under which an interest therein or an encumbrance thereon is retained by the seller or otherwise imposed by the Contractor or such other person.
- 9.3.5 The Contractor's Application for Payment shall provide that the payment request attests that all Work for which the request is made has been completed in full according to all the requirements of the Contract Documents. By submitting his Application for Payment, the Contractor also represents that he has no knowledge that any Subcontractors or suppliers have not been fully and timely paid and that, insofar as he knows, the only outstanding items for payment with respect to the Contract are those to be paid from the funds for which application is being made.

#### **9.4 CERTIFICATES FOR PAYMENT**

- 9.4.1 The A/E will, within seven (7) calendar days after the receipt of the Contractor's Application for Payment, recommend a Certificate for Payment to the Owner, for such amount as the A/E determines is properly

due, with his reasons for any withholding or adjusting a Certificate as provided in Paragraph 9.6, Payments Withheld.

- 9.4.2 After the Certificate for Payment is recommended by the A/E, the Owner will review it and make any changes deemed necessary by the Owner's representative. The recommendation of the Certificate for Payment by the A/E does not waive or limit the Owner's right to reduce the amount of the payment due to the Contractor as determined to be appropriate by the Owner.
- 9.4.3 The recommendation of a Certificate for Payment will constitute a representation by the A/E to the Owner, based on his observations at the site as provided in Article 2, Architect/Engineer, and the data comprising the Application for Payment, that the Work has progressed to the point indicated; that, to the best of his knowledge, information and belief: (1) the quality of the Work is in accordance with the Contract Documents (subject to an evaluation of the Work for conformance with the Contract Documents upon Substantial or Final Completion, to the results of any subsequent tests required by or performed under the Contract Documents, to minor deviations from the Contract Documents correctable prior to completion, and to any specific qualifications stated in his Certificate); and that (2) the Contractor is entitled to payment in the amount certified. However, by recommending a Certificate for Payment, the A/E shall not thereby be deemed to represent that he has made exhaustive or continuous on-site inspections to check the quality or quantity of the Work or that he has reviewed the construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, or that he has made any examination to ascertain how or for what purpose the Contractor has used the moneys previously paid on account of the Contract Sum.
- 9.4.3.1.1 The Application for Payment shall be on a form approved by the City. Payment for stored material delivered but not incorporated in the work will be the invoiced amount only. Stored materials drawdown shall be approved by the Owner. Submit applicable invoices with Application for Payment. Monthly partial payment request shall be submitted in **TRIPLICATE** to Owner's representative for approval by the 25th of the month so that the Owner can approve payment request by the first working day of the next month. Partial payments shall be made on a monthly basis on or before the end of the next month for which the Work was performed, in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 9.4.3.1.2 The Owner shall pay to the Contractor 95 percent of the total amount due and the Owner shall retain five (5) percent of the amount due until all work has been performed strictly in accordance with the Contract Documents and until such work has been accepted by the Owner.
- 9.5.1 The Owner shall make payment in the manner and within thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of the Certificate of Payment from the A/E based upon the Owner's approval or adjustment of said Certificate. The Contractor shall be paid the amount approved or adjusted by the Owner, less 5% retainage which is being held to assure faithful performance; provided however, that said retainage is not applicable to Time and Material Change Orders.
- 9.5.1.1 In relation to punch list or other uncompleted Work and in lieu of a portion of the above-specified five-percent 5% retainage, the Owner may, at its sole discretion, elect to retain fixed amounts directly relating to the various items of uncompleted Work. All amounts withheld shall be included in the Final Payment.
- 9.5.2 The Contractor shall, within seven (7) days after receiving payment from the Owner, do one of the following:
- 9.5.2.1 Pay all Subcontractors for the proportionate share of the total payment received from the Owner for Work performed by each Subcontractor under the Contract; or

- 9.5.2.2 Notify the Owner and Subcontractor(s), in writing, of his intention to withhold all or part of the Subcontractor's payment with the reason for nonpayment.
- 9.5.3 The Contractor shall make payment to Subcontractors as heretofore specified. Each payment shall reflect the percentage actually retained, if any, from payments to the Contractor on account of such Subcontractor's Work.
- 9.5.4 The Contractor shall provide the Owner with his social security number, if an individual, or his federal identification number, if a corporation, partnership, or other entity.
- 9.5.5 The Contractor shall pay unpaid Subcontractors interest on payments that are not made in accordance with this Article 9.5, Progress Payments. The rate of interest shall be in compliance with the Prompt Payment section of the Virginia Public Procurement Act of the Code of Virginia. The Contractor shall, by an appropriate agreement with each Subcontractor, require each Subcontractor to make payments to his Sub-subcontractors according to all the same requirements as provided in this Article 9.5 Progress Payments.
- 9.5.6 The Owner may, upon written request, furnish to any Subcontractor, if practicable, information regarding the percentages of completion or the amounts applied for by the Contractor and the action taken thereon by the Owner on account of Work done by such Subcontractor.
- 9.5.7 Neither the Owner nor the A/E shall have any obligation to pay or to see to the payment of any monies to any Subcontractor except as may otherwise be required by law.
- 9.5.8 No Certificate for Payment, nor any payment, nor any partial or entire use or occupancy of the Project by the Owner, shall constitute an acceptance of any Work not in accordance with the Contract Documents, nor shall it waive any right or claim by Owner based upon the Work, or any portion of the Work, including Work for which payment has been made, not conforming to the requirements of the Contract Documents.

## **9.6 PAYMENTS WITHHELD**

- 9.6.1 The Owner may withhold the payment in whole or in part, if necessary to reasonably protect the Owner. If the A/E is unable to make representations as provided in subparagraph 9.4.3 and to recommend payment in the amount of the application, he will notify the Owner as provided in subparagraph 9.4.1. If the Contractor and the Owner cannot agree on a revised amount, the Owner will promptly issue a Certificate for Payment for the amount for which he is able to make representations with respect to payment, due for Work performed. The Owner may also decline to certify or make payment because of subsequently discovered evidence or subsequent observations, and the Owner may nullify the whole or any part of any Certificate for Payment previously issued.
- 9.6.2 The Owner may withhold from the Contractor so much of any payment approved by the A/E, as may in the judgment of the Owner be necessary:
- .1 To protect the Owner from loss due to defective work not remedied;
  - .2 To protect the Owner upon receipt of notice of the filing in court or in an arbitration proceeding as may be required in any third party contract, of verified claims of any persons supplying labor or materials for the Work, or other verified third party claims;
  - .3 To protect the Owner upon reasonable evidence that the Work will not be completed for the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum;

- .4 To protect the Owner upon reasonable evidence that the Work will not be completed within the Contract Time established by this Contract; or
- .5 To protect the Owner upon the Contractor's failure to properly schedule and coordinate the Work in accordance with or as required by the Contract Documents, or failure to provide progress charts, revisions, updates or other scheduling data as required by the Contract Documents, or upon the Contractor's failure to provide as-built drawings as required herein, or upon Contractor's failure to otherwise substantially or materially comply with the Contract Documents.

9.6.3 If required by the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall, concurrent with his submission of the Construction Schedule, submit a practicable and realistic payment schedule showing the dates on which the Contractor will submit each and every Application for Payment and the amount he expects to receive for each and every monthly progress payment. If during the performance of the Work, the Contractor expects to receive an amount for a monthly progress payment larger than that indicated on the payment schedule, the Contractor shall notify the Owner at least thirty (30) days in advance of that payment so that the necessary allocation of funds can be processed. If Contractor fails to submit a practicable and realistic payment schedule, the Contractor's Application for Payment shall be honored only to the extent that the Work is actually performed and that the proportion of payments made to the Contract Sum does not exceed the proportion of the Contract Time expired as of the time of the request.

## **9.7 FAILURE OF PAYMENT**

If the Owner does not make payment to the Contractor within the thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of the Contractor's Application for Payment by the A/E through no fault of Contractor, and the Owner otherwise not being entitled under the Contract Documents or applicable law to withhold payment, then the Contractor may, upon fifteen (15) additional days' written Notice to the Owner and the A/E, stop the Work until payment of the amount owing has been received. In such event, the Contract Sum shall be increased by the amount of the Contractor's reasonable costs of shutdown, delay and start-up, which shall be effected by appropriate Change Order as provided herein.

## **9.8 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION AND GUARANTEE BOND**

9.8.1 Unless otherwise specified in Article 9.9, Final Completion and Final Payment, when the Contractor considers that the Work, or a designated portion thereof which is acceptable to the Owner, is substantially complete as defined in Article 8, Contract Time, the Contractor shall request in writing that the A/E and the Owner perform a Substantial Completion inspection. Prior to such inspection the Contractor shall:

- .1 If applicable, secure a Certificate of Occupancy for the Project or a designated portion thereof; and
- .2 Submit five (5) copies each of the Operations and Maintenance Manuals to the A/E as specified and one (1) copy to the Owner.

9.8.2 The Owner shall determine whether the Work is substantially complete and shall compile a punch list of items to be completed or corrected. The failure to include any items on such list does not alter the responsibility of the Contractor to complete all Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

9.8.3 When the Owner on the basis of his inspection determines that the Work or a designated portion thereof is substantially complete, the A/E will then prepare a Certificate of Substantial Completion which shall establish the Date of Substantial Completion and shall state the responsibilities of the Owner and the Contractor for security, maintenance, heat, utilities, damage to the Work and insurance. The Certificate of Substantial Completion shall be submitted to the Owner and the Contractor for their written acceptance of the responsibilities assigned to them in such Certificate.

- 9.8.4 The Contractor shall have thirty (30) days from the Date of Substantial Completion to complete all items on the punch list to the satisfaction of the Owner. If the Contractor fails to complete all punch list items within the designated time, the Owner shall have the option to correct or conclude any remaining items by utilizing its own forces or by hiring others. The cost of such correction of remaining punch list items by the Owner or others shall be deducted from the final payment to the Contractor, and if the Owner has not retained sufficient funds to cover the cost, Contractor or its surety shall pay the difference within 30 days of a written demand by the Owner to do so.
- 9.8.5 Guarantees and warranties required by the Contract Documents shall commence on the Date of Final Completion of the Work, unless otherwise provided in the Certificate of Substantial or Final Completion, or the Contract Documents. Provided, however, that if Contractor does not complete certain punch list items within the time period, specified in 9.8.4, all warranties and guarantees for such incomplete Punch List items shall become effective upon issuance of final payment for the Work.
- 9.8.5.1 The Contractor shall guarantee for a term of one (1) year from the date of Final Completion or Final Payment, whichever comes later, (unless otherwise provided for in the Certificate(s) of Substantial or Final Completion or the Contract Documents): (1) the quality and stability of all materials equipment and Work; (2) all the Work against defects in materials, equipment or workmanship; and (3) all shrinkage, settlement or other faults of any kind which are attributable to defective materials or workmanship. The Contractor shall remedy at his own expense, when so notified in writing to do so by the Owner, and to the satisfaction of the Owner, the Work or any part thereof that does not conform to any of the warranties and guaranties described in the Contract Documents- or that otherwise does not conform to the requirements of the Contract Documents
- 9.8.5.2 In order to make good the guarantee as herein required, the Contractor shall deposit with the Owner, after Substantial Completion but before Final Payment, a Guarantee Bond(s) issued by a surety licensed to do business in Virginia and otherwise acceptable to the Owner, for the faithful performance of the guarantee. Said Bond(s) shall be for a period of one (1) year from the date the guaranties and warranties commence and in the amount of five percent (5%) of the final gross value of the Contract.
- 9.8.5.3 The Contractor shall complete repairs during the guarantee period, within five (5) working days after the receipt of Notice from the Owner, and if the Contractor shall fail to complete such repairs within the said five (5) working days, the Owner may employ such other person or persons as it may deem proper to make such repairs and pay the expenses thereof out of any sum retained by it, provided nothing herein contained shall limit the liability of the Contractor or his surety to the Owner for non-performance of the Contractor's obligations at any time.
- 9.8.6 The issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Completion does not indicate final acceptance of the Work by the Owner, and the Contractor is not relieved of any responsibility for the Work except as specifically stated in the Certificate of Substantial Completion.
- 9.8.7 Upon Substantial Completion of the Work, or designated portion thereof, and upon application by the Contractor and certification by the A/E, the Owner shall make payment, adjusted for retainage and payments withheld, if any, for such Work or portion thereof, as provided in the Contract Documents.
- 9.8.8 Should the Owner determine that the Work or a designated portion thereof is not substantially complete, he shall provide the Contractor a written Notice stating why the Work or designated portion is not substantially complete. The Contractor shall expeditiously complete the Work and shall re-request in writing that the Owner perform a Substantial Completion inspection.

## **9.9 FINAL COMPLETION AND FINAL PAYMENT**

9.9.1 A Certificate of Final Completion shall be issued by the A/E prior to final payment. At the Owner's sole option, this Final Completion Certificate may be issued without a Certificate of Substantial Completion. The Contractor, prior to application for Final Payment and within the time specified for completion of the Work, shall complete all Work, to include punch list items and provide operation and maintenance manuals and as-built data, for the Work, as completed and in place. Said Certificate of Final Completion shall be issued, even if a Certificate of Substantial Completion has been issued previously and temporary authority to operate the Work has been granted.

9.9.1.1 The Certificate of Final Completion shall certify that all Work has been completed in accordance with Contract Documents and is ready for use by the Owner.

9.9.2 For all projects where Substantial Completion Certificates have been issued for various portions of the Work, at differing times, the Contractor shall request and the Owner shall, prior to final payment, issue a Certificate of Final Completion which certifies that all required Work, including punch list items, has been completed in accordance with the Contract Documents.

9.9.3 Neither the final payment nor any remaining retainage shall become due until the Contractor submits to the A/E the following:

- .1 An Application for Payment for all remaining monies due under the -Contract.
- .2 Consent of surety to final payment;
- .3 If required by the Owner, other data establishing payment or satisfaction of all such obligations, such as receipts, releases and waivers of claims arising out of the Contract, to the extent and in such form as may be designated by the Owner. If any Subcontractor refuses to furnish waiver of claims satisfactory to the Owner, the Contractor may furnish a bond satisfactory to the Owner to indemnify Owner against any such claim. If any such claim remains unsatisfied after all payments are made, the Contractor shall refund to the Owner all monies that the latter may be compelled to pay in discharging such claim, including all costs and reasonable attorneys' fees;
- .4 As-built drawings, operation and maintenance manuals and other project closeout submittals, as required by the Contract Documents;
- .5 Construction releases as required by the Contract Documents from each property owner on whose property an easement for construction of the Work has been obtained by the Owner, such release to be in the forms to be provided by the Owner. This release is for the purpose of releasing the Owner and the Contractor from liability, claims, and damages arising from construction operations on or adjacent to the easement and includes proper restoration of the property after construction. It shall be the Contractor's sole responsibility to obtain all such releases and furnish them to the Owner; and
- .6 A written certification that:
  - .1 The Contractor has reviewed the requirements of the Contract Documents,
  - .2 The Work has been inspected by the Contractor for compliance with all requirements of the Contract Documents,
  - .3 Pursuant to this inspection, the Contractor certifies and represents that the Work complies in all respects with the requirements of the Contract Documents,

- .4 The Contractor further certifies and represents that all equipment and systems have been installed in accordance with the Contract Documents and have been tested in accordance with specification requirements and are operational, and
  - .5 The Contractor hereby certifies and represents that the Work is complete in all respects and ready for final inspection.
- 9.9.4 Upon receipt of the documents required in subparagraph 9.9.3 and upon receipt of a final Application for Payment, the A/E and Owner will promptly make a final inspection. When the A/E finds the Work acceptable under the Contract Documents and the Contract fully performed, he will issue within seven (7) days a final Certificate for Payment and a Final Certificate of Completion.

The Certificate of Completion will state that to the best of his knowledge, information and belief, and on the basis of his observations and inspections, the Work has been completed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents and that the entire balance designated in the final Certificate for Payment is due and payable. The final Certificate for Payment will constitute a further representation that the conditions precedent to the Contractor's being entitled to final payment as set forth in Subparagraph 9.9.3 have been fulfilled. The Owner shall review the Certificate of Payment and shall accept it and issue final acceptance, or reject it and notify the Contractor, within ten (10) days. Final payment to the Contractor shall be made within thirty (30) days after final acceptance. All prior estimates and payments, including those relating to Change Order work, shall be subject to correction by this final payment.

- 9.9.5 The making of Final Payment shall constitute a waiver of all claims by the Owner, except those arising from:
- .1 Unsettled claims;
  - .2 Faulty, defective, or non-conforming Work discovered or appearing after Substantial or Final Completion;
  - .3 Failure of the Work to comply with the requirements of the Contract Documents;
  - .4 Terms of any warranties or guarantees required by the Contract Documents; or
  - .5 Fraud or bad faith committed by the Contractor or any subcontractor or supplier during performance of Work but discovered by Owner after Final Payment.
- 9.9.6 The acceptance of Final Payment shall constitute a waiver of all claims by the Contractor, except those previously made in writing and so identified by the Contractor; as unsettled at the time of the final Application for Payment. No payment, however, final or otherwise, shall operate to release the Contractor or his sureties from any obligations under this Contract or the Performance, Payment, or Guarantee Bonds.

## **ARTICLE 10 PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY**

### **10.1 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS**

- 10.1.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for initiating, maintaining and supervising all safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work. The requirement applies continuously throughout the Contract performance, until Final Payment is made, and is not limited to regular working hours.

## **10.2 SAFETY OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY**

10.2.1 The Contractor shall take all reasonable precautions for the safety of, and shall provide all reasonable protection to prevent damage, injury or loss to:

- .1 All persons performing any of the Work and all other persons who may be affected thereby;
- .2 All the Work and all materials and equipment to be incorporated therein, whether in storage on or off the site, under the care, custody or control of the Contractor or any of his Subcontractors or Sub-subcontractor's. Machinery, equipment and all hazards shall be guarded or eliminated in accordance with the safety provisions of the Manual of Accident Prevention in Construction published by the Associated General Contractors of America, to the extent that such provisions are not in contravention of applicable law; and
- .3 Other property at the site or adjacent thereto, including trees, shrubs, lawns, walks, pavements, roadways, structures and utilities not designated for removal, relocation or replacement in the course of construction.

10.2.2 The Contractor shall give all notices and comply with all applicable laws, ordinances, codes, rules, regulations, permits, resolutions and lawful orders of any public authority bearing on the safety of persons or property or their protection from damage, injury or loss.

The Contractor shall at all times safely guard the Owner's property from injury or losses in connection with the Contract. Contractor shall at all times safely guard and protect his Work and adjacent property as provided by law and the Contract Documents, from damage. All passageways, guard fences, lights and other facilities required for protection by local authorities or local conditions must be provided and maintained without additional cost to the Owner.

10.2.3 The Contractor shall erect and maintain, as required by existing conditions and progress of the Work, all reasonable safeguards for safety and protection, including posting danger signs and other warnings against hazards, promulgating safety regulations and notifying owners and users of adjacent utilities.

10.2.4 When the use or storage of explosives or other hazardous materials or equipment is necessary for the execution of the Work, the Contractor shall exercise the utmost care and shall carry on such activities under the supervision of properly qualified personnel.

10.2.5 The Contractor is responsible for the proper packing, shipping, handling and storage (including but not limited to shipment or storage at the proper temperature and humidity) of materials and equipment to be incorporated in the Work, so as to insure the preservation of the quality and fitness of the materials and equipment for proper installation and incorporation in the Work, as required by the Contract Documents.

For example, but not by way of limitation, Contractor shall, when necessary, place material and equipment on wooden platforms or other hard and clean surfaces and not on the ground and/or place such material and equipment under cover or in any appropriate shelter or facility. Stored materials or equipment shall be located so as to facilitate proper inspection. Material and equipment that is delivered crated shall remain crated until ready for installation. Lawns, grass plots or other private property shall not be used for storage purposes without the written permission of the owner or lessee unless otherwise within the terms of the easements obtained by the Owner.

10.2.6 In the event of any indirect or direct damage to public or private property referred to in Paragraphs 10.2.1.2 and 10.2.1.3, caused in whole or in part by an act, omission or negligence on the part of the Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Sub-subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, the Contractor shall at his own expense

and cost promptly remedy and restore such property to a condition equal to or better than existing before such damage was done. The Contractor shall perform such restoration by underpinning, replacing, repairing, rebuilding, replanting, or otherwise restoring as may be required or directed by the Owner, or shall make good such damage in a satisfactory and acceptable manner. In case of failure on the part of the Contractor to promptly restore such property or make good such damage, the Owner may, upon two (2) calendar days written Notice, proceed to repair, replace, rebuild or otherwise restore such property as may be necessary and the cost thereof, or a sum sufficient in the judgment of the Owner to reimburse the owners of property so damaged, will be deducted from any monies due or to become due the Contractor under the Contract. If insufficient monies remain due or will become due to pay such sum, Contractor or its surety shall, within 30 days of receipt of a written demand from Owner to do so, pay Owner such sum.

- 10.2.7 The Contractor shall designate a responsible member of his organization at the site whose duty shall be the prevention of accidents and the protection of material, equipment and other property. This person shall be the Contractor's superintendent unless otherwise designated by the Contractor in writing to the Owner.
- 10.2.8 The Contractor shall not load or permit any part of the Work to be loaded so as to endanger the safety of any portion of the Work.
- 10.2.9 The Contractor shall give notice in writing at least forty-eight (48) hours before breaking ground, to all persons, Public Utility Companies, owners of property having structures or improvements in proximity to site of the Work, superintendents, inspectors, or those otherwise in charge of property, streets, water pipes, gas pipes, sewer pipes, telephone cables, electric cables, railroads or otherwise, who may be affected by the Contractor's operation, in order that they may remove any obstruction for which they are responsible and have representative(s) on site to see that their property is properly protected. Such notice does not relieve the Contractor of responsibility for any damages and claims. Nor does such notice relieve the Contractor from his responsibility to defend and indemnify the Owner from actions resulting from the Contractor's performance of such work in connection with or arising out of the Contract.
- 10.2.10 The Contractor shall protect all utilities encountered while performing its work, whether indicated on the Contract Drawings or not. The Contractor shall maintain utilities in service until moved or abandoned. The Contractor shall exercise due care when excavating around utilities and shall restore any damaged utilities to the same condition or better as existed prior to starting the Work, at no cost to the Owner. The Contractor shall maintain operating utilities or other services, even if they are shown to be abandoned on the drawings, in service until new facilities are provided, tested and ready for use.
- 10.2.11 The Contractor shall return all improvements on or about the site and adjacent property which are not shown to be altered, removed or otherwise changed to conditions which existed prior to starting the Work.
- 10.2.12 The Contractor shall protect the Work, including but not limited to, the site, stored materials and equipment, excavations, and excavated or stockpiled soil or other material, intended for use in the Work, and shall take all necessary precautions to prevent or minimize damage to same and to prevent detrimental effect upon his performance or that of his Subcontractors, caused by or due to rain, snow, ice, run-off, floods, temperature, wind, dust, sand and flying debris. For example, but not by way of limitation, Contractor shall, when necessary, utilize temporary dikes, channels or pumping to carry-off, divert or drain water, and shall as necessary tie-down or otherwise secure the Work and employ appropriate covers and screens.

### **10.3 OBLIGATION OF CONTRACTOR TO ACT IN AN EMERGENCY**

- 10.3.1 In case of an emergency that threatens immediate loss or damage to property and/or safety of life, the Contractor shall act to prevent threatened loss, damage, injury or death. The Contractor shall notify the Owner of the situation and all actions taken immediately thereafter. If the Contractor fails to act and any loss, damage, injury or death occurs that could have been prevented by the Contractor's prompt and immediate action, the Contractor shall be fully liable to the Owner or any other party for all costs, damages, claims, actions, suits, costs of defense, and all other expenses arising therefrom or relating thereto.
- 10.3.2 Prior to commencing the Work and at all times during the performance of the Work, the Contractor shall provide the Owner two, twenty-four hour (24) emergency phone numbers where his representatives can be contacted at any time.

## **ARTICLE 11 INSURANCE FOR CONTRACTS**

### **11.1 CONTRACTOR'S INSURANCE**

11.1.1 During the term of this Contract, the Contractor shall procure and maintain insurance coverages with insurance companies rated by A. M. Best Company as A – VIII or better. The company(ies) shall be authorized to do business under the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia and be acceptable to the City of Lynchburg and shall provide the following minimum types of insurance:

- a. **Commercial General Liability Insurance** – This will cover claims for Bodily Injury, Property Damage, Personal and Advertising Injury, Products and Completed Operations, which may arise from operations under the Contract, whether such operations be performed by the Contractor or by any Subcontractor or Independent Contractor, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them. Such insurance shall include coverages "X", "C" and "U" for explosion, collapse of other structures and underground utilities, as well as Contractual Liability Insurance covering the requirements outlined in the General Conditions. This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds *by endorsement* to the Commercial General Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract. If endorsements to the Commercial General Liability insurance policies cannot be made, then separate policies providing such protection shall be purchased by the Contractor.

1. The Policy shall have the following *minimum* limits:

\$1,000,000 Each Occurrence Limit  
\$1,000,000 General Aggregate Limit  
\$1,000,000 Personal and Advertising Injury Limit  
\$1,000,000 Products and Completed Operations Aggregate Limit  
\$5,000 Medical Expense Limit

This insurance shall include the following provisions and /or endorsements:

- 1) The General Aggregate limit shall apply on a "per project" and on a "per location" basis;
- 2) Coverage shall apply to all liability arising from all premises and operations conducted by the Contractor, Subcontractors and independent contractors;
- 3) The Contractor agrees that liability arising from Products and Completed Operations will be covered. Such liability coverage will be maintained for two years after completion of the Work.

- 4) The Contractor shall require each of his Subcontractors to procure and maintain Commercial General Liability Insurance of the type specified in these Contract Documents in the minimum amounts required by the Owner and the Contractor (which shall be the amounts required by this paragraph 11.1.1. of Contractor unless otherwise agreed in writing by Owner), during the term of their subcontracts.

b. **Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance** for the Contractor's employees engaged in the Work under this Contract, in accordance with statutory requirements of the Commonwealth of Virginia. The Contractor shall require each of his Subcontractors to provide Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance for all of the Subcontractor's employees engaged on such subcontracts. If any class of employees engaged on Work under the Contract is not protected under the Worker's Compensation statute, the Contractor shall provide similar protection for these employees in amounts not less than the legal requirements. The amount of Employer's Liability Insurance for the Contractor and each of his Subcontractors shall be not less than:

\$100,000 per employee for Bodily Injury.  
\$100,000 per employee for disease  
\$500,000 per policy for disease

The Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance policy shall include an "all states" or "other states" endorsement.

c. **Commercial Automobile Liability Insurance**, including coverage for owned, hired, non owned and borrowed vehicles used in the work with *minimum* limits of \$1,000,000 Combined Single Limit per occurrence. This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds *by endorsement* to the Commercial Automobile Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract.

d. **Umbrella Liability or Excess Liability Insurance** with the following minimum limits of:

\$5,000,000 Each Occurrence  
\$5,000,000 Annual Aggregate

The following policies shall be scheduled as underlying policies:

Commercial General Liability  
Commercial Automobile Liability  
Employers Liability

This insurance shall name the City, the City Council and its employees as additional insureds *by endorsement* to the Umbrella or Excess Liability policy. Such policy shall not have a restriction on the limits of coverage provided to the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured. The City of Lynchburg shall be entitled to protection up to the full limits of the Contractor's policy regardless of the minimum requirements specified in this Contract.

## 11.2

- 11.1.2 Proof of insurance for each type of coverage listed herein shall be provided within 10 days after issuance of the award letter for the Contract, and no Work shall proceed unless all such insurance is in

effect. The Contractor shall not allow any Subcontractor to commence work on his subcontract until all such insurance of the Subcontractor has been so obtained and approved by the Contractor and found to be in accordance with the requirements set forth herein. The Contractor certifies by commencement of the Work that his insurance and that of Subcontractors is in effect and meets the requirements set forth herein.

11.1.3 The Contractor shall purchase and maintain required liability and all other insurance as is appropriate for the Work being performed and furnished. The insurance shall provide protection from claims which may arise out of or result from Contractor's performance and furnishing of the Work and Contractor's other obligations under the Contract Documents, whether it is to be performed or furnished by Contractor, any Subcontractor or Supplier, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform or furnish any of the Work, or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable:

- a. claims under Worker's Compensation, Employers Liability, disability benefits, and other similar employee benefit acts;
- b. claims for damages because of bodily injury, occupational sickness or disease, or death of Contractor's employees;
- c. claims for damages because of bodily injury, sickness or disease, or death of any person other than Contractor's employees;
- d. claims for damages insured by personal injury liability coverage which are sustained: (1) by any person as a result of an offense directly or indirectly related to the employment of such person by Contractor; or (2) by any other person for any other reason;
- e. claims for damages, other than to the Work itself, because of injury to or destruction of tangible property wherever located, including loss of use resulting therefrom; and
- f. claims for damages because of bodily injury or death of any person or property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle.

11.1.4 The insurance required to be purchased and maintained by the Contractor shall:

- a. include completed operations insurance;
- b. with respect to any other insurance coverage written on a claims-made basis, remain in effect for at least 2 years after final payment (and Contractor shall furnish the City and A/E evidence satisfactory to the City of continuation of such insurance at final payment and 1 year thereafter);
- c. contain a cross liability or severability of interest clause or endorsement. Insurance covering the specified additional insureds shall be primary insurance, and all other insurance carried by the additional insureds shall be excess insurance.

11.1.5 All of the aforesaid insurance policies must be endorsed to provide that the insurance company **shall give 30 days written notice to the City** if the policies are to be terminated or if any changes are made during the Contract period which will affect in any way the insurance provided pursuant to such policy. Before starting the Work, the Contractor shall provide the City with a copy of each policy that he and each of his Subcontractors is required to carry in accordance with this Article 11, together with receipted bills evidencing proof of premium payment. These policies shall contain endorsements to the policies naming the City of Lynchburg as an additional insured as required.

- 11.1.6 Nothing contained herein shall effect, or shall be deemed to affect, a waiver of the City's sovereign immunity under law.

## **ARTICLE 12 CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS IN THE WORK**

### **12.1 CHANGES IN THE WORK**

- 12.1.1 The Owner, without invalidating the Contract and without notice to the surety, may order a change to the Work consisting of additions, deletions or other revisions to the general scope of the Contract, or changes in the sequence of the performance of the Work. The Contract Sum and the Contract Time shall be adjusted accordingly. All such changes in the Work shall be authorized by Change Order, Modification, or Change Directive, and all Work involved in a change shall be performed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents. If the Contractor should proceed with a change in the Work upon an oral order, by whomsoever given, it shall constitute a waiver by the Contractor of any claim for an increase in the Contract Sum and/or Contract Time, on account thereof.

### **12.2 FIELD ORDER**

- 12.2.1 A Field Order is a written order to the Contractor signed by the Owner's designated representative, interpreting or clarifying the Contract Documents or directing the Contractor to perform minor changes in the Work. Any work relating to the issuance of a Field Order shall be performed promptly and expeditiously and without additional cost to the Owner and within the Contract Time, unless the Contractor submits a Proposed Change Order, defined below, which is approved by the Owner. Field Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner.

### **12.3 OWNER CHANGE REQUEST**

- 12.3.1 An Owner Change Request is a written request from the Owner to the Contractor that describes a proposed change in the Work. The Contractor is required to submit a complete proposal for the total cost and additional time, if any, necessary to perform the proposed change in the Work. Owner Change Requests shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner.

### **12.4 CONTRACTOR'S PROPOSED CHANGE ORDER**

- 12.4.1 A Contractor's Proposed Change Order is a written request from the Contractor to the Owner requesting a change in the Contract Sum and/or Contract Time. A Contractor's Proposed Change Order is submitted as a proposal in response to a Owner Change Request or as a claim for an increase in the Contract Sum or Contract Time pursuant to the issuance of a Field Order, or as a result of unforeseen circumstances, such as an unknown site conditions.

Change Orders for unforeseen site conditions will only be entertained if the Contractor has not accepted responsibility for the unforeseen site conditions pursuant to other provisions in the Contract Documents. A Contractor's Proposed Change Order must be submitted within twenty (20) calendar days of the issuance of a Owner Change Request or a Field Order or the discovery of an unforeseen circumstance. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment to the Contract Time or Contract Sum if Contractor fails to comply strictly with the requirements of the preceding sentence. Contractor's Proposed Change Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Contractor. The Contractor shall also indicate on the Proposed Change Order the number of the Owner Change Request or the Field Order to which it responds. The Contractor understands and agrees to the City's provisions and policy regarding Change Orders as outlined in Article 1, section 1.1.2 of these General Conditions.

- 12.4.2 In the case of unit price items, it is understood and agreed by the Contractor that the estimates of the quantities in unit price items are approximate only and are presented solely for the purpose of comparing bids and may not represent the actual amount of work to be performed. The Contractor, therefore, understands and agrees that the Owner reserves the right to increase, decrease or eliminate entirely the quantity of work to be done under any item. If called upon to do more work under any unit price item named in the Bid Documents, he will perform all such additional work and accept as payment the unit price named in the proposal, subject to the 20% deviation limitations specified in subparagraph 12.4.2.2.
- 12.4.2.1 The Contractor's Proposed Change Order shall be determined by applicable unit prices, if any, as set forth in the Contract.
- 12.4.2.2 However, if changes in quantities are of an item increase the actual work to more than twenty percent (20%) of the original bid quantity for that item, or decrease quantities of that item more than 20% of the original bid quantity for that item, then the Owner or the Contractor shall have the right to request a decrease or an increase in the unit price for the item for quantities greater than 120% or less than 80% of the original bid quantity for that item.
- 12.4.2.3 It shall be understood that such unit prices shall constitute full payment for the extra work performed, including, but not limited to, "general conditions" costs, plant, materials, labor, equipment, overhead, profit, and safety requirements.
- 12.4.3 If no such unit prices are set forth, the Contractor's proposal shall be on a lump sum basis and shall be itemized and segregated by labor, equipment, and materials for the various components of the change in the Work (no aggregate labor total will be acceptable) and shall be accompanied by signed proposals of any Subcontractors who will perform any portion of the change in the Work and of any persons who will furnish materials or equipment for incorporation therein.
- 12.4.3.1 The portion of the proposal relating to labor, whether by the Contractor's forces or the forces of any of its Subcontractors, may include reasonably anticipated gross wages of job site labor, including foremen, who will be directly involved in the change in the Work (for such time as they will be so involved), plus separately identified payroll costs (including premium costs of overtime labor, if overtime is authorized, Social Security, Federal or State unemployment insurance taxes and fringe benefits required by collective bargaining agreements entered into by the Contractor or any such Subcontractor in connection with such labor).
- 12.4.3.2 The portion of the proposal relating to materials may include the reasonably anticipated direct costs to the Contractor or to any of its Subcontractors of materials to be purchased for incorporation in the change in the Work, plus transportation and applicable sales or use taxes.
- 12.4.3.3 The proposal may further include the Contractor's and any of his Subcontractor's reasonably anticipated equipment rental costs, except small hand tools, in connection with the change in the Work.
- 12.4.4 Base Cost is defined as the total of labor, material and equipment rentals as described in subparagraphs 12.4.3.1, 12.4.3.2 and 12.4.3.3. The actual net cost in money to the Owner for the change in the Work shall be computed as follows:

- .1 If the Contractor performs the change in the Work without use of Subcontractors or sub-subcontractors, his compensation will be the Base Costs as described above, plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead and profit.
- .2 If the work is performed by a bona fide Subcontractor, the Subcontractor's compensation will be the Base Costs as described above plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead and profit. The Contractor's compensation will be a maximum mark-up of five percent (5%) of the Subcontractors Base Costs for his overhead and profit.
- .3 If the Work is performed by a bona fide Sub-subcontractor, the Subcontractor's compensation will be the Base Costs as herein described, plus a maximum mark-up of 15% for overhead profits. The mark-up of any Sub-subcontractor's work by the Contractor and all intervening tiers of Subcontractors shall not exceed a total of 10%.

12.4.5 The mark-up on the cost of labor, materials, and equipment described in Paragraphs 12.4.4.1, 12.4.4.2, and 12.4.4.3 shall be all the compensation to which the Contractor, Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractor are entitled for all indirect costs associated with or relating to the change in the Work including, but not limited to, labor and/or equipment inefficiency, changes in sequence, delays, interferences, impact on unchanged work, gross receipts tax, superintendent, small tools, reproduction, administration, insurance, unrelated safety requirements, temporary structures and offices, all other general and administrative, home office and field office expenses.

12.4.6 The Proposed Change Order may also include the cost of increases in premiums for the Payment Bond and the Performance Bond, provided coverage for the cost of the change in Work results in such increased costs. At the Owner's request, the Contractor shall provide proof of his notification to the surety of the change in the Work and of the surety's agreement to include such change in its coverage. The cost of the increase in premiums shall not be marked up.

12.4.7 In the event that it is necessary to increase the Contract Time in order to perform the change in the Work, the Contractor shall provide an estimate of the increase in the Contract Time as part of the Proposed Change Order. The Contractor's request for a time extension shall be evaluated in accordance with the criteria described in Article 8.3, Claims for Time Extensions.

12.4.8 If the Contractor's Proposed Change Order is rejected by the Owner as being within the scope of the Work required by the Contract Documents, the Owner may, at its sole option and discretion, direct the Contractor to perform the Work which is the subject of the said Proposed Change Order, with claimed compensation to be accounted for pursuant to 12.6 and to be subject to the procedures of Article 13. The Contractor shall then promptly proceed with said Work. Nothing herein shall excuse the timely performance by the Contractor of the Work because any Proposed Change Order is pending.

## **12.5 CHANGE ORDER**

12.5.1 A Change Order is a written order to the Contractor signed by the Owner, issued after execution of the Contract, authorizing a change in the Work or an adjustment in the Contract Sum and/or the Contract Time. The Contract Sum and the Contract Time may be changed only by Change Order. A Change Order signed by the Contractor indicates his agreement therewith, including the adjustment in the Contract Sum and/or the Contract Time. Change Orders shall be numbered consecutively by date of issuance by the Owner and shall, if applicable, indicate the number of the Field Order(s), Request for Proposal(s) and/or Proposed Change Order(s) to which they relate.

- 12.5.1.1 If the Owner determines that the Contractor's Proposed Change Order, submitted pursuant to Article 12.4 for a change in the Contract Sum or Contract Time, is acceptable, the Owner shall prepare and issue a Change Order which will authorize the

Contractor to proceed with the change in the Work with the adjustment to Contract Sum and Contract Time stated in the Proposed Change Order, or as otherwise may be agreed upon by the parties. The amounts stated in the Change Order for the adjustment to Contract Sum and Contract Time for the change in the Work shall be binding on the parties.

- 12.5.2 After issuance of the Change Order, the Contractor shall ensure that the amount of the Performance and Payment Bond coverage has been revised to reflect the increase in the Contract Sum due to the Change Order. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Contractor's failure to do so shall not release any surety from its obligations under any bonds.

## **12.6 CHANGE DIRECTIVE**

- 12.6.1 If Owner and Contractor cannot agree as to whether something constitutes a change to the Work originally contemplated by the Contract Documents, or if they cannot agree as to the adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time required for what Owner acknowledges to be a change to the Work constituting Extra Work, Owner may, in his sole discretion, issue a written Change Directive directing Contractor to perform such work. Contractor shall then promptly proceed with the work at issue. Owner may elect, in its sole discretion, to have the compensation or claimed compensation for such work accounted for on either a time and material basis or lump sum basis as described in 12.6.2 and 12.6.3.
- 12.6.2 If Owner elects to have the compensation and/or claimed compensation accounted for on a time and materials basis, the following procedures apply:
- 12.6.2.1 Change Directive work, the compensation or claimed compensation for which is being accounted for on a time and material basis shall be performed, whether by the Contractor's forces or the forces of any of its Subcontractors' or Sub-subcontractors', at actual cost to the entity performing the Work (without any charge for administration, clerical expense, supervision or superintendent of any nature whatsoever). The percent mark-ups for the Contractor, Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractor's shall be as described in subparagraphs 12.4.4 and 12.4.5.
- 12.6.2.2 Prior to starting the Change Directive work on a time and material basis, the Contractor shall notify the Owner in writing as to what labor, materials, equipment or rentals are to be used for the change or claimed change in the Work. During performance, the Contractor shall submit to the Owner daily time and material tickets, which shall list the categories and amounts of labor and equipment for which Change Directive compensation is to be charged for the previous work day. Such tickets shall specifically include the following information: location and description of the change in the Work, the classification of labor employed, including names and social security numbers of laborers, labor trades used, man hours, wage rates, insurance, taxes and fringe benefits, equipment and materials suppliers' quotations with detailed break-out and pricing, rental equipment hours and rates, and materials quantities and unit prices and such other evidence of cost as the Owner may require.
- 12.6.2.3 The Contractor shall commence submission of daily time and material tickets immediately upon commencement of the Change Directive work and continue to submit them until completion of the Change Directive work. The Owner may require authentication of all time and material tickets and invoices by persons designated by the Owner for such purpose.

12.6.2.4 No payment will be made to the Contractor for any portion of the Change Directive work that Owner acknowledges to be Extra Work unless and until such daily time and material tickets and invoices are submitted. The submission of any such ticket or invoice shall not constitute an acknowledgment by the Owner that the items thereon were reasonably required for the Change Directive work.

12.6.2.5. For any work performed on a time and material basis, the Contractor shall submit its complete submission of the reasonable actual cost and time to perform the change in the Work within twenty (20) days after such Work has been completed. If Change Directive work includes both Work that Owner acknowledges to be Extra Work and work that Owner disputes to be Extra Work, Contractor shall clearly segregate its accounting for the two. The Owner shall review the costs and time submitted by the Contractor on the basis of reasonable expenditures and savings of those performing the Change Directive work. If such costs and time are acceptable to the Owner, or if the parties otherwise agree to the actual reasonable cost to perform the Change Directive work, a Change Order will be issued for the cost and time agreed upon. The amounts stated in the Change Order for the cost and time to perform the Change Directive work shall be binding upon the parties.

12.6.3 If Owner elects to have the compensation or claimed compensation accounted for on a lump sum basis, Owner may make a unilateral determination of a reasonable adjustment in Contract Sum and Contract Time due to the Change Directive. Any unresolved dispute about the reasonableness of Owner's unilateral determination shall be subject to Article 13, Claims and Dispute Procedure.

## **12.7 DECREASES AND WORK NOT PERFORMED (Deductive Change Orders)**

12.7.1 Should it be deemed expedient by the Owner to decrease the dimensions, quantity of material or Work, or vary in any other way the Work required by the Contract Documents, the Owner may direct by written Change Order, such decreases to be made or performed without in any way affecting the validity of the Contract. The Contractor shall comply with the Change Order from the Owner. The difference in expense occasioned by such decrease shall be deducted from the amount payable under this Contract.

12.7.2 When Work is deleted from the Contract by Owner, the amounts to be credited to the Owner shall reflect the same current pricing as if the Work were being added to the Contract at the time the deletion is ordered, and Contractor shall provide documentation for a credit as specified in Article 12.5.4. If such deleted materials and equipment shall have already been purchased and stored on site and cannot be used in other projects, cannot be returned for credit or cannot be returned for credit at the price paid by the Contractor at the time of purchase, the Contractor shall be entitled, upon proper documentation and certification, to an adjustment in the pricing of the credit to avoid hardship to the Contractor. If necessary in order to establish such reasonable value, the Contractor may be required to submit a detailed breakdown of his original bid and all documents upon which Contractor's bid was based for the items or Work involved.

12.7.3 If Work is not performed, and such deletion of Work was not directed or approved by the Owner, the Owner shall ascertain the amount of the credit due.

## **12.8 CHANGES IN LINE AND GRADE**

12.8.1 The Owner reserves the right to make such alterations in the line and grade of various structures or pipe lines shown on the drawings, as may be necessitated by conditions found during construction or that in the judgment of the Owner appears advisable. Such alterations shall in no way affect the validity of the Contract

- 12.8.1.1 In case of a unit price contract, if such changes increase the amount of the Work or materials, the Contractor will be paid according to the quantity of Work actually done at the prices established for such Work under the Contract.
- 12.8.1.2 In case of a lump sum contract, the price for the Work shall be determined as specified in Article 12.4, Proposed Change Order.

## **12.9 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS FOUND DIFFERENT**

- 12.9.1 Should the Contractor encounter subsurface and/or latent conditions at the site materially differing from those shown on the drawings or indicated in the specifications, he shall immediately give Notice to the Owner of such conditions before they are disturbed. The Owner shall thereupon promptly investigate the conditions and if he finds that they materially differ from those shown on the drawings or indicated in the specifications, he shall at once make such changes in the drawings and/or specifications as he may find necessary. Any increase or decrease of cost resulting from such changes shall be adjusted in the manner provided herein for adjustments as to extra and/or additional work and changes. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Contract Documents indicate elsewhere that excavation is to be on an unclassified basis, Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time based upon this 12.9.

## **12.10 OTHER CLAIMS**

If the Contractor claims that additional cost or time is involved because of, but not limited to, (1) any written interpretation pursuant to Article 2, Architect/Engineer, (2) any order by the Owner to stop the Work pursuant to Article 3, Owner, where the Contractor was not at fault, (3) failure of payment by the Owner pursuant to Article 9 Payments and Completion, or (4) any written order for a minor change in the Work issued pursuant to Article 12.8, Changes in Line and Grade, the Contractor shall make such claim as provided in Section 12, Changes and Modification in the Work, and Article 13, Claims and Dispute Procedure.

## **ARTICLE 13 CLAIMS AND DISPUTE PROCEDURE**

Any Claims by the Contractor arising under or relating to the Contract or the Contract Documents shall only be resolved as follows:

### **13.1. INITIAL NOTICE, SUBMISSION OF CLAIM, AND CONSIDERATION.**

- a. The Contractor shall give the Owner and the A/E written notice of any Claim within ten (10) days of the beginning of the occurrence of the event leading to the Claim. The written notice shall be a document from the Contractor addressed to the Owner's and A/E's officials or employees designated by the Contract Documents to receive such notice, or if no one is so designated, to the Owner's City Manager and to the A/E. The written notice shall clearly state the Contractor's intention to make a claim, shall describe the occurrence involved, and shall be transmitted in a manner to ensure receipt by the Owner and A/E within the ten (10) days. The Contractor shall submit the Claim and any supporting data to the Owner and A/E within thirty (30) days after the occurrence giving rise to the Claim ends. The burden shall be on the Contractor to substantiate that it has given written notice and submitted its Claim in accordance with this provision.
- b. The Claim must (i) be certified under oath as true and correct by a principal of Contractor; (ii) must be for specific relief; (iii) if any money is sought, must specify the dollar amount sought; and (iv) must contain sufficient supporting documentation to reasonably allow its consideration, including

without limitation, any documentation required by the Contract Documents. The burden shall be on the Contractor to substantiate the Claim.

- c. The Contractor shall comply with all other terms and conditions of the Contract Documents, including without limitation, those in Articles 8 and 12, as applicable. No decision by the A/E on a claim shall be binding on the Owner, but such decision shall have whatever effect on the Contractor that the Contract Documents provide.
- d. Following consideration by the A/E, and following initial, informal consideration by the Owner's City Manager or his designee, the parties shall endeavor to resolve any Claim through direct negotiations, and if such direct negotiations fail, and if the Owner requests, by non-binding mediation conducted pursuant to the Rules of the American Arbitration Association, with the site of the mediation being Lynchburg, Virginia.
- e. Should the Claim remain unresolved for more than 60 days after it is submitted, then the City Manager or his designee shall, within no later than 90 days after the Claim's submission, render a written decision on the Claim on behalf of the Owner. The Contractor may not institute any legal action with respect to the Claim until after the City Manager or his designee renders his written decision or 90 days from its receipt by the City Manager has passed, whichever comes first. The only effect of the failure by the City Manager or his designee to render a decision within this 90-day period is to allow the Contractor to institute a legal action pursuant to this provision without having to wait for a decision on the Claim concerned.

### **13.2 APPEAL OF DENIAL OF CLAIM.**

- a. If the Owner denies in whole or part a Claim by Contractor or more than 90 days have passed since the Claim was received by the City Manager but no written decision has been issued, the Contractor may appeal denial of the claim by instituting an action in the Lynchburg Circuit Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, or if the subject or amount in controversy is within its jurisdiction, the Lynchburg General District Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, and may thereafter pursue all available appeals in Virginia state courts, to the extent they have jurisdiction.
- b. The Contractor must initiate its appeal of the Claim within 180 days of the date it first has the right to do so or the Claim will be barred and the Owner's decision will be binding and conclusive.
- c. The Contractor may not amend its Claim on appeal to increase the amount of money sought.
- d. In the event of any Claim arising, Contractor shall continue its performance diligently during such Claim's pendency and thereafter as if no Claim had arisen. During the pendency of any Claim in connection with the payments of moneys, Contractor shall be entitled to receive payments for non-disputed items, subject to any right of set-off by Owner.

13.3 Notwithstanding anything in the Contract Documents to the contrary, the Owner may, in its discretion, assert a Claim without first resorting to any procedures contained in the Contract Documents.

13.4 "Claim" means a "claim" as defined in the Lynchburg Public Procurement Code.

13.5 Notwithstanding anything in the Contract Documents to the contrary, Owner shall not be liable to Contractor for any damages or increase in the Contract Sum due to delays to Contractor, any Subcontractor, or any other person except due to extent required by Virginia Code § 2.2-4335.

## **ARTICLE 14 UNCOVERING AND CORRECTION OF WORK**

#### **14.1 UNCOVERING OF WORK**

- 14.1.1 If any portion of the Work should be covered contrary to: (1) the request of the A/E or Owner; (2) requirements specifically expressed in the Contract Documents; or (3) the requirements of applicable permits, it must, if required in writing by the Owner, be uncovered for the Owner's and A/E's observation and shall be replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- 14.1.2 If any other portion of the Work has been covered which the Owner has not specifically requested to observe prior to being covered, the Owner may request to see such Work and it shall be uncovered by the Contractor. If such Work be found in accordance with the Contract Documents, the cost of uncovering and replacement shall, by appropriate Change Order, be charged to the Owner. If such Work be found not in accordance with the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall pay such costs unless it is found that this condition was caused solely by the Owner, in which event the Owner shall be responsible for the payment of such costs. If such Work be found not in accordance with the Contract Documents and the condition was caused by a separate contractor, Contractor may proceed against said separate contractor as provided in Article 6, Work by Owner or by Separate Contractors.

#### **14.2 WARRANTY AND CORRECTION OF WORK**

- 14.2.1 The Contractor guarantees and warrants to the Owner all Work as follows:
- .1 That all materials and equipment furnished under this Contract will be new and the best of its respective kind unless otherwise specified;
  - .2 That all Work will be of first-class quality and free of omissions and faulty, imperfect or defective material or workmanship;
  - .3 That the Work shall be entirely watertight and leakproof in accordance with all applicable industry customs and practices, and shall be free of shrinkage and settlement which are attributable to defective materials or workmanship;
  - .4 That the Work, including but not limited to, mechanical and electrical machines, devices and equipment shall be fit and fully usable for its intended and specified purpose and shall operate satisfactorily with ordinary care;
  - .5 That consistent with requirements of the Contract Documents the Work shall be installed and oriented in such a manner as to facilitate unrestricted access for the operation and maintenance of fixed equipment; and
  - .6 That the Work will be free of abnormal or unusual deterioration which occurs because of poor quality materials or workmanship.
- 14.2.2 All Work not conforming to guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, including substitutions not properly approved and authorized, may be considered defective. If required by the Owner, the Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials and equipment furnished and installed.
- 14.2.3 The Contractor shall within five (5) working days after receipt of written Notice from the Owner during the performance of the Work, reconstruct, replace or correct all Work rejected by the A/E or Owner as defective, as failing to conform to the Contract Documents, or as not in accordance with the guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, whether observed before or after Substantial Completion and whether or not fabricated, installed or completed. The Contractor shall bear all costs of

reconstructing, replacing or correcting such rejected Work, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary thereby.

- 14.2.4 If, within one (1) year after the Date of Final Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof or within one (1) year after acceptance by the Owner of designated equipment or within such longer period of time as may be prescribed by law or by the terms of any applicable special warranty required by the Contract Documents, any of the Work is found to be defective, not in accordance with the Contract Documents, or not in accordance with the guarantees and warranties specified in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall correct it within five (5) working days after receipt of a written Notice from the Owner to do so unless the Owner has previously given the Contractor a written acceptance of such condition pursuant to 14.3, Acceptance of Faulty, Defective or Non-Conforming Work. This obligation shall survive termination of the Contract. The Owner shall give such Notice within a reasonable time after discovery of the condition.
- 14.2.5 Subject to limitation as prescribed by law, if at any time deficiencies in the Work are discovered which are found to have resulted from fraud or misrepresentation, or an intent or attempt to defraud the Owner by the Contractor, any Subcontractor or supplier, the Contractor will be liable for replacement or correction of such Work and any damages which Owner has incurred related thereto, regardless of the time limit of any guarantee or warranty.
- 14.2.6 Any materials or other portions of the Work, installed, furnished or stored on site which are not of the character or quality required by the specifications, or are otherwise not acceptable to the Owner, shall be immediately removed and replaced by the Contractor to the satisfaction of the Owner, when notified to do so by the Owner.
- 14.2.7 If the Contractor fails to correct defective or nonconforming Work as required by Articles 13.2.3 and 13.2.4, or if the Contractor fails to remove defective or nonconforming Work from the site, as required by Article 13.2.6, the Owner may elect to either correct such Work in accordance with Article 3.5, Owner's Right to Carry Out the Work, or remove and store materials and equipment at the expense of the Contractor. If the Contractor does not pay the cost of such removal and storage within ten (10) days thereafter, the Owner may, upon ten additional days written Notice, sell such Work at auction or at public or private sale and shall account for the net proceeds thereof, after deducting the costs of the sale and all of the costs that should have been borne by the Contractor, including compensation for the A/E's additional services made necessary thereby. If such proceeds of sale do not cover all costs indicated in the previous sentence, the difference shall be charged to the Contractor and an appropriate Change Order shall be issued. If the payments then or thereafter due the Contractor are not sufficient to cover such amount, the Contractor or its surety shall pay the difference to the Owner.
- 14.2.8 The Contractor shall bear the cost of making good all work of the Owner, separate contractors or others, destroyed or damaged by such correction or removal required under this Article.

### **14.3 ACCEPTANCE OF FAULTY, DEFECTIVE OR NON-CONFORMING WORK**

If the Owner prefers to accept faulty, defective or nonconforming Work, he may do so instead of requiring its removal and correction, in which case a Change Order will be issued at Owner's option, to reflect a reduction in the Contract Sum in an amount to be determined by the Owner.

## **ARTICLE 15 TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT**

### **15.1 CONTRACTOR'S RIGHT TO STOP WORK OR TERMINATE CONTRACT**

If the Work should be stopped under an order of any court or other public authority for a period of ninety (90) days through no fault of the Contractor or anyone providing services, materials or equipment through him, or if the Owner should fail to pay to the Contractor within thirty (30) days any sum for which a

Certificate of Payment has been certified when no dispute exists as to the sum due and Owner has no right to withhold payment under any provision of the Contract Documents, then the Contractor may, upon ten (10) days written Notice to the Owner, stop Work or terminate the Contract and recover from the Owner payment for the cost of the Work actually performed, together with overhead and profit thereon, but profit on the Work performed shall be recovered only to the extent that the Contractor can demonstrate that he would have had profit on the entire Contract if he had completed the Work. The Contractor may not receive profit or any other type of compensation for parts of the Work not performed. The Contractor may recover the reasonable cost of physically closing down the Site, but no other costs of termination. The Owner may offset any claims it may have against the Contractor against the amounts due to the Contractor. In no event shall termination of the Contract by the Contractor terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

## **15.2 OWNER'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE CONTRACT FOR CAUSE**

15.2.1 The Owner may terminate the Contract for cause based upon any of the following grounds:

- .1 If the Contractor should be adjudged as bankrupt, or if he should make a general assignment for the benefit of his creditors, or if a receiver should be appointed on account of his insolvency.
- .2 If the Contractor should refuse or should repeatedly fail, except in cases for which extension of time is provided, to supply enough properly skilled workmen or proper materials and equipment.
- .3 If the Contractor should fail to make prompt payment to subcontractors or suppliers of material of labor.
- .4 If the Contractor should disregard laws, ordinances, codes, regulations, or the written instructions of the Architect/Engineer or the Owner.
- .5 If the Contractor be in substantial violation of any provision of the Contract Documents.

15.2.2 For termination for cause based upon the grounds in 15.2.1.1, Owner may terminate without prior notice and without giving Contractor any opportunity to rectify the basis for termination. For termination for cause based upon any other grounds, prior to termination of the Contract, the Owner shall give the Contractor and his surety Notice followed by a ten (10) day period during which the Contractor and/or his surety may rectify the basis for the Notice. If rectified to the satisfaction of the Owner within said ten (10) days, the Owner may rescind its notice of termination. If not, the termination for cause shall become effective at the end of the ten (10) day notice period. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Owner may, in writing, postpone the effective date of the termination for cause, at its sole discretion, if it should receive reassurances from the Contractor and/or his surety that the basis for the termination will be remedied within a time and in a manner which the Owner finds acceptable. If at any time after such postponement, the Owner determines that Contractor and/or his surety has not or is not likely to rectify the causes of termination in an acceptable manner or within the time allowed, then the Owner may immediately terminate the Contract for cause, without the necessity of allowing any further opportunity by the Contractor and/or surety to rectify the basis for the Notice, by notifying the Contractor and his surety in writing of the termination. In no event shall termination for cause terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

15.2.3 Upon termination of the Contract, the Contractor shall immediately cease Work, and the Owner may take possession of the site and of all materials, tools and equipment thereon and finish the Work by whatever method he may deem expedient. In such case, the Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment until the Owner has finally completed the Work through its own resources or those of a subsequent contractor. If the Owner's damages, including the expense of finishing the Work, compensation for additional design, managerial and administrative services, any liquidated damages, and

any claims by the Owner, shall exceed the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum, the Contractor shall pay the difference to the Owner, together with any other expenses of terminating the Contract and having it completed by others. If the unpaid balance of the Contract Sum exceeds Owner's damages, including the costs of finishing the Work, compensation for additional design, managerial and administrative services, any liquidated damages and any claims by Owner, together with any other expenses of terminating the Contract and having it completed by others, such excess shall be paid to the Contractor.

15.2.4 If it should be judicially determined that the Owner improperly terminated this Contract for cause, then the termination shall be deemed to be a termination for the convenience of the Owner, with Contractor's recovery limited to what is allowed for a termination for convenience under the Contract Documents.

15.2.5 Termination of the Contract under this Section is without prejudice to any other right or remedy of the Owner.

### **15.3 OWNER'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE CONTRACT FOR CONVENIENCE**

15.3.1 Owner may terminate this Contract, in whole or in part, at any time without cause upon giving the Contractor written Notice of such termination. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall immediately cease Work and remove from the site all of its labor forces and such of its materials and equipment as Owner elects not to purchase or to assume in the manner hereinafter provided. Upon such termination, the Contractor shall take such steps as Owner may require to assign to the Owner the Contractor's interest in all subcontracts and purchase orders designated by Owner. After all such steps have been taken to Owner's satisfaction, the Contractor shall receive as full compensation for termination and assignment the following:

- .1 Amounts due for Work performed in accordance with the Contract through the date of termination.
- .2 Reasonable compensation for the actual cost of demobilization incurred by the Contractor as a direct result of such termination. The Contractor shall not be entitled to any compensation or damages for lost profits or for any other type of contractual compensation or damages other than those provided by the preceding sentence. Upon payment of the foregoing, Owner shall have no further obligations to Contractor of any nature.

15.3.2 In no event shall termination for the convenience of the Owner terminate the obligations of the Contractor's surety on its payment and performance bonds.

15.3.3 After receipt of a Notice of termination, the Contractor shall promptly submit to the Owner his termination claim. Such claim shall be submitted no later than forty-five (45) days from the effective date of termination. Upon failure of the Contractor to submit his termination claim within the time allowed, the Owner may determine, on the basis of information available to it, the amount, if any, due to the Contractor by reason of the termination.

### **15.4 CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES UPON TERMINATION**

15.4.1 After receipt of a notice of termination pursuant to 15.3, Owner's Right to Terminate Contract for Convenience, the Contractor shall mitigate any damages to the extent reasonably possible.

15.4.2 In addition to the provisions of 15.4.1, the Contractor shall:

- .1 At the option of the Owner, assign to the Owner, in the manner, at the time, and to the extent directed by the Owner, all of the right, title, and interest of the Contractor under the orders and

subcontracts so terminated, in which case the Owner shall have the right, in its discretion, to settle or pay any or all claims arising out of the termination of such orders and subcontracts;

- .2 Transfer title and deliver to the Owner in the manner, at the times, and to the extent, if any, directed by the Owner:
  - a) The fabricated or un-fabricated parts, work in process, completed Work, supplies, and other material and equipment procured as a part of, or acquired in connection with the performance of the Work terminated by the Notice of Termination, and
  - b) The completed or partially completed drawings, releases, information, manuals and other property which, if the Contract had been completed, would have been required to be furnished to the Owner;
- .3 Complete performance of such part of the Work as shall not have been terminated by the Notice of Termination; and
- .4 Take such action as may be necessary, or as the Owner may direct, for the protection and preservation of the property related to this Contract which is in the possession of the Contractor and in which the Owner has or may acquire an interest.

# City of Lynchburg Mid Downtown Parking Deck Painting of Corner Stair

COMMISSION NO. 13127

## **OWNER**

CITY OF LYNCHBURG.

## **OWNER REPRESENTATIVE**

Randy Dalton, Construction Coordinator

City of Lynchburg Department of Building and Grounds

TEL: 434-455-4407

FAX: 434-845-1813

## **ARCHITECT**

ARCHITECTURAL PARTNERS

Mark W. Smith, Architect

10 NINTH STREET

LYNCHBURG, VA 234504

PH: 434-846-8456

FAX: 434-846-4534

**NOTES:**

**Storage**

The chain link storage/lay down area located next to the retaining wall adjacent to the base of the stairway will be made available to the successful contractor for storage purposes.

**Parking/lay down area**

Two parking spaces next to the stairway on the top deck and two spaces next to the base of the stairway will be reserved for the contractors use. In addition when a building permit is obtained, the City's Inspection Department will issue two (2) all day parking permits for street parking.

**Lead paint**

Project is Lead-free

**Paint colors**

All paint colors to match existing except for the stair landing color to be determined from Manufacturer's standard color line.

**Existing Material at Landing Level B-C**

The existing epoxy floor topping at this level does not have to be removed, but need to be scarified and added topping to create proper drainage. The traffic coating will be completely replaced.

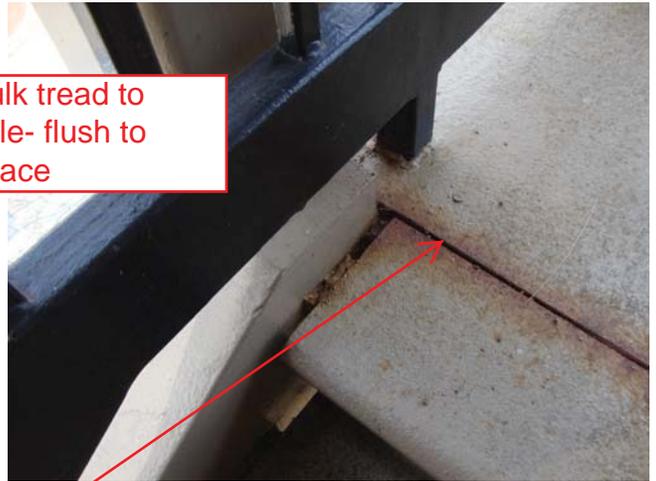
**Owner furnished utilities**

Access to water and electric through the janitors closet located at the base of the stairway.

COL Parking Deck Stair Repairs - July 29, 2014



Caulk tread to angle- flush to surface



DSC07027

Sand blast to remove rust and scale, typical.

DSC07028

Build up low areas with epoxy and slope to North ( Commerce Street ) side of landing



grind seam approx. 1/4" wide for rust converter and epoxy fill coat

DSC07029

DSC07030



DSC07031

seal joints with caulk or epoxy filler

DSC07032

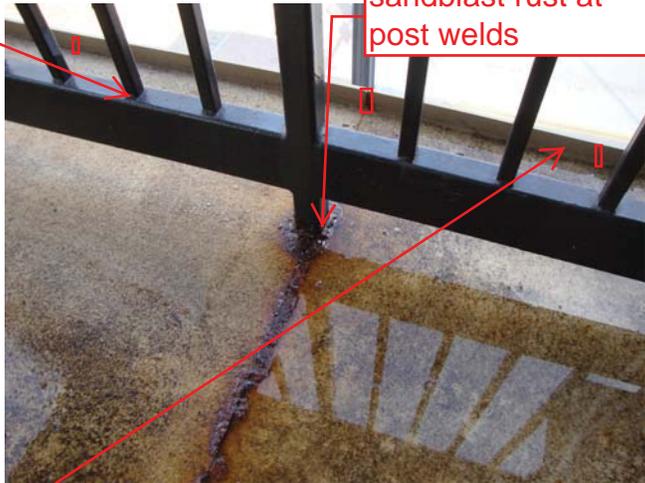
COL Parking Deck Stair Repairs - July 29, 2014

All pickets to be sand blasted. Fillet picket to bottom rail with epoxy, typical through out stair landings and stair runs

seal with epoxy filler - floor plate to columns



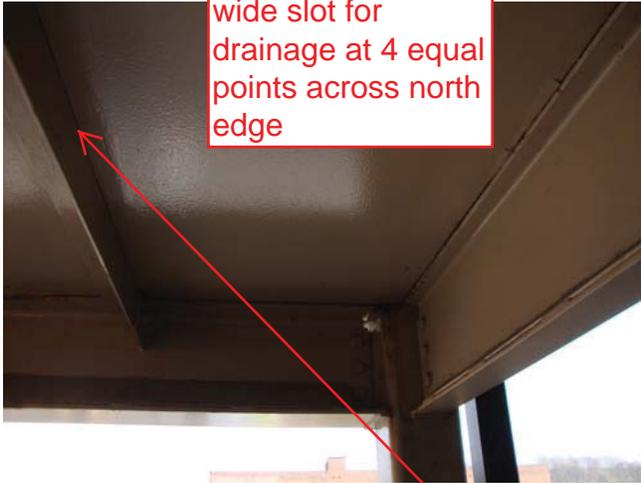
DSC07033



sandblast rust at post welds

DSC07034

Cut "weep" 3/8" wide slot for drainage at 4 equal points across north edge



DSC07035



Remove light fixture below landing and reinstall after painting. Apply caulk at bolt holes or neoprene washers

DSC07036

un-bolt L4 angles (3 each landing). sandblast, prime and top coat concealed area and re-install



DSC07037



sandblast and apply rust converter- prime and paint

DSC07038

sandblast and apply rust converter- prime and caulk and paint



DSC07039

sandblast rust at railings. Fillet pickets to bottom rail with epoxy or caulk, typical. Caulk joint between channel and pipe, typical.

All paint shall be Sherwin-Williams - see data sheets.

Previous mock-up between Level B & C as indicated on the drawings will not require the landing to be removed or the slots cut for weeps. All other work shall be required.

COL Parking Deck Stair Repairs - July 29, 2014



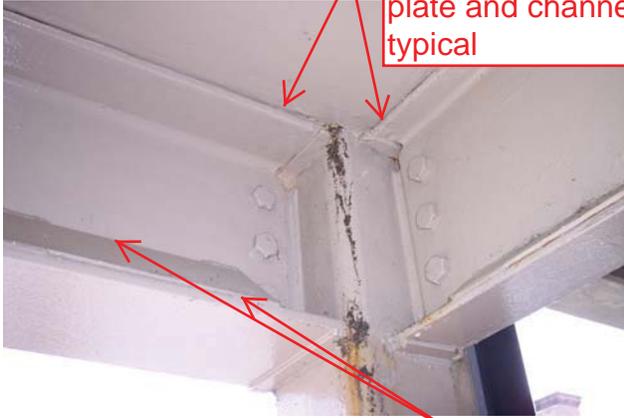
Infill between floor plate and the channel stringer with epoxy filler

001.JPG



caulk between plate and channels

002.JPG



caulk between the plate and channels, typical

003.JPG



caulk joints at plate, top & bottom

004.JPG



005.JPG

COL Parking Deck Stair Repairs - July 29, 2014



006.jpg



007.jpg

Install sealant at all joints after priming and before painting or application for epoxy coatings, typical.



008.jpg



009.jpg

Existing landing that pond water will be filled with epoxy to provide drainage.



010.jpg



011.jpg

paint all stair components including columns, beams, railings, conduit, etc

COL Parking Deck Stair Repairs - July 29, 2014



012.jpg

Sealant joint at beam to angle connection joint, typical all locations.



013.jpg

drill 3/16" weep hole at low point of channel to relieve any present water trapped. Each side. Typical



014.jpg



015.jpg

Level D  
Level C  
Level B  
Level A



016.jpg

Note: High visibility and public access of project requires proper safety precautions and will require proper scheduling for work in a timely manner.



DSC07040



DSC07041

grind feather edge of rusted area and treat with rust inhibitor prior to painting



DSC07042



DSC07043

caulk/seal penetrations where column and landings meet



DSC07044

caulk / seal pickets to rails, typical



DSC07045

topping waste on the stringer allowed water to rust the metal.  
Mask edges of landing before application of topping



DSC07046



DSC07047

Caulk/seal all picket to rails before painting



DSC07048



DSC07049

caulk /seal joints at column/landing intersection, typical



landing that was repaired has low spot and ponds water. Grind surface to remove top coat and trowel new topping to shed water to weeps at perimeter of landing. All toppings at landings to slope accordingly

DSC07050

## SECTION 09960 - HIGH-PERFORMANCE COATINGS

## PART 1 -GENERAL

## 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. High performance coatings.

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: Provide data indicating coating materials.

## 1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Maintain one copy of each referenced document that applies to application on site.
- B. Manufacturer shall provide a written approval of product to be used on existing, previously painted steel substrates. Mock-up will be reviewed by manufacturer's representative and approved prior to continuation of work. This letter will be provided as part of warranty.
- C. Applicator Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum 5 years documented experience.

## 1.4 MOCK-UP

- A. Provide mock-up illustrating coating and sheen, for each specified coating.
- B. Locate where directed and will include one landing and run of stair.
- C. Mock-up may remain as part of the Work.

## 1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Do not install materials when temperature is below 55 degrees F or above 90 degrees F.
- B. Maintain this temperature range, 24 hours before, during, and 72 hours after installation of coating.

- C. Provide lighting level of 80 ft candles measured mid-height at substrate surface.
- D. Restrict traffic from area where coating is being applied or is curing.

#### 1.6 WARRANTY

- A. See additional requirements as listed in "Quality Assurance" listed above.
- B. Correct defective Work within a five year period after Date of Substantial Completion.
- C. Warranty: Include coverage for bond to substrate.

### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. High-Performance Coatings:
  - 1. Carboline Company: [www.carboline.com](http://www.carboline.com).
  - 2. PPG Architectural Finishes, Inc: [www.ppgaf.com](http://www.ppgaf.com).
  - 3. Sherwin Williams: [www.sherwin-williams.com](http://www.sherwin-williams.com) (BASIS OF DESIGN)
  - 3. Tnemec Company, Inc: [www.tnemec.com](http://www.tnemec.com) .
  - 4. Wasser: [www.wassercoatings.com](http://www.wassercoatings.com)
  - 5. Substitutions: As approved by architect 7 days prior to date of bid.

#### 2.2 MATERIALS for STEEL Coating

- A. Coatings - General: Provide complete multi-coat systems formulated and recommended by manufacturer for the applications indicated, in the thicknesses indicated; number of coats specified does not include primer or filler coat.
- C. Multi-coat system: Semi-gloss or gloss (TBD in field mock up) finish. Use system on steel.
  - 1. Primer: MACROPOXY 646 Fast Cure Epoxy.
    - a. Dry film thickness, per coat: 5.0 - 10.0 Mils

2. Top coat product: Two (2) coats of Hi-Solids Polyurethane. Two component aliphatic acrylic polyurethane resin coating.

- a. Dry film thickness, per coat: 3.0 - 5.0 Mils.

### PART 3 - EXECUTION

#### 3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that substrate surfaces are ready to receive work as instructed by the coating manufacturer's representative, field representative/architect for the City. Obtain and follow manufacturer's instructions for examination and testing of substrates.

#### 3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean surfaces of loose foreign matter.
- B. Ferrous Metal:
  1. Solvent clean.
  2. Remove loose rust, loose mill scale, and other foreign substances using power tools and /or sand blasting according to SSPC.
- D. Protect adjacent surfaces and materials not receiving coating from overspray; mask if necessary to provide adequate protection. Repair damage.

#### 3.3 PRIMING

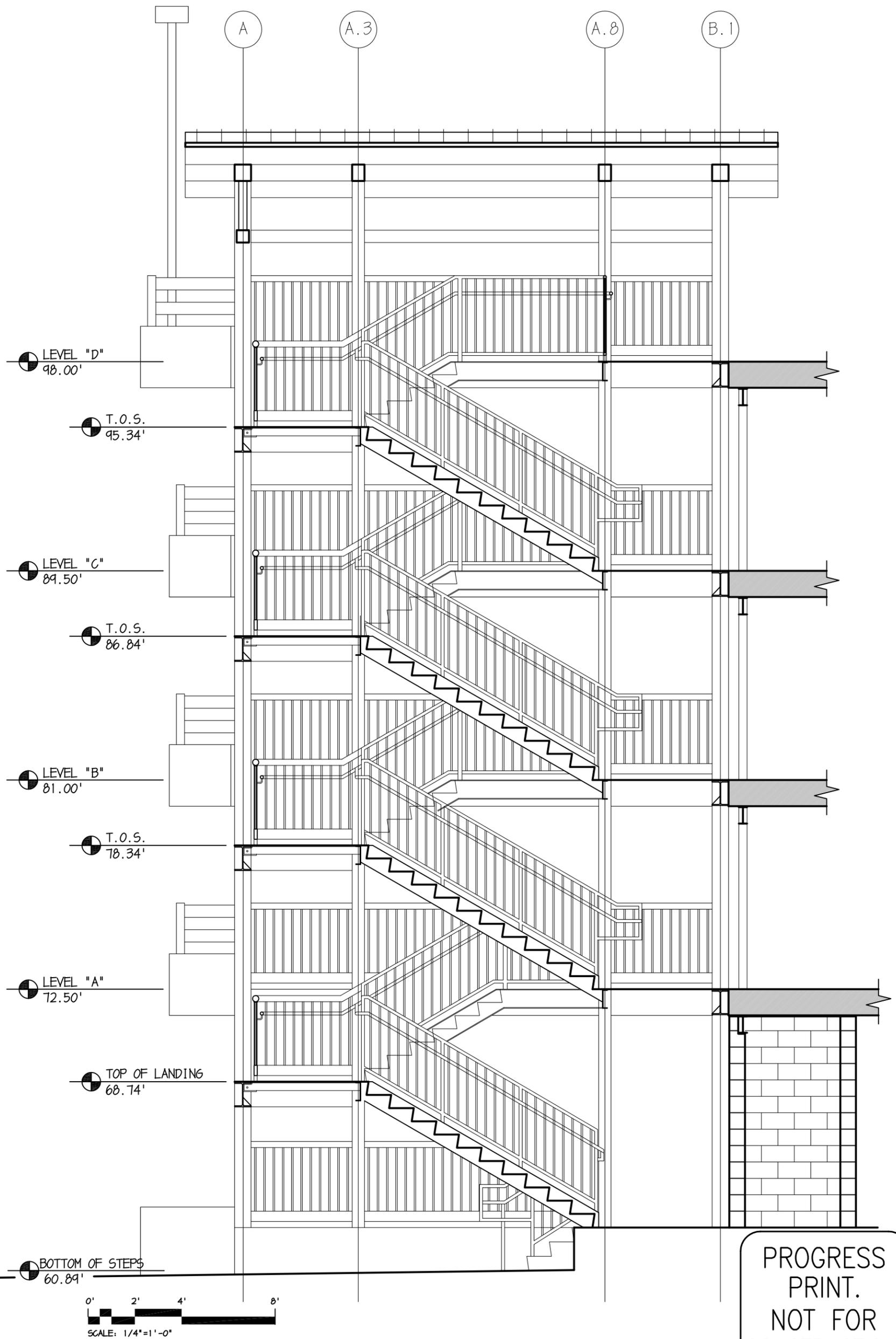
- A. Apply primer to all surfaces. Apply in accordance with coating manufacturer's instructions.

#### 3.4 COATING APPLICATION

- A. Apply coatings in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, to thicknesses specified.

- B. Apply in uniform thickness coats, without runs, drips, pinholes, brush marks, or variations in color, texture, or finish. Finish edges, crevices, corners, and other changes in dimension with full coating thickness.

END OF SECTION



City of Lynchburg  
 Mid Downtown Parking Deck  
 Painting of Corner Stair

DATE: 2014/08/25



**ARCHITECTURAL PARTNERS**

10 9th Street, Lynchburg, Virginia 24504  
 p:434-846-8456 f:434-846-4534  
 www.architecturalpartners.com



## SCHEDULE

### Exterior Finishes

#### Top Surface of Landing

Patch/Surface: B58W00910 - Steel-Seem FT910 Epoxy Patching And Surfacing Compound Resin - White

Prime Coat: B58W00610 - Macropoxy® 646 Fast Cure Epoxy Part A Mill White

Finish: .01632942 - AS-175 Non-Slip Floor And Deck Coating Beige

#### All other surfaces

Primer: B58W00610 - Macropoxy® 646 Fast Cure Epoxy Part A Mill White

Coat 1: B65T00304 - Hi-Solids Polyurethane Gloss (Part S) Ultradeep/Clear Tint Base Part S

Coat 2: B65T00304 - Hi-Solids Polyurethane Gloss (Part S) Ultradeep/Clear Tint Base Part S

END OF SECTION



## **SURFACE PREPARATION**

### **1) Previously Coated Surfaces**

Maintenance painting will frequently not permit or require complete removal of all old coatings prior to repainting. However, all surface contamination such as oil, grease, loose paint, mill scale, dirt, foreign matter, rust, mold, mildew, mortar, efflorescence, and sealers must be removed to assure sound bonding to the tightly adhering old paint. Glossy surfaces of old paint films must be clean and dull before repainting. Thorough washing with an abrasive cleanser will clean and dull in one operation, or, wash thoroughly and dull by sanding. Spot prime any bare areas with an appropriate primer. Recognize that any surface preparation short of total removal of the old coating may compromise the service length of the system. Check for compatibility by applying a test patch of the recommended coating system, covering at least 2 to 3 square feet. Allow to dry one week before testing adhesion per ASTM D3359. If the coating system is incompatible, complete removal is required.

### **2) Power Tool Cleaning to Bare Metal**

Metallic surfaces that are prepared according to this specification, when viewed without magnification, shall be free of all visible oil, grease, dirt, dust, mill scale, rust, paint, oxide corrosion products, and other foreign matter. Slight residues of rust and paint may be left in the lower portions of pits if the original surface is pitted. Prior to power tool surface preparation, remove visible deposits of oil or grease by any of the methods specified in SSPC-SP1, Solvent Cleaning, or other agreed upon methods. For complete instructions, refer to Steel Structures Paint Council Surface Preparation Specification No.11. (SSPC-SP11)

### **3) Near-White Blast Cleaning**

A Near-White Blast Cleaned surface, when viewed without magnification, shall be free of all visible oil, grease, dirt, dust, mill scale, rust, paint, oxides, corrosion products, and other foreign matter, except for staining. Staining shall be limited to no more than 5 percent of each square inch of surface area and may consist of light shadows, slight streaks, or minor discoloration caused by stains of rust, stains of mill scale, or stains of previously applied paint. Before blast cleaning, visible deposits of oil or grease shall be removed by any of the methods specified in SSPC-SP1 or other agreed upon methods. For complete instructions, refer to Joint Surface Preparation Standard (SSPC-SP10/NACE No. 2)

### **4) Water Blasting NACE Standard RP-01-72**

Removal of oil grease dirt, loose rust, loose mill scale, and loose paint by water at pressures of 2,000 to 2,500 psi at a flow of 4 to 14 gallons per minute.

**END OF SPECIFICATION**

# Data Pages



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# STEEL-SEAM FT910 EPOXY PATCHING AND SURFACING COMPOUND

PART A            B58W910            RESIN (WHITE)  
PART B            B58V910            HARDENER (BLACK)

Revised June 30, 2014

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

TRM.67

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

**STEEL-SEAM FT910 EPOXY PATCHING AND SURFACING COMPOUND** is a 100% solids epoxy surfacing compound for steel or patching compound for concrete. It is formulated for ease of application with squeegee, trowel, or airless spray on horizontal, vertical or overhead applications. Cures down to 35°F/1.7°C.

- 100% solids
- Tolerates moisture during cure
- Outstanding workability
- Easy to use
- May be applied from 5 mils to 1/2" wft/dft vertically
- May be applied up to 1" thick with aggregate addition
- Cured down to 35°F/1.7°C

### PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

**Color:** Gray  
**Volume Solids:** 100%, mixed  
**VOC (calculated):** <100 g/l; 1.67 lb/gal, mixed  
**Mix Ratio:** 3:1 by weight (premeasured kits)

#### Recommended Spreading Rate:

**Coverage:** 1" cove ~ 38 lf/gal  
3" cove ~ 10 lf/gal  
1 mil wft/dft ~ 1604 sf/gal

#### Drying Schedule @ 40.0 mils wet (1000 microns):

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 73°F/23°C 50% RH
<b>To touch:</b>	6 hours	4 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>		
<b>minimum:</b>	12 hours	6 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	4 days	2 days
<b>To cure:</b>	7 days	7 days

*If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating. Maximum recoat time is shorter when using polyurea topcoat, refer to topcoat data page.*

*Hardening time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.*

**Pot Life\*:** 50 minutes            30 minutes

\*@ 90°F/32°C, Pot Life is 20 minutes

**Sweat-in-Time:** None

**Shelf Life:** 36 months, unopened  
Store indoors at 40°F (4.5°C) to 100°F (38°C)

**Reduction:** Not recommended

**Clean Up:** Reducer R7K54

### RECOMMENDED USES

May be used as a versatile filler/surfacer for uneven surfaces found in formed, open or corroded concrete and masonry surfaces. May also be used as a fairing compound for weld seams, riveted connections, lap seams and chine angels in steel tanks prior to epoxy coating and lining applications.

#### Concrete Uses:

- To smooth rough concrete
- To fill bugholes, tie rod holes, cavities, honeycombs and other surface defects on horizontal, vertical, or overhead surfaces
- To form transition coves at vertical and horizontal coves

#### Steel Uses:

- To smooth riveted, lapped or welded seams
- To fill corrosion pits on steel surfaces
- To form chine coves and fill sharp angles

### PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Test Name	Test Method	Results
<b>Abrasion Resistance</b>	ASTM D4060	69 mg lost
<b>Adhesion</b>	Concrete, ASTM D4541; Steel, ASTM D1002	350 psi, 100% concrete failure (ASTM D4541); 1,400 psi (ASTM D1002)
<b>Elongation</b>	ASTM D412	17.9%
<b>Flammability</b>	ASTM D635	Self-extinguishing
<b>Hardness, Shore D</b>	ASTM D2240	55-60
<b>Tensile Strength</b>	ASTM D412	2,672 psi
<b>Thermal Cycling</b>	ASTM C884, 5 cycles	No cracking





# Protective & Marine Coatings

# STEEL-SEAM FT910 EPOXY PATCHING AND SURFACING COMPOUND

**PART A**                    **B58W910**                    **RESIN (WHITE)**  
**PART B**                    **B58V910**                    **HARDENER (BLACK)**

Revised June 30, 2014

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

TRM.67

### SURFACE PREPARATIONS

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

#### Iron & Steel (immersion service)

Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Minimum surface preparation is Near White Metal Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP10/NACE 2. Blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (3 mils / 75 microns). Remove all weld spatter and round all sharp edges by grinding. Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned or before flash rusting occurs.

#### Iron & Steel (atmospheric service)

Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Minimum surface preparation is Near White Metal Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP10/NACE 2. Blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2 mils / 50 microns). Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned or before flash rusting occurs.

#### Concrete and Masonry

For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP 4-6. Surfaces should be thoroughly clean and dry. Concrete and mortar must be cured at least 28 days @ 75°F (24°C). Remove all loose mortar and foreign material. Surface must be free of laitance, concrete dust, dirt, form release agents, moisture curing membranes, loose cement and hardeners. Fill bug holes, air pockets and other voids with Steel-Seam FT910.

#### Follow the standard methods listed below when applicable:

ASTM D4258 Standard Practice for Cleaning Concrete.  
ASTM D4259 Standard Practice for Abrading Concrete.  
ASTM D4260 Standard Practice for Etching Concrete.  
ASTM F1869 Standard Test Method for Measuring Moisture Vapor Emission Rate of Concrete.  
SSPC-SP 13/Nace 6 Surface Preparation of Concrete.  
ICRI No. 310.2R Concrete Surface Preparation.

#### Concrete, Immersion Service:

For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, Section 4.3.1 or 1.3.2 or ICRI No. 310.2R, CSP 2-3.

#### Surface Preparation Standards

Condition of Surface	ISO 8501-1 BS7079:A1	Swedish Std. SIS055900	SSPC	NACE
White Metal	Sa 3	Sa 3	SP 5	1
Near White Metal	Sa 2.5	Sa 2.5	SP 10	2
Commercial Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 6	3
Brush-Off Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 7	4
Hand Tool Cleaning	C St 2	C St 2	SP 2	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 2	D St 2	SP 2	-
Power Tool Cleaning	C St 3	C St 3	SP 3	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 3	D St 3	SP 3	-

### APPLICATION CONDITIONS

Temperature:  
Air and Surface:            35°F (1.7°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum  
Material:                    50°F (10°C) minimum, 95°F (35°C) maximum  
At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point  
Relative humidity:            85% maximum

### APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

The following is a guide. Changes in pressures and tip sizes may be needed for proper spray characteristics. Always purge spray equipment before use with listed reducer. Any reduction must be compliant with existing VOC regulations and compatible with the existing environmental and application conditions.

**Reduction** .....Not recommended

**Cleanup** .....Reducer R7K54

**Squeegee:**  
Squeegee.....Flat

**Trowel:**  
Trowel .....Flat blade  
For applications over severely damaged or eroded concrete, use a rubber faced grout float trowel.

**Putty Knife** .....Acceptable

**Airless Spray**  
Pump .....45:1 (minimum) with gravity feed hopper connected to a high volume lower unit (minimum 220 cc/cycle)  
Pressure .....2400-3000 psi  
Hose .....3/8" ID, with 1/4" whip hose acceptable  
Tip......019 - .031  
Gun.....Graco Silver Plus, XTR, or Pistol Grip Mastic  
Filter(s) .....remove  
Reduction .....not recommended

Have material agitated with lids open to ensure rapid mixing. Multiple passes will allow film thickness up to 250 mils. An orange peel appearance is normal. If a smoother finished is desired, 1-2 hours after application use a 1/8" nap roller dampened with R7K54 to smooth the surface. Use a large spatula to continually wipe the material down into the hopper.

If specific application equipment is not listed above, equivalent equipment may be substituted.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# STEEL-SEAM FT910 EPOXY PATCHING AND SURFACING COMPOUND

PART A                    B58W910                    RESIN (WHITE)  
PART B                    B58V910                    HARDENER (BLACK)

Revised June 30, 2014

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

TRM.67

### APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Surface preparation must be completed as indicated.

**Mixing Instructions:** Stir each component with low speed power agitation prior to mixing. Mix 3 parts Part A (white) to 1 part Part B (black) by weight (premeasured components). Mix with low speed drill and Jiffy Mixer for approximately three minutes until uniform gray with no white or black streaks.

**Temperature:**

Do not apply product when ambient or surface temperatures are below 35°F (1.7°C). Surface temperature must be at least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point.

Apply paint at the recommended film thickness and spreading rate as indicated below:

**Recommended Spreading Rate:**

<b>Coverage:</b>	1" cove ~ 38 lf/gal
	3" cove ~ 10 lf/gal
	1 mil wft/dft ~ 1604 sf/gal

**Drying Schedule @ 40.0 mils wet (1000 microns):**

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 73°F/23°C 50% RH
<b>To touch:</b>	6 hours	4 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>		
<b>minimum:</b>	12 hours	6 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	4 days	2 days
<b>To cure:</b>	7 days	7 days

*If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating. Maximum recoat time is shorter when using polyurea topcoat, refer to topcoat data page.*

*Hardening time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.*

**Pot Life\*:**                    50 minutes                    30 minutes

\*@ 90°F/32°C, Pot Life is 20 minutes

**Sweat-in-Time:**                    None

Application of coating above maximum or below minimum recommended spreading rate may adversely affect coating performance.

### CLEAN UP INSTRUCTIONS

Clean spills and spatters immediately with Reducer R7K54. Clean tools immediately after use with Reducer R7K54. Follow manufacturer's safety recommendations when using any solvent.

### DISCLAIMER

The information and recommendations set forth in this Product Data Sheet are based upon tests conducted by or on behalf of The Sherwin-Williams Company. Such information and recommendations set forth herein are subject to change and pertain to the product offered at the time of publication. Consult your Sherwin-Williams representative to obtain the most recent Product Data Information and Application Bulletin.

### PERFORMANCE TIPS

Spreading rates are calculated on volume solids and do not include an application loss factor due to surface profile, roughness or porosity of the surface, skill and technique of the applicator, method of application, various surface irregularities, material lost during mixing, spillage, overthinning, climatic conditions, and excessive film build.

No reduction of material is recommended as it can affect film build, appearance, and adhesion.

Do not mix previously catalyzed material with new.

Do not apply the material beyond recommended pot life.

Check surfaces of primer, FT910, and subsequent coats for amine blush (oily film). If detected, remove before applying the next layer or coat.

For filling larger defects in concrete, one to four quarts of 30 to 100 mesh aggregate may be added per gallon of mixed FT910, depending on the size of hole and slump required.

Ambient air cured FT910 is acceptable for use on interior of potable water storage tanks and reservoirs when overcoated with an ANSI / NSF Std. 61 certified Sherwin-Williams coating.

Refer to Product Information sheet for additional performance characteristics and properties.

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

Published technical data and instructions are subject to change without notice. Contact your Sherwin-Williams representative for additional technical data and instructions.

### WARRANTY

The Sherwin-Williams Company warrants our products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Sherwin-Williams quality control procedures. Liability for products proven defective, if any, is limited to replacement of the defective product or the refund of the purchase price paid for the defective product as determined by Sherwin-Williams. NO OTHER WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND IS MADE BY SHERWIN-WILLIAMS, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# MACROPOXY® 646 FAST CURE EPOXY

**PART A** B58-600  
**PART B** B58V600

**SERIES**  
**HARDENER**

Revised: December 2, 2013

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

4.53

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

**MACROPOXY 646 FAST CURE EPOXY** is a high solids, high build, fast drying, polyamide epoxy designed to protect steel and concrete in industrial exposures. Ideal for maintenance painting and fabrication shop applications. The high solids content ensures adequate protection of sharp edges, corners, and welds. This product can be applied directly to marginally prepared steel surfaces.

- Low VOC
- Low odor
- Outstanding application properties
- Meets Class A requirements for Slip Coefficient, 0.36 @ 6 mils / 150 microns dft (Mill White only)
- Chemical resistant
- Abrasion resistant

### PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Finish:</b>	Semi-Gloss
<b>Color:</b>	Mill White, Black and a wide range of colors available through tinting
<b>Volume Solids:</b>	72% ± 2%, mixed, Mill White
<b>Weight Solids:</b>	85% ± 2%, mixed, Mill White
<b>VOC (EPA Method 24):</b>	Unreduced: <250 g/L; 2.08 lb/gal Reduced 10%: <300 g/L; 2.50 lb/gal
<b>Mix Ratio:</b>	1:1 by volume

#### Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:

	Minimum	Maximum
<b>Wet mils (microns)</b>	<b>7.0</b> (175)	<b>13.5</b> (338)
<b>Dry mils (microns)</b>	<b>5.0*</b> (125)	<b>10.0*</b> (250)
<b>~Coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L)</b>	<b>116</b> (2.8)	<b>232</b> (5.7)
<b>Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L) @ 1 mil / 25 microns dft</b>	<b>1152</b> (28.2)	

\*May be applied at 3.0-10.0 mils (75-250 microns) dft as an intermediate coat in a multi-coat system. Refer to Recommended Systems (page 2). See Performance Tips section also.

*NOTE: Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.*

#### Drying Schedule @ 7.0 mils wet (175 microns):

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 77°F/25°C	@ 100°F/38°C
		<b>50% RH</b>	
<b>To touch:</b>	4-5 hours	2 hours	1.5 hours
<b>To handle:</b>	48 hours	8 hours	4.5 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>			
<b>minimum:</b>	48 hours	8 hours	4.5 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	1 year	1 year	1 year
<b>To cure:</b>			
<b>Service:</b>	10 days	7 days	4 days
<b>Immersion:</b>	14 days	7 days	4 days
<b>Pot Life:</b>	10 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>Sweat-in-time:</b>	30 minutes	30 minutes	15 minutes

If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating. Drying time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent. Paint temperature must be at least 40°F (4.5°C) minimum.

#### When used as an intermediate coat as part of a multi-coat system:

##### Drying Schedule @ 5.0 mils wet (125 microns):

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 77°F/25°C	@ 100°F/38°C
		<b>50% RH</b>	
<b>To touch:</b>	3 hours	1 hour	1 hour
<b>To handle:</b>	48 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>			
<b>minimum:</b>	16 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	1 year	1 year	1 year

### PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS (CONT'D)

<b>Shelf Life:</b>	36 months, unopened Store indoors at 40°F (4.5°C) to 100°F (38°C).
<b>Flash Point:</b>	91°F (33°C), TCC, mixed
<b>Reducer/Clean Up:</b>	Reducer, R7K15
<b>In California:</b>	Reducer R7K111 or Oxsol 100

### PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

**Substrate\*:** Steel

**Surface Preparation\*:** SSPC-SP10/NACE 2

**System Tested\*:**

1 ct. Macropoxy 646 Fast Cure @ 6.0 mils (150 microns) dft

\*unless otherwise noted below

Test Name	Test Method	Results
<b>Abrasion Resistance</b>	ASTM D4060, CS17 wheel, 1000 cycles, 1 kg load	84 mg loss
<b>Accelerated Weathering-QUV<sup>1</sup></b>	ASTM D4587, QUV-A, 12,000 hours	Passes
<b>Adhesion</b>	ASTM D4541	1,037 psi
<b>Corrosion Weathering<sup>1</sup></b>	ASTM D5894, 36 cycles, 12,000 hours	Rating 10 per ASTM D714 for blistering; Rating 9 per ASTM D610 per rusting
<b>Nuclear Decontamination</b>	ASTM D4256/ANSI N 5.12	99% Water Wash; 95% Overall
<b>Direct Impact Resistance<sup>2</sup></b>	ASTM D2794	120 in. lb.
<b>Dry Heat Resistance</b>	ASTM D2485	250°F (121°C)
<b>Exterior Durability</b>	1 year at 45° South	Excellent, chalks
<b>Flexibility</b>	ASTM D522, 180° bend, 3/4" mandrel	Passes
<b>Fuel Contribution</b>	NFPA 259	5764 btu/lb
<b>Humidity Resistance</b>	ASTM D4585, 6000 hours	No blistering, cracking, or rusting
<b>Immersion</b>	1 year fresh and salt water	Passes, no rusting, blistering, or loss of adhesion
<b>Radiation Tolerance</b>	ASTM D4082 / ANSI 5.12	Pass at 21 mils (525 microns)
<b>Pencil Hardness</b>	ASTM D3363	3H
<b>Salt Fog Resistance<sup>1</sup></b>	ASTM B117, 6,500 hours	Rating 10 per ASTM D610 for rusting; Rating 9 per ASTM D1654 for corrosion
<b>Slip Coefficient, Mill White*</b>	AISC Specification for Structural Joints Using ASTM A325 or ASTM A490 Bolts	Class A, 0.36
<b>Surface Burning</b>	ASTM E84/NFPA 255	Flame Spread Index 20; Smoke Development Index 35 (at 18 mils or 450 microns)
<b>Water Vapor Permeance</b>	ASTM D1653, Method B	1.16 US perms

Epoxy coatings may darken or discolor following application and curing.

\*Refer to Slip Certification document

**Footnotes:**

<sup>1</sup> Zinc Clad II Plus Primer

<sup>2</sup> Two coats of Macropoxy 646

### DISCLAIMER

The information and recommendations set forth in this Product Data Sheet are based upon tests conducted by or on behalf of The Sherwin-Williams Company. Such information and recommendations set forth herein are subject to change and pertain to the product offered at the time of publication. Consult your Sherwin-Williams representative to obtain the most recent Product Data Information and Application Bulletin.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# MACROPOXY® 646 FAST CURE EPOXY

**PART A** B58-600  
**PART B** B58V600

**SERIES**  
**HARDENER**

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

4.53

### RECOMMENDED USES

- Marine applications
- Fabrication shops
- Pulp and paper mills
- Power plants
- Offshore platforms
- Nuclear Power Plants
- Nuclear fabrication shops
- Refineries
- Chemical plants
- Tank exteriors
- Water treatment plants
- DOE Nuclear Fuel Facilities
- DOE Nuclear Weapons Facilities
- Mill White and Black are acceptable for immersion use for salt water and fresh water, not acceptable for potable water
- Suitable for use in USDA inspected facilities
- Conforms to AWWA D102 OCS #5
- Conforms to MPI # 108
- This product meets specific design requirements for non-safety related nuclear plant applications in Level II, III and Balance of Plant, and DOE nuclear facilities\*.
- \* Nuclear qualifications are NRC license specific to the facility.
- Suitable for use in the Mining & Minerals Industry

### RECOMMENDED SYSTEMS

		Dry Film Thickness / ct.	
		Mils	(Microns)
<b>Immersion and atmospheric:</b>			
<b>Steel:</b>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>Concrete/Masonry, smooth:</b>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>Concrete Block:</b>			
1 ct.	Kem Cati-Coat HS Epoxy Filler/Sealer	10.0-20.0	(250-500)
<i>as needed to fill voids and provide a continuous substrate.</i>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>Atmospheric:</b>			
<b>Steel:</b>			
(Shop applied system, new construction, AWWA D102, can also be used at 3 mils / 75 microns minimum dft when used as an intermediate coat as part of a multi-coat system)			
1 ct.	Macropoxy 646 Fast Cure Epoxy	3.0-6.0	(75-150)
1-2 cts.	of recommended topcoat		
<b>Steel:</b>			
1 ct.	Recoatable Epoxy Primer	4.0-6.0	(100-150)
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>Steel:</b>			
1 ct.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
1-2 cts.	Acrolon 218 Polyurethane	3.0-6.0	(75-150)
	or Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
	or SherThane 2K Urethane	2.0-4.0	(50-100)
	or Hydrogloss	2.0-4.0	(50-100)
<b>Steel:</b>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
1-2 cts.	Tile-Clad HS Epoxy	2.5-4.0	(63-100)
<b>Steel:</b>			
1 ct.	Zinc Clad II Plus	2.0-4.0	(50-100)
1 ct.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
1-2 cts.	Acrolon 218 Polyurethane	3.0-6.0	(75-150)
<b>Steel:</b>			
1 ct.	Zinc Clad III HS	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
	or Zinc Clad IV	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
1 ct.	Macropoxy 646	3.0-10.0	(75-250)
1-2 cts.	Acrolon 218 Polyurethane	3.0-6.0	(75-150)
<b>Aluminum:</b>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>Galvanizing:</b>			
2 cts.	Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
<b>FIRETEX ONLY:</b>			
<b>Steel &amp; Galvanized Substrates being primed for FIRETEX only:</b>			
1 ct.	Macropoxy 646	2.0-5.0	(50-125)

The systems listed above are representative of the product's use, other systems may be appropriate.

### SURFACE PREPARATION

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed surface preparation information.

Minimum recommended surface preparation:

<b>Iron &amp; Steel</b>			
Atmospheric:		SSPC-SP2/3	
Immersion:		SSPC-SP10/NACE 2, 2-3 mil (50-75 micron) profile	
Aluminum:		SSPC-SP1	
Galvanizing:		SSPC-SP1; See Surface Preparations section on page 3 for application of FIRETEX intumescent coating systems	
<b>Concrete &amp; Masonry</b>			
Atmospheric:		SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 1-3	
Immersion:		SSPC-SP13/NACE 6-4.3.1 or 4.3.2, or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 2-4	

### Surface Preparation Standards

Condition of Surface	ISO 8501-1 BS7079:A1	Swedish Std. SIS055900	SSPC	NACE
White Metal	Sa 3	Sa 3	SP 5	1
Near White Metal	Sa 2.5	Sa 2.5	SP 10	2
Commercial Blast	Sa 2	Sa 2	SP 6	3
Brush-Off Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 7	4
Hand Tool Cleaning	Rusted C St 2	C St 2	SP 2	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 2	D St 2	SP 2	-
Rusted	C St 3	C St 3	SP 3	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 3	D St 3	SP 3	-

### TINTING

Tint Part A with Maxitones at 150% strength. Five minutes minimum mixing on a mechanical shaker is required for complete mixing of color.

Tinting is not recommended for immersion service.

### APPLICATION CONDITIONS

Temperature:	35°F (1.7°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (air and surface) 40°F (4.5°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (material) At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point
Relative humidity:	85% maximum

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed application information.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

<b>Packaging:</b>	
Part A:	1 gallon (3.78L) and 5 gallon (18.9L) containers
Part B:	1 gallon (3.78L) and 5 gallon (18.9L) containers
<b>Weight:</b>	
	12.9 ± 0.2 lb/gal ; 1.55 Kg/L mixed, may vary by color

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

Published technical data and instructions are subject to change without notice. Contact your Sherwin-Williams representative for additional technical data and instructions.

### WARRANTY

The Sherwin-Williams Company warrants our products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Sherwin-Williams quality control procedures. Liability for products proven defective, if any, is limited to replacement of the defective product or the refund of the purchase price paid for the defective product as determined by Sherwin-Williams. NO OTHER WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND IS MADE BY SHERWIN-WILLIAMS, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# MACROPOXY® 646 FAST CURE EPOXY

PART A  
PART B

B58-600  
B58V600

SERIES  
HARDENER

Revised: December 2, 2013

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

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### SURFACE PREPARATIONS

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

#### Iron & Steel, Atmospheric Service:

Minimum surface preparation is Hand Tool Clean per SSPC-SP2. Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. For better performance, use Commercial Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP6/NACE 3, blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2-3 mils / 50 microns). Prime any bare steel within 8 hours or before flash rusting occurs.

#### Iron & Steel, Immersion Service:

Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Minimum surface preparation is Near White Metal Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP10/NACE 2. Blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2-3 mils / 50-75 microns). Remove all weld spatter and round all sharp edges by grinding. Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned.

#### Aluminum

Remove all oil, grease, dirt, oxide and other foreign material by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1.

#### Galvanized Steel

Allow to weather a minimum of six months prior to coating. Solvent Clean per SSPC-SP1 (recommended solvent is VM&P Naphtha). When weathering is not possible, or the surface has been treated with chromates or silicates, first Solvent Clean per SSPC-SP1 and apply a test patch. Allow paint to dry at least one week before testing adhesion. If adhesion is poor, brush blasting per SSPC-SP7 is necessary to remove these treatments. Rusty galvanizing requires a minimum of Hand Tool Cleaning per SSPC-SP2, prime the area the same day as cleaned. In preparing galvanized steel substrates for the application of FIRE-TEX intumescent coating systems, Surface Preparation Specification SSPC-SP 16 must be followed obtaining a surface profile of minimum 1.5 mils (38 microns). Optimum surface profile will not exceed 2.0 mils (50 microns).

#### Concrete and Masonry

For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 1-3. Surfaces should be thoroughly clean and dry. Concrete and mortar must be cured at least 28 days @ 75°F (24°C). Remove all loose mortar and foreign material. Surface must be free of laitance, concrete dust, dirt, form release agents, moisture curing membranes, loose cement and hardeners. Fill bug holes, air pockets and other voids with Steel-Seam FT910.

#### Concrete, Immersion Service:

For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, Section 4.3.1 or 1.3.2 or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 2-4.

#### Follow the standard methods listed below when applicable:

ASTM D4258 Standard Practice for Cleaning Concrete.  
ASTM D4259 Standard Practice for Abrading Concrete.  
ASTM D4260 Standard Practice for Etching Concrete.  
ASTM F1869 Standard Test Method for Measuring Moisture Vapor Emission Rate of Concrete.

SSPC-SP 13/Nace 6 Surface Preparation of Concrete.

ICRI No. 310.2 Concrete Surface Preparation.

#### Previously Painted Surfaces

If in sound condition, clean the surface of all foreign material. Smooth, hard or glossy coatings and surfaces should be dulled by abrading the surface. Apply a test area, allowing paint to dry one week before testing adhesion. If adhesion is poor, or if this product attacks the previous finish, removal of the previous coating may be necessary. If paint is peeling or badly weathered, clean surface to sound substrate and treat as a new surface as above.

#### Surface Preparation Standards

Condition of Surface	ISO 8501-1 BS7079:A1	Swedish Std. SIS055900	SSPC	NACE
White Metal	Sa 3	Sa 3	SP 5	1
Near White Metal	Sa 2.5	Sa 2.5	SP 10	2
Commercial Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 7	3
Brush-Off Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 9	4
Hand Tool Cleaning	C St 2	C St 2	SP 2	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 2	D St 2	SP 2	-
Rusted	C St 3	C St 3	SP 3	-
Pitted & Rusted	D St 3	D St 3	SP 3	-

### APPLICATION CONDITIONS

Temperature:	35°F (1.7°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (air and surface) 40°F (4.5°C) minimum, 120°F (49°C) maximum (material) At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point
Relative humidity:	85% maximum

### APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

The following is a guide. Changes in pressures and tip sizes may be needed for proper spray characteristics. Always purge spray equipment before use with listed reducer. Any reduction must be compliant with existing VOC regulations and compatible with the existing environmental and application conditions.

Reducer/Clean Up ..... Reducer R7K15  
In California..... Reducer R7K111

#### Airless Spray

Pump.....	30:1
Pressure.....	2800 - 3000 psi
Hose.....	1/4" ID
Tip .....	.017" - .023"
Filter .....	60 mesh
Reduction.....	As needed up to 10% by volume

#### Conventional Spray

Gun .....	DeVilbiss MBC-510
Fluid Tip .....	E
Air Nozzle.....	704
Atomization Pressure.....	60-65 psi
Fluid Pressure.....	10-20 psi
Reduction.....	As needed up to 10% by volume
Requires oil and moisture separators	

#### Brush

Brush.....	Nylon/Polyester or Natural Bristle
Reduction.....	Not recommended

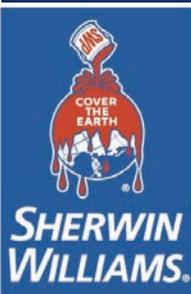
#### Roller

Cover .....	3/8" woven with solvent resistant core
Reduction.....	Not recommended

#### Plural Component Spray ... Acceptable

Refer to April 2010 Technical Bulletin - "Application Guidelines for Macropoxy 646 & Recoatable Epoxy Primer Utilizing Plural Component Equipment"

If specific application equipment is not listed above, equivalent equipment may be substituted.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# MACROPOXY® 646 FAST CURE EPOXY

**PART A**      **B58-600**  
**PART B**      **B58V600**

**SERIES**  
**HARDENER**

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

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### APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Surface preparation must be completed as indicated. Mix contents of each component thoroughly with low speed power agitation. Make certain no pigment remains on the bottom of the can. Then combine one part by volume of Part A with one part by volume of Part B. Thoroughly agitate the mixture with power agitation. Allow the material to sweat-in as indicated prior to application. Re-stir before using. If reducer solvent is used, add only after both components have been thoroughly mixed, after sweat-in. Apply paint at the recommended film thickness and spreading rate as indicated below:

#### Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:

	Minimum	Maximum
<b>Wet mils (microns)</b>	<b>7.0 (175)</b>	<b>13.5 (338)</b>
<b>Dry mils (microns)</b>	<b>5.0* (125)</b>	<b>10.0* (250)</b>
<b>~Coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L)</b>	<b>116 (2.8)</b>	<b>232 (5.7)</b>
<b>Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L) @ 1 mil / 25 microns dft</b>	<b>1152 (28.2)</b>	

\*May be applied at 3.0-10.0 mils (75-250 microns) dft in atmospheric conditions. Refer to Recommended Systems (page 2). See Performance Tips section also.

NOTE: Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.

#### Drying Schedule @ 7.0 mils wet (175 microns):

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 77°F/25°C 50% RH	@ 100°F/38°C
<b>To touch:</b>	4-5 hours	2 hours	1.5 hours
<b>To handle:</b>	48 hours	8 hours	4.5 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>			
<b>minimum:</b>	48 hours	8 hours	4.5 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	1 year	1 year	1 year
<b>To cure:</b>			
<b>Service:</b>	10 days	7 days	4 days
<b>Immersion:</b>	14 days	7 days	4 days

If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating.

Drying time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.

Paint temperature must be at least 40°F (4.5°C) minimum.

<b>Pot Life:</b>	10 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>Sweat-in-time:</b>	30 minutes	30 minutes	15 minutes

#### When used as an intermediate coat as part of a multi-coat system:

##### Drying Schedule @ 5.0 mils wet (125 microns):

	@ 35°F/1.7°C	@ 77°F/25°C 50% RH	@ 100°F/38°C
<b>To touch:</b>	3 hours	1 hour	1 hour
<b>To handle:</b>	48 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>			
<b>minimum:</b>	16 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>maximum:</b>	1 year	1 year	1 year

Application of coating above maximum or below minimum recommended spreading rate may adversely affect coating performance.

### CLEAN UP INSTRUCTIONS

Clean spills and spatters immediately with Reducer R7K15. Clean tools immediately after use with Reducer R7K15. In California use Reducer R7K111. Follow manufacturer's safety recommendations when using any solvent.

### PERFORMANCE TIPS

Stripe coat all crevices, welds, and sharp angles to prevent early failure in these areas.

When using spray application, use a 50% overlap with each pass of the gun to avoid holidays, bare areas, and pinholes. If necessary, cross spray at a right angle.

Spreading rates are calculated on volume solids and do not include an application loss factor due to surface profile, roughness or porosity of the surface, skill and technique of the applicator, method of application, various surface irregularities, material lost during mixing, spillage, overthinning, climatic conditions, and excessive film build.

Excessive reduction of material can affect film build, appearance, and adhesion.

Do not mix previously catalyzed material with new.

Do not apply the material beyond recommended pot life.

In order to avoid blockage of spray equipment, clean equipment before use or before periods of extended downtime with Reducer R7K15. In California use Reducer R7K111.

Tinting is not recommended for immersion service.

Use only Mil White and Black for immersion service.

Insufficient ventilation, incomplete mixing, miscatalyzation, and external heaters may cause premature yellowing.

Excessive film build, poor ventilation, and cool temperatures may cause solvent entrapment and premature coating failure.

Quik-Kick Epoxy Accelerator is acceptable for use. See data page 4.99 for details.

When coating over aluminum and galvanizing, recommended dft is 2-4 mils (50-100 microns).

Acceptable for Concrete Floors.

Can be used as a metalizing sealer. Consult Technical Bulletin - Sealers for Thermal Spray Metalizing, or your local Sherwin-Williams representative.

Refer to Product Information sheet for additional performance characteristics and properties.

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

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### WARRANTY

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## AS-175

### NON-SLIP FLOOR AND DECK COATING

#### DESCRIPTION

AS-175 is a two-part coating which combines water-borne epoxy resins and tough, fine grained abrasives to produce a self-sealing, non-slip floor and deck coating. Enhanced cleanability, chemical resistance and coverage are but a few of the reasons AS-175 is the first choice for low-profile applications.

AS-175 is fire retardant in the cured state and is ideal for recreation areas as well as industrial and institutional facilities where use of a water-based coating is desirable. Refer to ITW-American Safety Technologies Chemical Resistance Table for detailed performance data.

#### SURFACE PREPARATION

AS-175 should be applied to clean surfaces only. Remove all paint, rust and mill scale preferably by grit-blasting and prime metals with MS-5C Primer. Remove oil, grease, dirt, wax, etc. by dissolving in a water based cleaner/degreaser.

The surface should be totally neutral for application. Porous surfaces such as concrete and wood should be primed with PS-100 W.B. Primer/Sealer to seal the surface. Surfaces may be damp for coating but must be free of standing water. When the surface is dry enough so that masking tape will adhere, it is ready to be coated.

Non-porous, glazed surfaces such as fiberglass or ceramic tile should be lightly roughened for better mechanical bonding. Metal surfaces exposed to moisture should be grit-blasted and then primed. Consult Surface Preparation Sheets from ITW-American Safety Technologies for more detailed preparation procedures.

#### APPLICATION

AS-175 is designed to be applied over a primer or sealer.

1. Pre-mix base component with a mechanical mixer such as a pneumatic drill motor with a Jiffy mixing blade. Make sure all settlement is lifted off bottom of the container and is uniformly dispersed in the material.
2. Pour entire contents of hardener can into base material. Mix hardener and base material with a mechanical mixer such as a pneumatic drill motor with a Jiffy mixing blade for approximately 3-5 minutes or until mixed material assumes a uniform color and appearance. Apply material immediately. No induction time is required.
3. Working pot life is approximately 1 hour at 70°F. Pot life is increased at lower temperatures and decreased at higher temperatures.
4. AS-175 can be applied at surface temperatures between 50°F and 130°F. Application is not recommended when surface temperature is above 130°F or below 50°F. Below 50°F, curing time will increase substantially.
5. AS-175 can be applied by roller or spray equipment but is normally applied by rolling.

#### APPLICATION TECHNIQUES

##### SPRAY

Sprayed applications will result in a uniform appearance with good non-slip characteristics.

1. AS-175 should not be thinned. Thinning could result in grit not remaining properly in suspension.
2. Specialized mastic type spray equipment is required. A recommended set-up is as follows:
  - a. A 5-gallon bottom outlet pressure tank equipped with a double regulator and an air driven agitator, and 1" I.D. outlet pipe.

- b. 25 feet of 3/8" air hose with 3/8" female connectors at each end.
  - c. 25 feet of 3/4" material hose with 3/4" female connectors at each end.
  - d. A Binks Model 7E2 spray gun equipped with 1/4" (#45) fluid nozzle and a 1/4" internal air cap or a Binks Model 52-2012 (4 foot) pole gun equipped with the same fluid nozzle and air nozzle.
3. Minimum air supply required is 20 CFM at 90 lbs. pressure. Recommended pressure is 15-20 PSI on material and 20-25 PSI on atomization. Always keep atomization air pressure higher than pot pressure. Keep agitators running slowly. Good coverage and film thickness will be obtained working at 18" or 24" distance from surface. Overlap strokes about 50%. Make sure of wet application. Very little abrasive rebound will be noticed at 15 PSI; however, it will be more noticeable at higher pressure.
4. When temperature is above 80°F, it is advisable to flush the spray equipment with water every hour or so in order to prevent the possibility of any material setting up and plugging the equipment.

#### ROLLER

Rolled applications provide the most aggressive non-slip characteristics with an irregular, ridged profile.

1. Use a phenolic roller available from ITW-American Safety Technologies. It is important that the rolled profile expose the maximum amount of non-slip aggregate. If aggregate is not properly exposed, the coating may become slippery when wet.
2. Pour a "ribbon" of **AS-175** on the surface approximately 2' long and 6" wide. Roll material in one direction only, in slow straight strokes pulling material toward you with a moderate amount of pressure. Do not over-roll too many times or press down too heavily. Be careful that material does not build up too thickly along welds (roll across welds, not along them). Material applied too thickly may not properly cure.
3. Higher temperatures will shorten drying time and conversely, lower temperature and high relative humidity will lengthen drying time. Exterior applications must be protected from rain for at least 12 to 24 hours after application according to humidity. Protect from heavy or extended exposure to water, oil and chemicals for 5 to 7 days.

### SURFACE MAINTENANCE

Maintain a clean surface to ensure that the non-slip safety performance of **AS-175** be maximized. We recommend the following cleaning procedure:

- a. Apply LPS Precision Clean, an all purpose, biodegradable cleaner/degreaser; mixed at 1:4 ratio with water to the surface.
- b. Scrub surface with a long-handled, fiber bristled brush or floor machine.
- c. Rinse with clean water and dry. Foreign matter such as chewing gum should be removed with a scraper or putty knife and then surface should be cleaned following above procedure.

Although extremely durable, **AS-175** is not a permanent coating and will require occasional touch up, especially in heavy traffic areas.

### SPECIFICATIONS

**VOC:** 0.5 lbs. per gallon (60 grams/liter)

**VOLUME SOLIDS (%):** 63%

**POT LIFE:** 1 hour @ 70°F (21°C)

**DRY TIME:** Light Traffic - 24 hours @ 70°F (21°C)

Heavy Traffic - 72 hours @ 70°F (21°C)

**ESTIMATED COVERAGE:** 90 sq. ft. per gallon – roller  
120 sq. ft. per gallon - spray

**WEIGHT PER GALLON:** 12.2 lbs. per gallon  
(1.47 kg/liter)

**FLASH POINT :** N/A

**COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION ASTM F609:**

Dry - 0.78

Wet - 0.86

**COLORS AND TINTING:** Black, Light Gray, Tile Red, Safety Yellow, Beige, White Tint Base and Neutral Tint Base

Use approved tinting system and pigments when adding colorants. The white tint base should receive no more than 8 fluid oz. of tint and the neutral base 12 fluid oz. High amounts of colorants can affect viscosity, cure time and ultimate strength of the product.

After colorant has been added, material must be shaken for a minimum of 5 minutes to blend in pigment. Some color separation may be apparent until the converter is added. Premixing with a drill prior to application is also recommended. A test area should be applied so color and appearance can be verified. Deep colors may require additional coats to hide.

**PACKAGING:** 1 gallon kits

**CAUTION**  
Read Material Safety Data Sheet before using this material.  
Contains Solvent. Use only with adequate cross ventilation. Keep away from extreme heat, sparks and open flame. Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors. For dizziness, seek fresh air. Toxic material. Avoid contact with skin. Use gloves, goggles and coveralls. In case of spillage on clothing, change clothing to prevent prolonged contact with skin. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Discard contaminated shoes. In case of accidental contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and water. In case of eye contact, flush thoroughly with plenty of water and call physician. If swallowed accidentally, do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention immediately.

The user of this product is responsible for making its own evaluation and tests regarding the capabilities, safety, utility, suitability and application of the product, and assumes all risks and liabilities resulting from the use or application of the product, whether used alone or with other products. American Safety Technologies (herein referenced to as the COMPANY) warrants only that the product conforms to the specifications contained in product Technical Data Sheets published by the COMPANY, a copy of which is available to the user. If the product fails to conform to this warranty, the user shall return the product within 10 days of the purchase date with a note specifying the defect and the COMPANY will either replace the product or at its option, return the purchase price. EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY PROVIDED IN THIS PARAGRAPH, THE COMPANY MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, NATURE OR DESCRIPTION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND HEREBY DISCLAIMS THE SAME. In no event shall the COMPANY be liable to the user of this product, whether in contract or in tort or under any other legal theory (including, without limitation, negligence), for damages which exceed the purchase price of the product, or for any indirect, incidental, consequential or similar damages, arising out of sale, use or application of the product, or for any claim made against the user by any other party, even if American Safety Technologies has been advised of the possibility of such claim.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# HI-SOLIDS POLYURETHANE

PART S	B65-300	GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65-350	SEMI-GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65WW305	MR, WHITE TINT BASE (GLOSS)
PART T	B60V30	HARDENER

Revised: June 5, 2013

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

5.21

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

**HI-SOLIDS POLYURETHANE** is a two-component, low VOC, aliphatic, acrylic polyurethane resin coating. It is designed for high performance protection with outstanding exterior gloss and color retention.

- Good/excellent resistance to corrosion and weathering
- Outstanding color and gloss retention
- Chemical resistant
- Part of a system tested for nuclear irradiation and decontamination, Level II
- Resists film attack by mildew (MR White only)
- Outstanding application properties

### PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Finish:</b>	High Gloss or Semi-Gloss
<b>Color:</b>	Wide range of colors possible
<b>Volume Solids:</b>	65% ± 2%, mixed, may vary by color
<b>Weight Solids:</b>	77% ± 2%, mixed, may vary by color
<b>VOC (EPA Method 24):</b>	Unreduced: <340g/L; 2.80 lb/gal mixed Reduced 15%: <370 g/L; 3.08 lb/gal May vary by color
<b>Mix Ratio:</b>	4:1 by volume

### Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:

	Minimum	Maximum
<b>Wet mils (microns)</b>	<b>4.5</b> (112)	<b>8.0</b> (200)
<b>Dry mils (microns)</b>	<b>3.0</b> (75)	<b>5.0</b> (125)
<b>~Coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L)</b>	<b>208</b> (5.1)	<b>347</b> (8.5)
<b>Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m<sup>2</sup>/L) @ 1 mil / 25 microns dft</b>	<b>1040</b> (25.5)	

*NOTE: Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.*

### Drying Schedule @ 4.5 mils wet (112 microns):

	@ 40°F/4.5°C	@ 77°F/25°C 50% RH	@ 120°F/49°C
<b>To touch:</b>	4 hours	2 hours	1 hour
<b>To handle:</b>	16 hours	8 hours	5 hours
<b>To recoat:</b>			
<b>minimum</b>	24 hours	18 hours	10 hours
<b>maximum</b>	14 days	14 days	14 days
<b>To cure:</b>	14 days	10 days	7 days
<b>Pot Life:</b>	8 hours	4 hours	2 hours
<b>Sweat-in-Time:</b>	None required		

*If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating. Drying time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.*

<b>Shelf Life:</b>	Part S - 36 months, unopened Part T - 24 months, unopened Store indoors at 40°F (4.5°C) to 100°F (38°C).
<b>Flash Point:</b>	80°F (27°C), PMCC, mixed
<b>Reducer/Clean Up:</b>	Reducer #69, R7K69 or R7K111 Reducer #58, R7K58 or R6K32

### RECOMMENDED USES

- For use over prepared substrates in industrial environments
- Heavy duty interior and exterior structural coating
- A chemical and abrasion resistant equipment and machinery finish
- A gloss and color retentive heavy duty maintenance coating for use in "high visibility" areas
- Exterior surfaces of steel tanks
- Chemical processing equipment
- Marine & Offshore Applications
- Resists film attack by mildew (MR White only)
- Suitable for use in USDA inspected facilities
- Conforms to AWWA D102 OCS #5 & #6.
- Acceptable for use in high performance architectural applications
- As topcoat for NEPCOAT System A
- Over FIRETEX hydrocarbon systems

### PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

**Substrate\*:** Steel

**Surface Preparation\*:** SSPC-SP6/NACE 3

**System Tested\*:**

- 1 ct. Recoatable Epoxy Primer @ 4.0 mils (100 microns) dft
  - 1 ct. Hi-Solids Polyurethane Gloss @ 3.0 mils (75 microns) dft
- \*unless otherwise noted below

Test Name	Test Method	Results
<b>Abrasion Resistance</b>	ASTM D4060, CS17 wheel, 1000 cycles, 1 kg load	87.1 mg loss
<b>Adhesion</b>	ASTM D4541	1050 psi
<b>Corrosion Weathering<sup>1</sup></b>	ASTM D5894, 21 cycles, 7056 hours	Rating 10 per ASTM D714 for blistering; Rating 9 per ASTM D610 for rusting
<b>Direct Impact Resistance</b>	ASTM D2794	>28 in. lbs.
<b>Dry Heat Resistance</b>	ASTM D2485	200°F (93°C)
<b>Flexibility</b>	ASTM D522, 180° bend, 1/8" mandrel	Passes
<b>Moisture Condensation Resistance</b>	ASTM D4585, 100°F (38°C), 1000 hours	No rusting, blistering, or delamination
<b>Pencil Hardness</b>	ASTM D3363	F
<b>Salt Fog Resistance<sup>1</sup></b>	ASTM B117, 9000 hours	Rating 10 per ASTM D714 for blistering; Rating 9 per ASTM D610 for rusting
<b>Surface Burning</b>	ASTM E84	Flame Spread Index 0; Smoke Development Index 0 (at 3.5 mils or 88 microns)
<b>Thermal Shock</b>	ASTM D2246, 15 cycles	Excellent

**Meets the requirements of SSPC Paint No. 36, Level 3 for white and light colors. Dark colors may require a clear coat.**

#### Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> Primer: Zinc Clad II Plus; Intermediate - Recoatable Epoxy Primer



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# HI-SOLIDS POLYURETHANE

PART S B65-300 GLOSS SERIES  
 PART S B65-350 SEMI-GLOSS SERIES  
 PART S B65WW305 MR, WHITE TINT BASE (GLOSS)  
 PART T B60V30 HARDENER

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

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### RECOMMENDED SYSTEMS

	Dry Film Thickness / ct.	
	Mils	(Microns)
<b>Steel: Epoxy Primer</b>		
1 ct. Recoatable Epoxy Primer	4.0-6.0	(100-150)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Steel: Epoxy Primer</b>		
1 ct. Dura-Plate 235	4.0-8.0	(100-200)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Steel: Zinc Rich Primer</b>		
1 ct. Zinc Clad II Plus	2.0-4.0	(50-100)
1 ct. Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Steel: Epoxy Mastic Primer</b>		
1 ct. Macropoxy 646	5.0-10.0	(125-250)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Steel: Universal Primer</b>		
1 ct. Kem Bond HS Metal	2.0-5.0	(50-125)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Steel: NEPCOAT</b>		
1 ct. Zinc Clad DOT	2.0-4.0	(50-100)
1 ct. Steel Spec Epoxy Intermediate	3.0-6.0	(75-150)
1 ct. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Aluminum:</b>		
1 ct. DTM Wash Primer	0.7-1.3	(18-32)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Concrete:</b>		
1 ct. Kem Cati-Coat Epoxy HS Filler/Sealer	10.0-15.0	(250-375)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>Galvanized Metal:</b>		
1 ct. Recoatable Epoxy Primer	4.0-6.0	(100-150)
1-2 cts. Hi-Solids Polyurethane	3.0-5.0	(75-125)
<b>FIRETEX ONLY:</b>		
<b>Finish Coat for FIRETEX Hydrocarbon Systems:</b>		
1 ct. Hi-Solids Polyurethane*		

The systems listed above are representative of the product's use, other systems may be appropriate.

### DISCLAIMER

The information and recommendations set forth in this Product Data Sheet are based upon tests conducted by or on behalf of The Sherwin-Williams Company. Such information and recommendations set forth herein are subject to change and pertain to the product offered at the time of publication. Consult your Sherwin-Williams representative to obtain the most recent Product Data Information and Application Bulletin.

### SURFACE PREPARATION

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed surface preparation information.

Minimum recommended surface preparation:

- \* Iron & Steel: SSPC-SP6/NACE 3, 2 mil (50 micron) profile
- \* Aluminum: SSPC-SP1
- \* Galvanizing: SSPC-SP1
- \* Concrete & Masonry: SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 1-3
- \* Primer Required

Surface Preparation Standards					
Condition of Surface	ISO 8501-1 BS7079:A1	Swedish Std. SIS055900	SSPC	NACE	
White Metal	Sa 3	Sa 3	SP 5	1	
Near White Metal	Sa 2.5	Sa 2.5	SP 10	2	
Commercial Blast	Sa 2	Sa 2	SP 6	3	
Brush-Off Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 7	4	
Hand Tool Cleaning	St 2	St 2	SP 2	-	-
Pitted & Rusted	St 3	St 3	SP 3	-	-
Rusted	St 2	St 2	SP 2	-	-
Power Tool Cleaning	St 3	St 3	SP 3	-	-
Pitted & Rusted	St 3	St 3	SP 3	-	-

### TINTING

Tint with Maxitoner Colorants only into Part S. Extra White tints at 200% tint strength. Ultradeep tints at 150% tint strength. Five minutes minimum mixing on a mechanical shaker is required for complete mixing of color.

### APPLICATION CONDITIONS

Temperature: 35°F (1.7°C) minimum  
 120°F (49°C) maximum  
 (air, surface, and material)  
 At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point

Relative humidity: 85% maximum

Refer to product Application Bulletin for detailed application information.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Packaging:  
 Part S: 1 gallon (3.78L) and 4 gallon (15.1L) kits  
 Part T: quarts (0.94L) and gallons (3.78L)

Weight: 10.7 ± 0.2 lb/gal ; 1.28 Kg/L  
 mixed, may vary with color

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

Published technical data and instructions are subject to change without notice. Contact your Sherwin-Williams representative for additional technical data and instructions.

### WARRANTY

The Sherwin-Williams Company warrants our products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Sherwin-Williams quality control procedures. Liability for products proven defective, if any, is limited to replacement of the defective product or the refund of the purchase price paid for the defective product as determined by Sherwin-Williams. NO OTHER WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND IS MADE BY SHERWIN-WILLIAMS, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# HI-SOLIDS POLYURETHANE

PART S	B65-300	GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65-350	SEMI-GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65WW305	MR, WHITE TINT BASE (GLOSS)
PART T	B60V30	HARDENER

Revised: June 5, 2013

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

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### SURFACE PREPARATIONS

Surface must be clean, dry, and in sound condition. Remove all oil, dust, grease, dirt, loose rust, and other foreign material to ensure adequate adhesion.

#### Iron & Steel

Remove all oil and grease from surface by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Minimum surface preparation is Commercial Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP6/NACE 3. For better performance, use Near White Metal Blast Cleaning per SSPC-SP10/NACE 2. Blast clean all surfaces using a sharp, angular abrasive for optimum surface profile (2 mils / 50 microns). Prime any bare steel the same day as it is cleaned or before flash rusting occurs.

#### Aluminum

Remove all oil, grease, dirt, oxide and other foreign material by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. Primer required.

#### Galvanized Steel

Allow to weather a minimum of six months prior to coating. Remove all oil, grease, dirt, oxide and other foreign material by Solvent Cleaning per SSPC-SP1. When weathering is not possible, or the surface has been treated with chromates or silicates, first Solvent Clean per SSPC-SP1 and apply a test patch. Allow paint to dry at least one week before testing adhesion. If adhesion is poor, brush blasting per SSPC-SP7 is necessary to remove these treatments. Rusty galvanizing requires a minimum of Hand Tool Cleaning per SSPC-SP2, prime the area the same day as cleaned. Primer required.

#### Concrete and Masonry

For surface preparation, refer to SSPC-SP13/NACE 6, or ICRI No. 310.2, CSP 1-3. Surfaces should be thoroughly clean and dry. Concrete and mortar must be cured at least 28 days @ 75°F (24°C). Remove all loose mortar and foreign material. Surface must be free of laitance, concrete dust, dirt, form release agents, moisture curing membranes, loose cement and hardeners. Fill bug holes, air pockets and other voids with Steel-Seam FT910. Primer required.

#### Follow the standard methods listed below when applicable:

ASTM D4258 Standard Practice for Cleaning Concrete.  
 ASTM D4259 Standard Practice for Abrading Concrete.  
 ASTM D4260 Standard Practice for Etching Concrete.  
 ASTM F1869 Standard Test Method for Measuring Moisture Vapor Emission Rate of Concrete.  
 SSPC-SP 13/Nace 6 Surface Preparation of Concrete.  
 ICRI No. 310.2 Concrete Surface Preparation.

#### Surface Preparation Standards

Condition of Surface	ISO 8501-1 BS7079:A1	Swedish Std. SIS055900	SSPC	NACE
White Metal	Sa 3	Sa 3	SP 5	1
Near White Metal	Sa 2.5	Sa 2.5	SP 10	2
Commercial Blast	Sa 2	Sa 2	SP 6	3
Brush-Off Blast	Sa 1	Sa 1	SP 7	4
Hand Tool Cleaning	DC St 2	DC St 2	SP 8	-
Pitted & Rusted	DC St 2	DC St 2	SP 8	-
Rusted	DC St 3	DC St 3	SP 3	-
Power Tool Cleaning	D St 3	D St 3	SP 3	-

### APPLICATION CONDITIONS

Temperature: 35°F (1.7°C) minimum  
 120°F (49°C) maximum  
 (air, surface, and material)  
 At least 5°F (2.8°C) above dew point

Relative humidity: 85% maximum

### APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

The following is a guide. Changes in pressures and tip sizes may be needed for proper spray characteristics. Always purge spray equipment before use with listed reducer. Any reduction must be compliant with existing VOC regulations and compatible with the existing environmental and application conditions.

#### Reducer/Clean Up

Below 80°F (27°C) ..... Reducer #69, R7K69 or R7K111  
 Above 80°F (27°C) ..... Reducer #58, R7K58 or R6K32

#### Airless Spray

Pressure.....2500 - 2800 psi  
 Hose.....3/8" ID  
 Tip .....013" - .017"  
 Filter .....none  
 Reduction.....As needed up to 10% by volume

#### Conventional Spray

Gun .....Binks 95  
 Fluid Nozzle .....63 B  
 Atomization Pressure ....50 - 70 psi  
 Fluid Pressure.....20 - 25 psi  
 Reduction.....As needed up to 15% by volume

#### Brush

Brush.....Natural bristle  
 Reduction.....As needed up to 15% by volume

#### Roller

Cover .....3/8" woven with solvent resistant core  
 Reduction.....As needed up to 15% by volume

If specific application equipment is not listed above, equivalent equipment may be substituted.



# Protective & Marine Coatings

# HI-SOLIDS POLYURETHANE

PART S	B65-300	GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65-350	SEMI-GLOSS SERIES
PART S	B65WW305	MR, WHITE TINT BASE (GLOSS)
PART T	B60V30	HARDENER

## APPLICATION BULLETIN

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### APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Surface preparation must be completed as indicated.

Mix contents of each component thoroughly with low speed power agitation. Make certain no pigment remains on the bottom of the can. Then combine 4 parts by volume of Part S with 1 part by volume of Part T. Thoroughly agitate the mixture with power agitation.

If reducer solvent is used, add only after both components have been thoroughly mixed.

Apply paint at the recommended film thickness and spreading rate as indicated below:

#### Recommended Spreading Rate per coat:

	Minimum	Maximum
Wet mils (microns)	4.5 (112)	8.0 (200)
Dry mils (microns)	3.0 (75)	5.0 (125)
~Coverage sq ft/gal (m <sup>2</sup> /L)	208 (5.1)	347 (8.5)
Theoretical coverage sq ft/gal (m <sup>2</sup> /L) @ 1 mil / 25 microns dft	1040 (25.5)	

NOTE: Brush or roll application may require multiple coats to achieve maximum film thickness and uniformity of appearance.

#### Drying Schedule @ 4.5 mils wet (112 microns):

	@ 40°F/4.5°C	@ 77°F/25°C 50% RH	@ 120°F/49°C
To touch:	4 hours	2 hours	1 hour
To handle:	16 hours	8 hours	5 hours
To recoat:			
minimum	24 hours	18 hours	10 hours
maximum	14 days	14 days	14 days
To cure:	14 days	10 days	7 days
Pot Life:	8 hours	4 hours	2 hours
Sweat-in-Time:	None required		

If maximum recoat time is exceeded, abrade surface before recoating. Drying time is temperature, humidity, and film thickness dependent.

Application of coating above maximum or below minimum recommended spreading rate may adversely affect coating performance.

### CLEAN UP INSTRUCTIONS

Clean spills and spatters immediately with Reducer #58, R7K58. Clean tools immediately after use with Reducer #58, R7K58. Follow manufacturer's safety recommendations when using any solvent.

### DISCLAIMER

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### PERFORMANCE TIPS

Stripe coat all crevices, welds, and sharp angles to prevent early failure in these areas.

When using spray application, use a 50% overlap with each pass of the gun to avoid holidays, bare areas, and pinholes. If necessary, cross spray at a right angle.

Spreading rates are calculated on volume solids and do not include an application loss factor due to surface profile, roughness or porosity of the surface, skill and technique of the applicator, method of application, various surface irregularities, material lost during mixing, spillage, overthinning, climatic conditions, and excessive film build.

Excessive reduction of material can affect film build, appearance, and adhesion.

Do not apply the material beyond recommended pot life.

Do not mix previously catalyzed material with new.

In order to avoid blockage of spray equipment, clean equipment before use or before periods of extended downtime with Reducer #58, R7K58.

Mixed coating is sensitive to water. Use water traps in all air lines. Moisture contact can reduce pot life and affect gloss and color.

Quick-Thane Urethane Accelerator is acceptable for use. See data page 5.97 for details.

E-Z Roll Urethane Defoamer is acceptable for use. See data page 5.99 for details.

Refer to Product Information sheet for additional performance characteristics and properties.

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Refer to the MSDS sheet before use.

Published technical data and instructions are subject to change without notice. Contact your Sherwin-Williams representative for additional technical data and instructions.

### WARRANTY

The Sherwin-Williams Company warrants our products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Sherwin-Williams quality control procedures. Liability for products proven defective, if any, is limited to replacement of the defective product or the refund of the purchase price paid for the defective product as determined by Sherwin-Williams. NO OTHER WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND IS MADE BY SHERWIN-WILLIAMS, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY, BY OPERATION OF LAW OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

# **Material Safety Data Sheets**

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

B58W910  
04 00

DATE OF PREPARATION  
May 28, 2014

## SECTION 1 — PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**PRODUCT NUMBER**

B58W910

**PRODUCT NAME**

STEEL-SEAM® FT910 Epoxy (Part A), White

**MANUFACTURER'S NAME**

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY  
101 Prospect Avenue N.W.  
Cleveland, OH 44115

**Telephone Numbers and Websites**

<b>Product Information</b>	(800) 524-5979 www.sherwin-williams.com
<b>Regulatory Information</b>	(216) 566-2902 www.paintdocs.com
<b>Medical Emergency</b>	(216) 566-2917
<b>Transportation Emergency*</b>	(800) 424-9300
<i>*for Chemical Emergency ONLY (spill, leak, fire, exposure, or accident)</i>	

## SECTION 2 — COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

% by Weight	CAS Number	Ingredient	Units	Vapor Pressure
7	100-51-6	<b>Phenylmethanol</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	Not Available Not Available	0.15 mm
2	107-41-5	<b>Hexylene Glycol</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	25 PPM CEILING Not Available	0.046 mm
3	84852-15-3	<b>4-Nonylphenol</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	Not Available Not Available	
7	68609-97-2	<b>Alkyl Glycidyl Ether</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	Not Available Not Available	
55	25085-99-8	<b>Epoxy Polymer</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	Not Available Not Available	
3	25068-38-6	<b>Epoxy Polymer</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL	Not Available Not Available	
12	93763-70-3	<b>Perlite</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL OSHA PEL	10 mg/m3 as Dust 15 mg/m3 Total Dust 5 mg/m3 Respirable Fraction	
2	13463-67-7	<b>Titanium Dioxide</b> ACGIH TLV OSHA PEL OSHA PEL	10 mg/m3 as Dust 10 mg/m3 Total Dust 5 mg/m3 Respirable Fraction	

## SECTION 3 — HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**ROUTES OF EXPOSURE**

INHALATION of vapor or spray mist.  
EYE or SKIN contact with the product, vapor or spray mist.

**HMIS Codes**

<b>Health</b>	3*
<b>Flammability</b>	1
<b>Reactivity</b>	0

**EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE****EYES:** Causes burns.**SKIN:** Causes burns.**INHALATION:** Irritation of the upper respiratory system.

In a confined area vapors in high concentration may cause headache, nausea or dizziness.

Prolonged overexposure to hazardous ingredients in Section 2 may cause adverse chronic effects to the following organs or systems:

- the nervous system
- the reproductive system

**SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF OVEREXPOSURE**

Redness and itching or burning sensation may indicate eye or excessive skin exposure.

**MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE**

May cause allergic skin reaction in susceptible persons or skin sensitization.

**CANCER INFORMATION**

For complete discussion of toxicology data refer to Section 11.

**SECTION 4 — FIRST AID MEASURES****EYES:** Flush eyes with large amounts of water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention **IMMEDIATELY**.**SKIN:** Wash affected area thoroughly with soap and water.

If irritation persists or occurs later, get medical attention.

Remove contaminated clothing and launder before re-use.

**INHALATION:** If affected, remove from exposure. Restore breathing. Keep warm and quiet.**INGESTION:** Do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention immediately.**SECTION 5 — FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES****FLASH POINT**

&gt; 200 °F PMCC

**LEL**

Not

Applicable

**UEL**

Not

Applicable

**FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION**

Not Applicable

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

**UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS**

Closed containers may explode (due to the build-up of pressure) when exposed to extreme heat.

During emergency conditions overexposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Symptoms may not be immediately apparent. Obtain medical attention.

**SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES**

Full protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus should be used.

Water spray may be ineffective. If water is used, fog nozzles are preferable. Water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure build-up and possible autoignition or explosion when exposed to extreme heat.

**SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN CASE MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED**

Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate the area.

Remove with inert absorbent.

**SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE****STORAGE CATEGORY**

DOL Storage Class III B

**PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Keep container closed when not in use. Transfer only to approved containers with complete and appropriate labeling. Do not take internally.

Keep out of the reach of children.

**SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN USE**

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do not get in eyes or on skin. Avoid breathing vapor and spray mist.

Wash hands after using.

This coating may contain materials classified as nuisance particulates (listed "as Dust" in Section 2) which may be present at hazardous levels only during sanding or abrading of the dried film. If no specific dusts are listed in Section 2, the applicable limits for nuisance dusts are ACGIH TLV 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction), OSHA PEL 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction).

**VENTILATION**

Local exhaust preferable. General exhaust acceptable if the exposure to materials in Section 2 is maintained below applicable exposure limits. Refer to OSHA Standards 1910.94, 1910.107, 1910.108.

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION**

If personal exposure cannot be controlled below applicable limits by ventilation, wear a properly fitted organic vapor/particulate respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for protection against materials in Section 2.

When sanding or abrading the dried film, wear a dust/mist respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for dust which may be generated from this product, underlying paint, or the abrasive.

**PROTECTIVE GLOVES**

To prevent skin contact, wear gloves which are recommended by glove supplier for protection against materials in Section 2.

**EYE PROTECTION**

To prevent eye contact, wear safety spectacles with unperforated sideshields.

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

Use barrier cream on exposed skin.

**OTHER PRECAUTIONS**

This product must be mixed with other components before use. Before opening the packages, READ AND FOLLOW WARNING LABELS ON ALL COMPONENTS.

<b>SECTION 9 — PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES</b>
---

<b>PRODUCT WEIGHT</b>	7.50 lb/gal	898 g/l
<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b>	0.90	
<b>BOILING POINT</b>	212 - 405 °F	100 - 207 °C
<b>MELTING POINT</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE VOLUME</b>	10%	
<b>EVAPORATION RATE</b>	Slower than ether	
<b>VAPOR DENSITY</b>	Heavier than air	
<b>SOLUBILITY IN WATER</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC Theoretical - As Packaged)</b>		
	0.76 lb/gal	91 g/l
	Less Water and Federally Exempt Solvents	
	0.75 lb/gal	90 g/l
	Emitted VOC	
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC - As Applied)</b>		
	<0.83 lb/gal	<100 g/l
	Less Water and Federally Exempt Solvents	

<b>SECTION 10 — STABILITY AND REACTIVITY</b>
--

**STABILITY — Stable****CONDITIONS TO AVOID**

None known.

**INCOMPATIBILITY**

None known.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

By fire: Carbon Dioxide, Carbon Monoxide

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION**

Will not occur

<b>SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION</b>
---

**CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARDS**

IARC's Monograph No. 93 reports there is sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental rats exposed to titanium dioxide but inadequate evidence for carcinogenicity in humans and has assigned a Group 2B rating. In addition, the IARC summary concludes, "No significant exposure to titanium dioxide is thought to occur during the use of products in which titanium is bound to other materials, such as paint."

**TOXICOLOGY DATA**

CAS No.	Ingredient Name			
100-51-6	Phenylmethanol	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
107-41-5	Hexylene Glycol	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available 3700 mg/kg
84852-15-3	4-Nonylphenol	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
68609-97-2	Alkyl Glycidyl Ether	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
25085-99-8	Epoxy Polymer	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
25068-38-6	Epoxy Polymer	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
93763-70-3	Perlite	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available
13463-67-7	Titanium Dioxide	LC50 RAT LD50 RAT	4HR	Not Available Not Available

**SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****ECOTOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

No data available.

**SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD**

Waste from this product is not hazardous as defined under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR 261. Incinerate in approved facility. Do not incinerate closed container. Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State/Provincial, and Local regulations regarding pollution.

**SECTION 14 — TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Multi-modal shipping descriptions are provided for informational purposes and do not consider container sizes. The presence of a shipping description for a particular mode of transport (ocean, air, etc.), does not indicate that the product is packaged suitably for that mode of transport. All packaging must be reviewed for suitability prior to shipment, and compliance with the applicable regulations is the sole responsibility of the person offering the product for transport.

**US Ground (DOT)**

Not Regulated for Transportation.

**DOT (Dept of Transportation) Hazardous Substances & Reportable Quantities**

Xylenes (isomers and mixture) 100 lb RQ

**Canada (TDG)**

Not Regulated for Transportation.

**IMO**

Not Regulated for Transportation.

**IATA/ICAO**

Not Regulated for Transportation.

**SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION****SARA 313 (40 CFR 372.65C) SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION**

CAS No.	CHEMICAL/COMPOUND	% by WT	% Element
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No ingredients in this product are subject to SARA 313 (40 CFR 372.65C) Supplier Notification.

**CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65**

WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

**TSCA CERTIFICATION**

All chemicals in this product are listed, or are exempt from listing, on the TSCA Inventory.

## SECTION 16 — OTHER INFORMATION

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

The above information pertains to this product as currently formulated, and is based on the information available at this time. Addition of reducers or other additives to this product may substantially alter the composition and hazards of the product. Since conditions of use are outside our control, we make no warranties, express or implied, and assume no liability in connection with any use of this information.

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

B58W610  
24 00

DATE OF PREPARATION  
Aug 23, 2014

## SECTION 1 — PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

### PRODUCT NUMBER

B58W610

### PRODUCT NAME

MACROPOXY® 646 Fast Cure Epoxy Coating (Part A), Mill White

### MANUFACTURER'S NAME

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY  
101 Prospect Avenue N.W.  
Cleveland, OH 44115

### Telephone Numbers and Websites

<b>Product Information</b>	(800) 524-5979 www.sherwin-williams.com
<b>Regulatory Information</b>	(216) 566-2902 www.paintdocs.com
<b>Medical Emergency</b>	(216) 566-2917
<b>Transportation Emergency*</b>	(800) 424-9300
<i>*for Chemical Emergency ONLY (spill, leak, fire, exposure, or accident)</i>	

## SECTION 2 — COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

% by Weight	CAS Number	Ingredient	Units	Vapor Pressure
3	100-41-4	<b>Ethylbenzene</b>		
		ACGIH TLV	20 PPM	7.1 mm
		OSHA PEL	100 PPM	
OSHA PEL	125 PPM STEL			
15	1330-20-7	<b>Xylene</b>		
		ACGIH TLV	100 PPM	5.9 mm
		ACGIH TLV	150 PPM STEL	
		OSHA PEL	100 PPM	
OSHA PEL	150 PPM STEL			
10	68410-23-1	<b>Polyamide</b>		
		ACGIH TLV	Not Available	
		OSHA PEL	Not Available	
9	14807-96-6	<b>Talc</b>		
		ACGIH TLV	2 mg/m3 as Resp. Dust	
		OSHA PEL	2 mg/m3 as Resp. Dust	
31	13463-67-7	<b>Titanium Dioxide</b>		
		ACGIH TLV	10 mg/m3 as Dust	
		OSHA PEL	10 mg/m3 Total Dust	
		OSHA PEL	5 mg/m3 Respirable Fraction	

## SECTION 3 — HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### ROUTES OF EXPOSURE

INHALATION of vapor or spray mist.  
EYE or SKIN contact with the product, vapor or spray mist.

### EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE

**EYES:** Causes burns.

**SKIN:** Causes burns.

**INHALATION:** Irritation of the upper respiratory system.

May cause nervous system depression. Extreme overexposure may result in unconsciousness and possibly death.

Prolonged overexposure to hazardous ingredients in Section 2 may cause adverse chronic effects to the following organs or systems:

- the liver
- the urinary system
- the reproductive system

### HMIS Codes

<b>Health</b>	3*
<b>Flammability</b>	3
<b>Reactivity</b>	0

**SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF OVEREXPOSURE**

Headache, dizziness, nausea, and loss of coordination are indications of excessive exposure to vapors or spray mists. Redness and itching or burning sensation may indicate eye or excessive skin exposure.

**MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE**

May cause allergic skin reaction in susceptible persons or skin sensitization.

**CANCER INFORMATION**

For complete discussion of toxicology data refer to Section 11.

**SECTION 4 — FIRST AID MEASURES**

**EYES:** Flush eyes with large amounts of water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention **IMMEDIATELY**.

**SKIN:** Wash affected area thoroughly with soap and water.  
If irritation persists or occurs later, get medical attention.  
Remove contaminated clothing and launder before re-use.

**INHALATION:** If affected, remove from exposure. Restore breathing. Keep warm and quiet.

**INGESTION:** Do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention immediately.

**SECTION 5 — FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

<b>FLASH POINT</b>	<b>LEL</b>	<b>UEL</b>	<b>FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION</b>
84 °F PMCC	1.0	7.0	RED LABEL -- Flammable, Flash below 100 °F (38 °C)

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

**UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS**

Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat.

Application to hot surfaces requires special precautions.

During emergency conditions overexposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Symptoms may not be immediately apparent. Obtain medical attention.

**SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES**

Full protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus should be used.

Water spray may be ineffective. If water is used, fog nozzles are preferable. Water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure build-up and possible autoignition or explosion when exposed to extreme heat.

**SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN CASE MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED**

Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate the area.

Remove with inert absorbent.

**SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE****STORAGE CATEGORY**

DOL Storage Class IC

**PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Contents are **FLAMMABLE**. Keep away from heat, sparks, and open flame.

During use and until all vapors are gone: Keep area ventilated - Do not smoke - Extinguish all flames, pilot lights, and heaters - Turn off stoves, electric tools and appliances, and any other sources of ignition.

Consult NFPA Code. Use approved Bonding and Grounding procedures.

Keep container closed when not in use. Transfer only to approved containers with complete and appropriate labeling. Do not take internally.

Keep out of the reach of children.

**SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN USE**

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do not get in eyes or on skin. Avoid breathing vapor and spray mist.

Wash hands after using.

This coating may contain materials classified as nuisance particulates (listed "as Dust" in Section 2) which may be present at hazardous levels only during sanding or abrading of the dried film. If no specific dusts are listed in Section 2, the applicable limits for nuisance dusts are ACGIH TLV 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction), OSHA PEL 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction).

**VENTILATION**

Local exhaust preferable. General exhaust acceptable if the exposure to materials in Section 2 is maintained below applicable exposure limits. Refer to OSHA Standards 1910.94, 1910.107, 1910.108.

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION**

If personal exposure cannot be controlled below applicable limits by ventilation, wear a properly fitted organic vapor/particulate respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for protection against materials in Section 2.

When sanding or abrading the dried film, wear a dust/mist respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for dust which may be generated from this product, underlying paint, or the abrasive.

**PROTECTIVE GLOVES**

To prevent skin contact, wear gloves which are recommended by glove supplier for protection against materials in Section 2.

**EYE PROTECTION**

To prevent eye contact, wear safety spectacles with unperforated sideshields.

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

Use barrier cream on exposed skin.

**OTHER PRECAUTIONS**

This product must be mixed with other components before use. Before opening the packages, READ AND FOLLOW WARNING LABELS ON ALL COMPONENTS.

Intentional misuse by deliberately concentrating and inhaling the contents can be harmful or fatal.

<b>SECTION 9 — PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES</b>
---

<b>PRODUCT WEIGHT</b>	12.19 lb/gal	1460 g/l
<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b>	1.47	
<b>BOILING POINT</b>	277 - 292 °F	136 - 144 °C
<b>MELTING POINT</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE VOLUME</b>	29%	
<b>EVAPORATION RATE</b>	Slower than ether	
<b>VAPOR DENSITY</b>	Heavier than air	
<b>SOLUBILITY IN WATER</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC Theoretical - As Packaged)</b>		
2.11 lb/gal	253 g/l	Less Water and Federally Exempt Solvents
2.11 lb/gal	253 g/l	Emitted VOC

<b>SECTION 10 — STABILITY AND REACTIVITY</b>
--

**STABILITY — Stable****CONDITIONS TO AVOID**

None known.

**INCOMPATIBILITY**

None known.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

By fire: Carbon Dioxide, Carbon Monoxide

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION**

Will not occur

<b>SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION</b>
---

**CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARDS**

Reports have associated repeated and prolonged overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage.

Ethylbenzene is classified by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (2B) based on inadequate evidence in humans and sufficient evidence in laboratory animals. Lifetime inhalation exposure of rats and mice to high ethylbenzene concentrations resulted in increases in certain types of cancer, including kidney tumors in rats and lung and liver tumors in mice. These effects were not observed in animals exposed to lower concentrations. There is no evidence that ethylbenzene causes cancer in humans.

IARC's Monograph No. 93 reports there is sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental rats exposed to titanium dioxide but inadequate evidence for carcinogenicity in humans and has assigned a Group 2B rating. In addition, the IARC summary concludes, "No significant exposure to titanium dioxide is thought to occur during the use of products in which titanium is bound to other materials, such as paint."

**TOXICOLOGY DATA**

CAS No.	Ingredient Name			
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		3500 mg/kg
1330-20-7	Xylene	LC50 RAT	4HR	5000 ppm
		LD50 RAT		4300 mg/kg
68410-23-1	Polyamide	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		Not Available
14807-96-6	Talc	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		Not Available
13463-67-7	Titanium Dioxide	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		Not Available

## SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### ECOTOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No data available.

## SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD

Waste from this product may be hazardous as defined under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR 261. Waste must be tested for ignitability to determine the applicable EPA hazardous waste numbers. Incinerate in approved facility. Do not incinerate closed container. Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State/Provincial, and Local regulations regarding pollution.

## SECTION 14 — TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Multi-modal shipping descriptions are provided for informational purposes and do not consider container sizes. The presence of a shipping description for a particular mode of transport (ocean, air, etc.), does not indicate that the product is packaged suitably for that mode of transport. All packaging must be reviewed for suitability prior to shipment, and compliance with the applicable regulations is the sole responsibility of the person offering the product for transport.

### US Ground (DOT)

5 Liters (1.3 Gallons) and Less may be Classed as LTD. QTY. (PAINT OR RELATED).

Larger Containers are Regulated as:

UN1263, PAINT, 3, PG III, (ERG#128)

### DOT (Dept of Transportation) Hazardous Substances & Reportable Quantities

Ethylbenzene 1000 lb RQ

Xylenes (isomers and mixture) 100 lb RQ

### Bulk Containers may be Shipped as (check reportable quantities):

RQ, UN1263, PAINT, 3, PG III, (XYLENES (ISOMERS AND MIXTURE)), (ERG#128)

### Canada (TDG)

UN1263, PAINT, CLASS 3, PG III, LIMITED QUANTITY, (ERG#128)

### IMO

5 Liters (1.3 Gallons) and Less may be Shipped as Limited Quantity.

UN1263, PAINT, CLASS 3, PG III, (29 C c.c.), EmS F-E, S-E

### IATA/ICAO

UN1263, PAINT, 3, PG III

## SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION

### SARA 313 (40 CFR 372.65C) SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION

CAS No.	CHEMICAL/COMPOUND	% by WT	% Element
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	3	
1330-20-7	Xylene	15	

### CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65

WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

### TSCA CERTIFICATION

All chemicals in this product are listed, or are exempt from listing, on the TSCA Inventory.

## SECTION 16 — OTHER INFORMATION

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

The above information pertains to this product as currently formulated, and is based on the information available at this time. Addition of reducers or other additives to this product may substantially alter the composition and hazards of the product. Since conditions of use are outside our control, we make no warranties, express or implied, and assume no liability in connection with any use of this information.

# Polymer Technologies

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SECTION 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name:** AS-175/NS-125 BEIGE BASE PT A  
**MSDS Manufacturer Number:** AS155R  
**Manufacturer Name:** ITW Polymer Technologies  
**Address:** 130 Commerce Drive  
Montgomeryville, PA 18936  
**General Phone Number:** (215) 855-8450  
**Emergency Phone Number:** (215) 855-8450  
**CHEMTREC:** For emergencies in the US, call CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300  
**Canutec:** In Canada, call CANUTEC: (613) 996-6666 (call collect)  
**MSDS Revision Date:** 06/15/2009

HMIS	
Health Hazard	2*
Fire Hazard	1
REACTIVITY	1
Personal Protection	X

\* Chronic Health Effects:

## SECTION 2 - COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS#	Ingredient Percent
Silica, crystalline (quartz)	14808-60-7	30 - 60 by weight
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	1 - 5 by weight
Alkyl glycidyl ether	68609-97-2	1 - 5 by weight
1-methoxy-2-propanol	107-98-2	1 - 5 by weight
Non hazardous ingredients	Not applicable	10 - 30 by weight
All Types of Sand	No data	10 - 30 by weight
Reaction product of epichlorohydrin & bisphenol A	25085-99-8	10 - 30 by weight
Benzyl Alcohol	100-51-6	1 - 5 by weight

## SECTION 3 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Emergency Overview:** DANGER! Severe Irritant. Potential Sensitizer Potential reproductive effects. Harmful.

**Route of Exposure:** Eyes. Skin. Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Potential Health Effects:**

**Eye:** Can cause severe eye irritation and burns. Eye contact may cause permanent damage or blindness.

**Skin:** Causes severe skin irritation. May cause permanent skin damage. Allergic reactions are possible. May cause skin sensitization, an allergic reaction, which becomes evident on reexposure to this material.

**Inhalation:** Toxic by inhalation. Vapor or mist may cause severe respiratory system irritation. May cause respiratory sensitization with asthma-like symptoms in susceptible individuals.

**Ingestion:** Causes irritation, a burning sensation of the mouth, throat and gastrointestinal tract and abdominal pain.

**Chronic Health Effects:** Prolonged skin contact may lead to burning associated with severe reddening, swelling, and possible tissue destruction.

**Signs/Symptoms:** Overexposure may cause eye watering or discomfort, redness and swelling.

**Target Organs:** Eyes. Skin. Respiratory system. Digestive system. Reproductive System.

**Aggravation of Pre-Existing Conditions:** Individuals with pre-existing skin disorders, asthma, allergies or known sensitization may be more susceptible to the effects of this product.

## SECTION 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 to 20 minutes. Ensure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers. Get immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Immediately wash skin with plenty of soap and water for 15 to 20 minutes, while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

<b>Inhalation:</b>	If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

## SECTION 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

<b>Flash Point:</b>	>200 °F
<b>Auto Ignition Temperature:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Lower Flammable/Explosive Limit:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Upper Flammable/Explosive Limit:</b>	Not determined.
<b>Fire Fighting Instructions:</b>	Evacuate area of unprotected personnel. Use cold water spray to cool fire exposed containers to minimize risk of rupture. Do not enter confined fire space without full protective gear. If possible, contain fire run-off water.
<b>Extinguishing Media:</b>	Use carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) or dry chemical when fighting fires involving this material.
<b>Protective Equipment:</b>	As in any fire, wear Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA), MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.
<b>Unusual Fire Hazards:</b>	Sealed containers at elevated temperatures may rupture explosively and spread fire due to polymerization. Heating above 300 deg F in the presence of air may cause slow oxidative decomposition and above 500 deg F may cause polymerization.

## SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

<b>Personnel Precautions:</b>	Evacuate area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering the spill area.
<b>Environmental Precautions:</b>	Avoid runoff into storm sewers, ditches, and waterways.
<b>Spill Cleanup Measures:</b>	Absorb spill with inert material (e.g., dry sand or earth), then place in a chemical waste container. Provide ventilation. Clean up spills immediately observing precautions in the protective equipment section. After removal, flush spill area with soap and water to remove trace residue. Avoid personal contact and breathing vapors or mists. Ventilate area. Use proper personal protective equipment as listed in section 8.
<b>Other Precautions:</b>	Pump or shovel to storage/salvage vessels.

## SECTION 7 - HANDLING and STORAGE

<b>Handling:</b>	Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapor, aerosol or mist.
<b>Storage:</b>	Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from sources of heat and incompatible materials. Keep container tightly closed when not in use.
<b>Hygiene Practices:</b>	Wash thoroughly after handling.

## SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION - EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

<b>Engineering Controls:</b>	Use appropriate engineering control such as process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Where such systems are not effective wear suitable personal protective equipment, which performs satisfactorily and meets OSHA or other recognized standards. Consult with local procedures for selection, training, inspection and maintenance of the personal protective equipment.
<b>Eye/Face Protection:</b>	Wear appropriate protective glasses or splash goggles as described by 29 CFR 1910.133, OSHA eye and face protection regulation, or the European standard EN 166.
<b>Skin Protection Description:</b>	Wear appropriate protective gloves and other protective apparel to prevent skin contact. Consult manufacturer's data for permeability data.
<b>Respiratory Protection:</b>	A NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with an organic vapor cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection provided by air purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
<b>Other Protective:</b>	Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash and a deluge shower safety station.

### EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

#### Silica, crystalline (quartz) :

Guideline ACGIH: 0.025 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
TLV-TWA: 0.025 mg/m<sup>3</sup> Respirable fraction (R)

Guideline OSHA: [10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>]/[% SiO<sub>2</sub>] + 2]

#### Titanium dioxide :

Guideline ACGIH: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
TLV-TWA: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

**1-methoxy-2-propanol :**

Guideline ACGIH: 100 ppm  
TLV-STEL: 150 ppm  
TLV-TWA: 100 ppm

Notes : Only established PEL and TLV values for the ingredients are listed.

## SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State Appearance: Paste.  
Color: beige  
Boiling Point: >212 °F  
Melting Point: 32 °F Freezing  
Vapor Density: Not determined.  
Vapor Pressure: Not determined.  
Evaporation Rate: <1  
pH: Not determined.  
Molecular Formula: Mixture  
Molecular Weight: Mixture  
Flash Point: >200 °F  
Auto Ignition Temperature: Not determined.  
VOC Content: 0.5 lbs/gal (60 g/l) mixed components

## SECTION 10 - STABILITY and REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.  
Hazardous Polymerization: Not reported.  
Conditions to Avoid: Extreme heat, sparks, and open flame. Incompatible materials, oxidizers and oxidizing conditions.  
Incompatible Materials: Oxidizing agents. Strong acids and alkalis.

## SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### **Silica, crystalline (quartz) :**

RTECS Number: VV7330000  
Carcinogenicity: IARC: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans.  
NTP: Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen.

### **Titanium dioxide :**

RTECS Number: XR2275000  
Carcinogenicity: IARC: Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans.  
NTP: Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen.

### **Alkyl glycidyl ether :**

RTECS Number: RR0562500  
Skin: Oral - Rat LD50 : 17100 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Ingestion: Oral - Rat LD50 : 17100 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]

### **1-methoxy-2-propanol :**

RTECS Number: UB7700000  
Eye: Eye - Rabbit Standard Draize Test.: 500 mg/24H  
Skin: Intraperitoneal. - Rat LD50: 3720 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Subcutaneous - Rat LD50: 7800 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]  
Intravenous. - Rat LD50: 4200 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]  
Oral - Mouse LD50: 11700 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]  
Intravenous. - Mouse LD50: 5300 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]

Oral - Rabbit LD50: 5700 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Administration onto the skin - Rabbit LD50: 13 gm/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Subcutaneous - Rabbit LD50: 5 gm/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Intravenous. - Rabbit LD50: 1200 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Oral - Rat LD50: 6600 mg/kg [Brain and Coverings - Other degenerative changes Behavioral - General anesthetic Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]  
Administration onto the skin - Rabbit Open irritation test: 500 mg

<b>Inhalation:</b>	Inhalation - Rat LC50: 10000 ppm/5H [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Oral - Mouse LD50: 11700 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea] Oral - Rat LD50: 6600 mg/kg [Brain and Coverings - Other degenerative changes Behavioral - General anesthetic Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]
<b><u>Reaction product of epichlorohydrin &amp; bisphenol A :</u></b>	
<b>Skin:</b>	Administration onto the skin - Rabbit LD50: 20 gm/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Gastrointestinal - Hypermotility, diarrhea Nutritional and Gross Metabolic - Weight loss or decreased weight gain]
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Oral - Rat LD50: 11300 uL/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]
<b><u>Benzyl Alcohol :</u></b>	
<b>RTECS Number:</b>	DN3150000
<b>Skin:</b>	Intraperitoneal. - Rat LD50: 400 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Intravenous. - Rat LD50: 53 mg/kg [Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea]
	Oral - Mouse LD50: 1360 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Intraperitoneal. - Mouse LD50: 650 mg/kg [Behavioral - Altered sleep time (including change in righting reflex) Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Dyspnea] Intravenous. - Mouse LD50: 324 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Oral - Rabbit LD50: 1040 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity)] Oral - Guinea pig LD50: 2500 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Oral - Rat LD50: 1230 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Excitement Behavioral - Coma]
	Oral - Mouse LD50: 1360 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Oral - Rat LD50: 1660 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Oral - Guinea pig LD50: 2500 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Oral - Rabbit LD50: 1040 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Administration onto the skin - Rat LD50: 100 pph/90M [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Administration onto the skin - Rabbit LD50: 2000 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Oral - Rat LD50: 1.5 mL/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]
<b>Inhalation:</b>	Inhalation - Mouse LC50: >500 mg/m3 [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Inhalation - Rat LC50: >500 mg/m3 [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression]
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Oral - Mouse LD50: 1360 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.] Oral - Rat LD50: 1230 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Excitement Behavioral - Coma] Oral - Mouse LD50: 1360 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Oral - Rat LD50: 1660 mg/kg [Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Ataxia Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Respiratory depression] Oral - Rat LD50: 1.5 mL/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]

## SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>Ecotoxicity:</b>	No ecotoxicity data was found for the product.
<b>Environmental Fate:</b>	No environmental information found for this product.

## SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

<b>Waste Disposal:</b>	Consult with the US EPA Guidelines listed in 40 CFR Part 261.3 for the classifications of hazardous waste prior to disposal. Furthermore, consult with your state and local waste requirements or guidelines, if applicable, to ensure compliance. Arrange disposal in accordance to the EPA and/or state and local guidelines.
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**SECTION 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

DOT Shipping Name: Non regulated.  
DOT UN Number: Non regulated.

**SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION****Silica, crystalline (quartz) :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Massachusetts: Listed  
Pennsylvania: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Titanium dioxide :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Massachusetts: Listed  
Pennsylvania: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Alkyl glycidyl ether :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**1-methoxy-2-propanol :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Massachusetts: Listed: Massachusetts Oil and Hazardous List  
Pennsylvania: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Reaction product of epichlorohydrin & bisphenol A :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Benzyl Alcohol :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Massachusetts: Listed  
Pennsylvania: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

Canadian Regulations. WHMIS Hazard Class(es): D2A, D2B  
All components of this product are on the Canadian Domestic Substances List.

**WHMIS Pictograms****SECTION 16 - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

HMIS Fire Hazard: 1  
HMIS Health Hazard: 2\*  
HMIS Reactivity: 1  
HMIS Personal Protection: X  
MSDS Revision Date: 06/15/2009  
MSDS Author: Actio Corporation

**Disclaimer:** This Health and Safety Information is correct to the best of our knowledge and belief at the date of its publication but we cannot accept liability for any loss, injury or damage which may result from its use. The information given in the Data Sheet is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, storage and the use of the substance. It is not a specification nor does it guarantee any specific properties. All chemicals should be handled only by competent personnel, within a controlled environment.

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# Polymer Technologies

View MSDS : [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [11](#) [12](#) [13](#) [14](#) [15](#) [16](#)

## SECTION 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name:** AS-175/NS-125 HARDENER  
**MSDS Manufacturer Number:** AS159H  
**Manufacturer Name:** ITW Polymer Technologies  
**Address:** 130 Commerce Drive  
Montgomeryville, PA 18936  
**General Phone Number:** (215) 855-8450  
**Emergency Phone Number:** (215) 855-8450  
**CHEMTREC:** For emergencies in the US, call CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300  
**Canutec:** In Canada, call CANUTEC: (613) 996-6666 (call collect)  
**MSDS Revision Date:** 06/15/2009

HMIS	
Health Hazard	2*
Fire Hazard	1
REACTIVITY	1
Personal Protection	X

\* Chronic Health Effects:

## SECTION 2 - COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS#	Ingredient Percent
Poly(oxy(methyl-1,2-ethanedlyl)), alpha-(2-aminomethylethyl)omega-(2-aminomethylethoxy)-	9046-10-0	1 - 5 by weight
Tetraethylenepentamine	112-57-2	1 - 5 by weight
Polyamide/Epoxy Adduct	68424-41-9	10 - 30 by weight
Polyamine polymer	Proprietary	30 - 60 by weight

## SECTION 3 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Emergency Overview:** DANGER! Severe Irritant. Potential Sensitizer Harmful.  
**Route of Exposure:** Eyes. Skin. Inhalation. Ingestion.  
**Potential Health Effects:**  
**Eye:** Can cause severe eye irritation and burns. Eye contact may cause permanent damage or blindness.  
**Skin:** Causes severe skin irritation. May cause permanent skin damage. Allergic reactions are possible. May cause skin sensitization, an allergic reaction, which becomes evident on reexposure to this material.  
**Inhalation:** Vapor or mist may cause severe respiratory system irritation. May cause respiratory sensitization with asthma-like symptoms in susceptible individuals.  
**Ingestion:** Toxic if swallowed. Causes irritation, a burning sensation of the mouth, throat and gastrointestinal tract and abdominal pain.  
**Chronic Health Effects:** Prolonged skin contact may lead to burning associated with severe reddening, swelling, and possible tissue destruction.  
**Signs/Symptoms:** Overexposure may cause eye watering or discomfort, redness and swelling.  
**Target Organs:** Eyes. Skin. Respiratory system. Digestive system.  
**Aggravation of Pre-Existing Conditions:** Individuals with pre-existing skin disorders, asthma, allergies or known sensitization may be more susceptible to the effects of this product.

## SECTION 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 to 20 minutes. Ensure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers. Get immediate medical attention.  
**Skin Contact:** Immediately wash skin with plenty of soap and water for 15 to 20 minutes, while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.  
**Inhalation:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.  
**Ingestion:** If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

## SECTION 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point:	>200 °F
Auto Ignition Temperature:	Not determined.
Lower Flammable/Explosive Limit:	Not determined.
Upper Flammable/Explosive Limit:	Not determined.
Fire Fighting Instructions:	Evacuate area of unprotected personnel. Use cold water spray to cool fire exposed containers to minimize risk of rupture. Do not enter confined fire space without full protective gear. If possible, contain fire run-off water.
Extinguishing Media:	Use carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) or dry chemical when fighting fires involving this material.
Unsuitable Media:	Water or foam may cause frothing.
Protective Equipment:	As in any fire, wear Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA), MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

## SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personnel Precautions:	Evacuate area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering the spill area.
Environmental Precautions:	Avoid runoff into storm sewers, ditches, and waterways.
Spill Cleanup Measures:	Absorb spill with inert material (e.g., dry sand or earth), then place in a chemical waste container. Provide ventilation. Clean up spills immediately observing precautions in the protective equipment section. After removal, flush spill area with soap and water to remove trace residue. Avoid personal contact and breathing vapors or mists. Ventilate area. Use proper personal protective equipment as listed in section 8.
Other Precautions:	Pump or shovel to storage/salvage vessels.

## SECTION 7 - HANDLING and STORAGE

Handling:	Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapor, aerosol or mist.
Storage:	Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from sources of heat and incompatible materials. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Do not store in reactive metal containers. Keep away from acids, oxidizers.
Special Handling Procedures:	Provide appropriate ventilation/respiratory protection against decomposition products (see Section 1.0) during welding/flame cutting operations and to protect against dust during sanding/grinding of cured product.
Hygiene Practices:	Wash thoroughly after handling.

## SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION - EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

Engineering Controls:	Use appropriate engineering control such as process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control airborne levels. Where such systems are not effective wear suitable personal protective equipment, which performs satisfactorily and meets OSHA or other recognized standards. Consult with local procedures for selection, training, inspection and maintenance of the personal protective equipment.
Eye/Face Protection:	Wear appropriate protective glasses or splash goggles as described by 29 CFR 1910.133, OSHA eye and face protection regulation, or the European standard EN 166.
Skin Protection Description:	Wear appropriate protective gloves and other protective apparel to prevent skin contact. Consult manufacturer's data for permeability data.
Respiratory Protection:	A NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with an organic vapor cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection provided by air purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Other Protective:	Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash and a deluge shower safety station.

## EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

Notes : Only established PEL and TLV values for the ingredients are listed.

## SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State Appearance:	Liquid.
Color:	Amber.
Boiling Point:	>212 °F
Melting Point:	32 °F Freezing

Vapor Density: Not determined.  
Vapor Pressure: Not determined.  
Evaporation Rate: <2  
pH: Not determined.  
Molecular Formula: Mixture  
Molecular Weight: Mixture  
Flash Point: >200 °F  
Auto Ignition Temperature: Not determined.  
VOC Content: 0.5 lbs/gal (60 g/l) mixed components

#### SECTION 10 - STABILITY and REACTIVITY

**Chemical Stability:** Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.  
**Hazardous Polymerization:** Not reported.  
**Conditions to Avoid:** Extreme heat, sparks, and open flame. Incompatible materials, oxidizers and oxidizing conditions.  
**Incompatible Materials:** Oxidizers, acids, and chlorinated organic compounds. Reactive metals (e.g. sodium, calcium, zinc). Sodium/calcium hypochlorite. Nitrous acid/ oxide, nitrites. Peroxides. Materials reactive with hydroxyl compounds.

#### SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

##### Poly(oxy(methyl-1,2-ethanedyl)), alpha-(2-aminomethylethyl)omega-(2-aminomethylethoxy)- :

**RTECS Number:** TR3702500  
**Eye:** Eye - Rabbit Standard Draize Test.: 100 mg [severe]  
**Skin:** Oral - Rat LD50 : 242 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Gastrointestinal - Ulceration or bleeding from stomach Blood - Hemorrhage]  
Administration onto the skin - Rabbit LD50 : 360 mg/kg [Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration - Other changes Blood - Hemorrhage Skin and Appendages - Dermatitis, other (After systemic exposure)]  
**Ingestion:** Oral - Rat LD50 : 242 mg/kg [Behavioral - Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold Gastrointestinal - Ulceration or bleeding from stomach Blood - Hemorrhage]

##### Tetraethylenepentamine :

**RTECS Number:** KH8585000  
**Eye:** Eye - Rabbit Standard Draize Test.: 5 mg [Moderate]  
Eye - Rabbit Standard Draize Test.: 100 mg/24H [Moderate]  
**Skin:** Oral - Rat LD50 : 3990 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Intraperitoneal. - Rat LD50 : 205 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Intravenous. - Mouse LD50 : 320 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Administration onto the skin - Rabbit LD50 : 660 uL/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]  
Administration onto the skin - Rabbit Open irritation test: 495 mg [severe]  
**Ingestion:** Oral - Rat LD50 : 3990 mg/kg [Details of toxic effects not reported other than lethal dose value.]

#### SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity:** No ecotoxicity data was found for the product.  
**Environmental Fate:** No environmental information found for this product.

#### SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste Disposal:** Consult with the US EPA Guidelines listed in 40 CFR Part 261.3 for the classifications of hazardous waste prior to disposal. Furthermore, consult with your state and local waste requirements or guidelines, if applicable, to ensure compliance. Arrange disposal in accordance to the EPA and/or state and local guidelines.

#### SECTION 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT Shipping Name:** Non regulated.  
**DOT UN Number:** Non regulated.

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**SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION**

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**Poly(oxy(methyl-1,2-ethanedyl)), alpha-(2-aminomethylethyl)omega-(2-aminomethylethoxy) - :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Tetraethylenepentamine :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Massachusetts: Listed  
Pennsylvania: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

**Polyamide/Epoxy Adduct :**

TSCA Inventory Status: Listed  
Canada DSL: Listed

Canadian Regulations. WHMIS Hazard Class(es): D2A, D2B  
All components of this product are on the Canadian Domestic Substances List.

**WHMIS Pictograms**

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**SECTION 16 - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

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HMIS Fire Hazard: 1  
HMIS Health Hazard: 2\*  
HMIS Reactivity: 1  
HMIS Personal Protection: X  
MSDS Revision Date: 06/15/2009  
MSDS Author: Actio Corporation

Disclaimer: This Health and Safety Information is correct to the best of our knowledge and belief at the date of its publication but we cannot accept liability for any loss, injury or damage which may result from its use. The information given in the Data Sheet is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, storage and the use of the substance. It is not a specification nor does it guarantee any specific properties. All chemicals should be handled only by competent personnel, within a controlled environment.

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# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

B65T304  
24 00

DATE OF PREPARATION  
Jul 18, 2014

## SECTION 1 — PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

### PRODUCT NUMBER

B65T304

### PRODUCT NAME

Hi-Solids Polyurethane - Gloss (Part S), Ultradeep Base

### MANUFACTURER'S NAME

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY  
101 Prospect Avenue N.W.  
Cleveland, OH 44115

### Telephone Numbers and Websites

<b>Product Information</b>	(800) 524-5979 www.sherwin-williams.com
<b>Regulatory Information</b>	(216) 566-2902 www.paintdocs.com
<b>Medical Emergency</b>	(216) 566-2917
<b>Transportation Emergency*</b>	(800) 424-9300
*for Chemical Emergency ONLY (spill, leak, fire, exposure, or accident)	

## SECTION 2 — COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

% by Weight	CAS Number	Ingredient	Units	Vapor Pressure	
1	64742-88-7	<b>Med. Aliphatic Hydrocarbon Solvent</b>	ACGIH TLV	100 PPM	1.27 mm
			OSHA PEL	100 PPM	
23	110-43-0	<b>Methyl n-Amyl Ketone</b>	ACGIH TLV	50 PPM	3.855 mm
			OSHA PEL	100 PPM	
2	108-94-1	<b>Cyclohexanone</b>	ACGIH TLV	25 ppm (Skin)	2 mm
			OSHA PEL	25 ppm (Skin)	
16	14808-60-7	<b>Quartz</b>	ACGIH TLV	0.025 mg/m3 as Resp. Dust	
			OSHA PEL	0.1 mg/m3 as Resp. Dust	

## SECTION 3 — HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### ROUTES OF EXPOSURE

INHALATION of vapor or spray mist.  
EYE or SKIN contact with the product, vapor or spray mist.

### EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE

**EYES:** Irritation.  
**SKIN:** Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause irritation.  
**INHALATION:** Irritation of the upper respiratory system.

### HMIS Codes

<b>Health</b>	2*
<b>Flammability</b>	2
<b>Reactivity</b>	0

May cause nervous system depression. Extreme overexposure may result in unconsciousness and possibly death.  
Prolonged overexposure to hazardous ingredients in Section 2 may cause adverse chronic effects to the following organs or systems:

- the liver
- the urinary system

### SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF OVEREXPOSURE

Headache, dizziness, nausea, and loss of coordination are indications of excessive exposure to vapors or spray mists.  
Redness and itching or burning sensation may indicate eye or excessive skin exposure.

### MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE

May cause allergic respiratory and/or skin reaction in susceptible persons or sensitization. This effect may be delayed several hours after exposure.  
Persons sensitive to isocyanates will experience increased allergic reaction on repeated exposure.

### CANCER INFORMATION

For complete discussion of toxicology data refer to Section 11.

## SECTION 4 — FIRST AID MEASURES

**EYES:** Flush eyes with large amounts of water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

**SKIN:** Wash affected area thoroughly with soap and water.  
Remove contaminated clothing and laundry before re-use.

**INHALATION:** If any breathing problems occur during use, **LEAVE THE AREA** and get fresh air. If problems remain or occur later, **IMMEDIATELY** get medical attention.

**INGESTION:** Do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention immediately.

## SECTION 5 — FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

FLASH POINT	LEL	UEL	FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION
102 °F PMCC	1.0	8.1	Combustible, Flash above 99 and below 200 °F

### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

### UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS

Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat.

Application to hot surfaces requires special precautions.

During emergency conditions overexposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Symptoms may not be immediately apparent. Obtain medical attention.

### SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES

Full protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus should be used.

Water spray may be ineffective. If water is used, fog nozzles are preferable. Water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure build-up and possible autoignition or explosion when exposed to extreme heat.

## SECTION 6 — ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN CASE MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED

Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate the area.

Remove with inert absorbent.

## SECTION 7 — HANDLING AND STORAGE

### STORAGE CATEGORY

DOL Storage Class II

### PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN HANDLING AND STORAGE

Contents are COMBUSTIBLE. Keep away from heat and open flame.

Consult NFPA Code. Use approved Bonding and Grounding procedures.

Keep container closed when not in use. Transfer only to approved containers with complete and appropriate labeling. Do not take internally.

Keep out of the reach of children.

## SECTION 8 — EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN USE

**NO PERSON SHOULD USE THIS PRODUCT, OR BE IN THE AREA WHERE IT IS BEING USED, IF THEY HAVE CHRONIC (LONG-TERM) LUNG OR BREATHING PROBLEMS OR IF THEY EVER HAD A REACTION TO ISOCYANATES.**

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing vapor and spray mist.

Wash hands after using.

This coating may contain materials classified as nuisance particulates (listed "as Dust" in Section 2) which may be present at hazardous levels only during sanding or abrading of the dried film. If no specific dusts are listed in Section 2, the applicable limits for nuisance dusts are ACGIH TLV 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction), OSHA PEL 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (total dust), 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (respirable fraction).

### VENTILATION

Local exhaust preferable. General exhaust acceptable if the exposure to materials in Section 2 is maintained below applicable exposure limits. Refer to OSHA Standards 1910.94, 1910.107, 1910.108.

### RESPIRATORY PROTECTION

Where overspray is present, a positive pressure air supplied respirator (TC19C NIOSH/MSHA approved) should be worn. If unavailable, a properly fitted organic vapor/particulate respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for protection against materials in Section 2 may be effective. Follow respirator manufacturers directions for use. Wear the respirator for the whole time of spraying and until all vapors and mists are gone. **NO PERSONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED IN THE AREA WHERE THIS PRODUCT IS BEING USED UNLESS EQUIPPED WITH THE SAME RESPIRATOR PROTECTION RECOMMENDED FOR THE PAINTERS.**

When sanding or abrading the dried film, wear a dust/mist respirator approved by NIOSH/MSHA for dust which may be generated from this product, underlying paint, or the abrasive.

### PROTECTIVE GLOVES

To prevent skin contact, wear gloves which are recommended by glove supplier for protection against materials in Section 2.

### EYE PROTECTION

Wear safety spectacles with unperforated sideshields.

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

Use barrier cream on exposed skin.

**OTHER PRECAUTIONS**

This product must be mixed with other components before use. Before opening the packages, READ AND FOLLOW WARNING LABELS ON ALL COMPONENTS.

Intentional misuse by deliberately concentrating and inhaling the contents can be harmful or fatal.

**SECTION 9 — PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<b>PRODUCT WEIGHT</b>	9.46 lb/gal	1133 g/l
<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b>	1.14	
<b>BOILING POINT</b>	297 - 395 °F	147 - 201 °C
<b>MELTING POINT</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE VOLUME</b>	36%	
<b>EVAPORATION RATE</b>	Slower than ether	
<b>VAPOR DENSITY</b>	Heavier than air	
<b>SOLUBILITY IN WATER</b>	Not Available	
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC Theoretical - As Packaged)</b>		
	2.43 lb/gal 292 g/l	Less Water and Federally Exempt Solvents
	2.43 lb/gal 292 g/l	Emitted VOC

**SECTION 10 — STABILITY AND REACTIVITY****STABILITY — Stable****CONDITIONS TO AVOID**

None known.

**INCOMPATIBILITY**

None known.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

By fire: Carbon Dioxide, Carbon Monoxide

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION**

Will not occur

**SECTION 11 — TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARDS**

Reports have associated repeated and prolonged overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage.

Crystalline Silica (Quartz, Cristobalite) is listed by IARC and NTP. Long term exposure to high levels of silica dust, which can occur only when sanding or abrading the dry film, may cause lung damage (silicosis) and possibly cancer.

**TOXICOLOGY DATA**

CAS No.	Ingredient Name			
64742-88-7	<b>Med. Aliphatic Hydrocarbon Solvent</b>	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		Not Available
110-43-0	<b>Methyl n-Amyl Ketone</b>	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		1670 mg/kg
108-94-1	<b>Cyclohexanone</b>	LC50 RAT	4HR	8000 ppm
		LD50 RAT		1535 mg/kg
14808-60-7	<b>Quartz</b>	LC50 RAT	4HR	Not Available
		LD50 RAT		Not Available

**SECTION 12 — ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****ECOTOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

No data available.

**SECTION 13 — DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD**

Waste from this product may be hazardous as defined under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR 261.

Waste must be tested for ignitability to determine the applicable EPA hazardous waste numbers.

Incinerate in approved facility. Do not incinerate closed container. Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State/Provincial, and Local regulations regarding pollution.

**SECTION 14 — TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Multi-modal shipping descriptions are provided for informational purposes and do not consider container sizes. The presence of a shipping description for a particular mode of transport (ocean, air, etc.), does not indicate that the product is packaged suitably for that mode of transport. All packaging must be reviewed for suitability prior to shipment, and compliance with the applicable regulations is the sole responsibility of the person offering the product for transport.

**US Ground (DOT)**

May be Classed as a Combustible Liquid for U.S. Ground.  
UN1263, PAINT, 3, PG III, (ERG#128)

**Bulk Containers may be Shipped as:**

UN1263, PAINT, COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, PG III, (ERG#128)

**Canada (TDG)**

May be Classed as a Combustible Liquid for Canadian Ground.  
UN1263, PAINT, CLASS 3, PG III, (ERG#128)

**IMO**

5 Liters (1.3 Gallons) and Less may be Shipped as Limited Quantity.  
UN1263, PAINT, CLASS 3, PG III, (39 C c.c.), EmS F-E, S-E

**IATA/ICAO**

UN1263, PAINT, 3, PG III

**SECTION 15 — REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**SARA 313 (40 CFR 372.65C) SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION**

CAS No.	CHEMICAL/COMPOUND	% by WT	% Element
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No ingredients in this product are subject to SARA 313 (40 CFR 372.65C) Supplier Notification.

**CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65**

WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer.

**TSCA CERTIFICATION**

All chemicals in this product are listed, or are exempt from listing, on the TSCA Inventory.

**SECTION 16 — OTHER INFORMATION**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

The above information pertains to this product as currently formulated, and is based on the information available at this time. Addition of reducers or other additives to this product may substantially alter the composition and hazards of the product. Since conditions of use are outside our control, we make no warranties, express or implied, and assume no liability in connection with any use of this information.